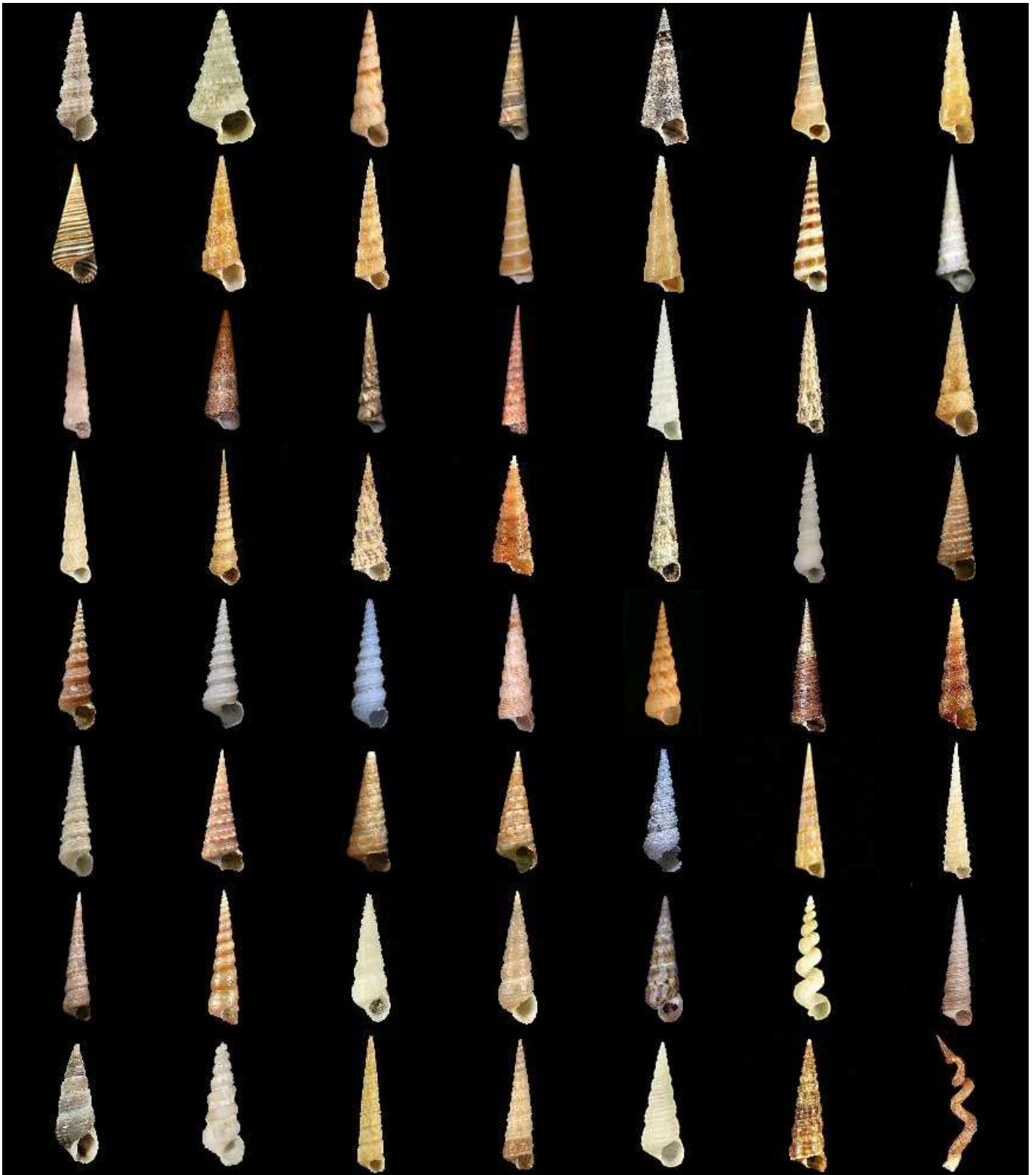




Family: TURRITELLIDAE

Class: GASTROPODA

--- Clade: CAENOASTROPODA-SORBEOCONCHA-CERITHIOIDEA

----- Family: TURRITELLIDAE

Lovén, 1847 (Sea)

- Alphabetic order - when **first name** is in bold the species has images

Taxa=464, Genus=24, Subgenus=7, Species=177, Subspecies=12, Synonyms=243, Images=106

- **accisa**, [Colpospira accisa](#) (R.B. Watson, 1881)
- **acicula**, Turritella acicula W. Stimpson, 1851 - syn of: [Turritellopsis stimpsoni](#) W.H. Dall, 1919
- **acropora**, [Turritella acropora](#) W.H. Dall, 1889
- **acuta**, Gazameda acuta J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1876 - syn of: [Gazameda tasmanica](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **acuta**, Turritella acuta J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1876 - syn of: [Gazameda tasmanica](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **admirabilis**, Turritella admirabilis R.B. Watson, 1881 - syn of: [Turritella maculata](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **ahiparanus**, [Stiracolpus ahiparanus](#) (A.W.B. Powell, 1927)
- **ahiparanus**, Zeacolpus ahiparanus A.W.B. Powell, 1927 - syn of: [Stiracolpus ahiparanus](#) (A.W.B. Powell, 1927)
- **alba**, [Turritella alba](#) H. Adams, 1872
- **algida**, [Turritella algida](#) J.C. Melvill & R. Standen, 1912
- **alternata**, Turritella alternata T. Say, 1822 - syn of: [Bittiolium alternatum](#) (T. Say, 1822)
- **anactor**, [Turritella anactor](#) S.S. Berry, 1957
- **andenensis**, [Neohaustator andenensis](#) (Y. Otuka, 1934)
- **andenensis**, Turritella andenensis H. Watanabe & Naruke, 1988 - syn of: [Neohaustator fortilirata](#) (G.B. III Sowerby, 1914)
- **andenensis**, Turritella andenensis Y. Otuka, 1934 - syn of: [Neohaustator andenensis](#) (Y. Otuka, 1934)
- **andenensis tsushimaensis**, [Neohaustator andenensis tsushimaensis](#) T. Kotaka, 1951
- **annulata**, [Turritella annulata](#) L.C. Kiener, 1843
- **aquamarina**, Colpospira aquamarina T.A. Garrard, 1972 - syn of: [Colpospira cordisimei](#) (R.B. Watson, 1881)
- **aquila**, Turritella aquila A. Adams & L.A. Reeve in L.A. Reeve, 1849 - syn of: [Turritella conspersa](#) A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **aquilea**, Turritella aquilea A. Adams & L.A. Reeve in L.A. Reeve, 1849 - syn of: [Turritella conspersa](#) A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **archimedis**, [Archimediella archimedis](#) A. Brongniart, 1823
- **archimedis**, Turritella archimedis L.W. Dilwyn, 1817 - syn of: [Turritella terebra](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **areolata**, Turritella areolata W. Stimpson, 1851 - syn of: [Tachyrhynchus reticulatus](#) (J.W. Mighels & C.B. Adams, 1842)
- **ascencus**, Stiracolpus ascencus J. Marwick, 1957 - syn of: [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **ascensus**, Zeacolpus ascensus J. Marwick, 1957 - syn of: [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **atkinsoni**, [Colpospira atkinsoni](#) (R. Tate & W.L. May, 1900)
- **atkinsoni medioangulata**, Turritella atkinsoni medioangulata J.C. Verco, 1910 - syn of: [Colpospira atkinsoni](#) (R. Tate & W.L. May, 1900)
- **attenuata**, [Turritella attenuata](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **auricincta**, Turritella auricincta E.C. Von Martens, 1875 - syn of: [Turritella aurocincta](#) E.C. Von Martens, 1882
- **aurocincta**, [Turritella aurocincta](#) E.C. Von Martens, 1882
- **australis**, [Colpospira australis](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **australis**, Turritella australis J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822 - syn of: [Colpospira australis](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **australis**, Ctenocolpus australis J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822 - syn of: [Colpospira australis](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **australis diffidens**, Ctenocolpus australis diffidens T. Iredale, 1925 - syn of: [Colpospira australis](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **australis diffidens**, Turritella australis diffidens T. Iredale, 1925 - syn of: [Colpospira australis](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **austrina**, [Banzarecolpus austrina](#) (R.B. Watson, 1881)
- **babelica**, [Orectospira babelica](#) (W.H. Dall, 1907)
- **bacillum**, [Turritella bacillum](#) L.C. Kiener, 1843
- **banksii**, [Turritella banksii](#) J.E. Gray
- **bathyalis**, [Vermicularia bathyalis](#) E.J. Petuch, 2002
- **bayeri**, [Turritella bayeri](#) (E.J. Petuch, 2001)
- **bayeri**, Torcula bayeri E.J. Petuch, 2001 - syn of: [Turritella bayeri](#) (E.J. Petuch, 2001)
- **biangulata**, Turritella biangulata H.M.D. de Blainville, 1825 - syn of: [Turritella bicingulata](#) J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- **bicarinata**, Vermicularia bicarinata G.P. Deshayes, 1843 - syn of: [Vermicularia spirata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1836)
- **bicarinatus**, [Armatus bicarinatus](#) A.N. Golikov, 1986
- **bicingulata**, [Turritella bicingulata](#) J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- **bicolor**, Turritella bicolor A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: [Turritella cingulifera](#) G.B. I Sowerby, 1825
- **binaestriata**, [Turritella binaestriata](#) J.T. Kuroda
- **biplicata**, [Turritella biplicata](#) H.G. Bronn, 1831
- **bisuturalis**, Turritella bisuturalis T. Say, 1822 - syn of: [Boonea bisuturalis](#) (T. Say, 1822)
- **blacki**, Zeacolpus blacki J. Marwick, 1957 - syn of: [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **blacki**, Stiracolpus blacki J. Marwick, 1957 - syn of: [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **brevialis**, [Mesalia brevisalis](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **britannica**, Turritella britannica T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1890 - syn of: [Turritella communis](#) A. Risso, 1826
- **brocchii**, Turritella brocchii H.G. Bronn, 1831 - syn of: [Turritella turbona](#) T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1877
- **broderipiana**, [Turritella broderipiana](#) D'Orbigny, 1840
- **bundilla**, [Colpospira bundilla](#) T.A. Garrard, 1972

- caelata, [Turritella caelata](#) O.A.L. Mörch
- canaliculata, Haustator canaliculata A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1850 - syn of: [Turritella cingulifera](#) G.B. I Sowerby, 1825
- canaliculata, Turritella canaliculata A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1850 - syn of: [Turritella cingulifera](#) G.B. I Sowerby, 1825
- candida, Turritella candida L.A. Reeve, 1849 - syn of: [Turritella gemmata](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- capensis, Protomella capensis C.F.F. von Krauss, 1848 - syn of: [Turritella capensis](#) C.F.F. von Krauss, 1848
- capensis, Protoma capensis C.F.F. von Krauss, 1848 - syn of: [Turritella capensis](#) C.F.F. von Krauss, 1848
- capensis, [Turritella capensis](#) C.F.F. von Krauss, 1848
- capricornicus, Stiracolpus capricornicus T.A. Garrard, 1972 - syn of: [Zeacolpus capricornius](#) T.A. Garrard, 1972
- capricornius, [Zeacolpus capricornius](#) T.A. Garrard, 1972
- captiva, Turritella captiva C. Hedley, 1907 - syn of: [Turritella declivis](#) A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1849
- caribaea, [Turritella caribaea](#) D'Orbigny, 1842
- carinata, [Turritella carinata](#) H.C. Lea, 1833
- carinatus, Turritella carinatus J. Fleming, 1828 - syn of: [Turbonilla lactea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- carinifera, [Turritella carinifera](#) J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- carlottae, Turritella carlottae R.B. Watson, 1881 - syn of: [Zeacolpus vittatus](#) (F.W. Hutton, 1873)
- cathedralis, [Protoma cathedralis](#) A. Brongniart, 1823
- cerea, [Turritella terebra cerea](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- cerea, Turritella cerea L.A. Reeve, 1849 - syn of: [Turritella terebra cerea](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- cerithium, Turritella cerithium J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834 - syn of: [Zeacumantus diemenensis](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834)
- chordata, [Turritella chordata](#) H.H. Suter, 1908
- chrysotoxa, [Turritella chrysotoxa](#) J.R. le B. Tomlin, 1925
- cingulata, [Turritella cingulata](#) G.B. I Sowerby, 1825
- cingulifera, [Turritella cingulifera](#) G.B. I Sowerby, 1825
- cingulifera, Haustator cingulifera G.B. I Sowerby, 1825 - syn of: [Turritella cingulifera](#) G.B. I Sowerby, 1825
- circumligata, [Colpospira circumligata](#) (J.C. Verco, 1910)
- clarionensis, [Turritella clarionensis](#) L.G. Hertlein & A.M. Strong, 1951
- clathrata, Gazameda clathrata L.C. Kiener & P. Fischer, 1873 - syn of: [Gazameda iredalei](#) H.J. Finlay, 1927
- clathrata, Turritella clathrata L.C. Kiener, 1843 - syn of: [Gazameda iredalei](#) H.J. Finlay, 1927
- clealandiana, Turritella clealandiana W.E. Leach in J.E. Gray, 1852 - syn of: [Graphis albida](#) (F. Kanmacher, 1798)
- clorionensis, Turritella clorionensis L.G. Hertlein & A.M. Strong, 1951 - syn of: [Turritella clarionensis](#) L.G. Hertlein & A.M. Strong, 1951
- cochlea, [Turritella cochlea](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- columnaria, [Glyptozaria columnaria](#) B.C. Cotton & N.H. Woods, 1935
- columnaris, [Turritella columnaris](#) L.C. Kiener, 1843
- communis, [Turritella communis](#) A. Risso, 1826
- communis extensa, Turritella communis extensa T.A. de M. Monterosato in G.S. Coen, 1933 - syn of: [Turritella communis](#) A. Risso, 1826
- communis laeviscula, Turritella communis laeviscula G.S. Coen, 1933 - syn of: [Turritella communis](#) A. Risso, 1826
- communis soluta, Turritella communis soluta M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dollfus, 1884 - syn of: [Turritella communis](#) A. Risso, 1826
- concava, Turritella concava E.C. Von Martens, 1880 - syn of: [Turritella alba](#) H. Adams, 1872
- concava, Turritella concava T. Say, 1826 - syn of: [Terebra concava](#) (T. Say, 1826)
- congelata, [Turritella congelata](#) A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1849
- congelata, Haustator congelata A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1850 - syn of: [Turritella congelata](#) A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1849
- conspersa, [Turritella conspersa](#) A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1849
- constricta, Turritella constricta L.A. Reeve, 1849 - syn of: [Gazameda iredalei](#) H.J. Finlay, 1927
- cooperi, [Turritella cooperi](#) P.P. Carpenter, 1864
- cordismei, [Colpospira cordismei](#) (R.B. Watson, 1881)
- cordismei, Turritella cordismei R.B. Watson, 1881 - syn of: [Colpospira cordismei](#) (R.B. Watson, 1881)
- coreanica, Haustator coreanica T. Kotaka, 1951 - syn of: [Turritella coreanica](#) T. Kotaka, 1951
- coreanica, [Turritella coreanica](#) T. Kotaka, 1951
- cornea, [Turritella cornea](#) J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- costulata, Turritella costulata A. Risso, 1826 - syn of: [Turbonilla lactea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- costulata, Turritella costulata H.P.C. Möller, 1842 - syn of: [Eumetula arctica](#) (O.A.L. Mörch, 1857)
- costulata, Turritella costulata J.W. Mighe & C.B. Adams, 1842 - syn of: [Acirsa borealis](#) (C. Lyell, 1841)
- coursisi, [Turritella coursisi](#) I. Marche-Marchad, 1959
- couteaudi, [Turritella couteaudi](#) J.F. Mabile & A. de Rochebrune, 1889
- crenulata, Colpospira crenulata J. Donald, 1900 - syn of: [Colpospira curialis](#) (C. Hedley, 1907)
- crocea, [Turritella crocea](#) L.C. Kiener, 1843
- cumingii, Turritella cumingii L.A. Reeve - syn of: [Turritella leucostoma](#) A. Valenciennes, 1832
- curialis, [Colpospira curialis](#) (C. Hedley, 1907)
- decipiens, [Turritella decipiens](#) T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1878
- decipiens planata, Turritella decipiens planata P.M. Pallary, 1906 - syn of: [Turritella decipiens](#) T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1878
- decipiens stricta, Turritella decipiens stricta P.M. Pallary, 1906 - syn of: [Turritella decipiens](#) T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1878
- declivis, [Turritella declivis](#) A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1849
- declivis, Haustator declivis A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1850 - syn of: [Turritella declivis](#) A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1849
- decoramen, [Colpospira decoramen](#) (T. Iredale, 1936)
- deliciosa, [Colpospira deliciosa](#) (R.B. Watson, 1881)

- **delli**, Zeacolpus delli J. Marwick, 1957 - syn of: [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **difficilis**, Maoricolpus difficilis H.H. Suter, 1908 - syn of: [Maoricolpus roseus](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834)
- **dirkhartogensis**, [Turritella dirkhartogensis](#) (T.A. Garrard, 1972)
- **dirkhartogensis**, Archimediella dirkhartogensis T.A. Garrard, 1972 - syn of: [Turritella dirkhartogensis](#) (T.A. Garrard, 1972)
- **duplicata**, [Turritella duplicata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **dura**, [Turritella dura](#) O.A.L. Mörch, 1860
- **eburnea**, [Vermicularia pellucida eburnea](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1842)
- **elachista**, [Turritella elachista](#) J.F. Mabile & A. de Rochebrune, 1889
- **erosa costata**, Turritella erosa costata C.W.S. Aurivillius, 1885 - syn of: [Tachyrhynchus reticulatus](#) (J.W. Mighels & C.B. Adams, 1842)
- **erosus**, [Tachyrhynchus erosus](#) (J.P.Y. Couthouy, 1838)
- **erosus major**, Tachyrhynchus erosus major W.H. Dall, 1919 - syn of: [Tachyrhynchus erosus](#) (J.P.Y. Couthouy, 1838)
- **eschrichti**, Turritella eschrichti Hölböl in H.P.C. Möller, 1842 - syn of: [Acirsa borealis](#) (C. Lyell, 1841)
- **eschrichtii**, Turritella eschrichtii A.T. von Middendorff, 1849 - syn of: [Neostylidium eschrichtii](#) (A.T. von Middendorff, 1849)
- **eucosmia**, Turritella eucosmia W.H. Turton, 1932 - syn of: [Afriscrobs africanus](#) (P. Bartsch, 1915)
- **excavata**, Turritella excavata G.B. I Sowerby, 1870 - syn of: [Turritella declivis](#) A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **excelsum**, [Orectospira excelsum](#) (M. Yokoyama, 1928)
- **existus**, [Tachyrhynchus missellissima existus](#) J.T. Kuroda
- **exoleta**, [Turritella exoleta](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **exoleta gracilior**, Turritella exoleta gracilior O.A.L. Mörch, 1876 - syn of: [Turritella exoleta](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **fargoi**, [Vermicularia fargoi](#) A.A. Olsson, 1951
- **fargoi owensi**, [Vermicularia fargoi owensi](#) E.J. Petuch & R.F. Myers, 2014
- **fascialis**, Turritella fascialis K.T. Menke, 1828 - syn of: [Turritella cingulifera](#) G.B. I Sowerby, 1825
- **fastigiata**, [Turritella fastigiata](#) (A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1850)
- **fastigiata**, Archimediella fastigiata (A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1850) - syn of: [Turritella fastigiata](#) (A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1850)
- **ferruginea**, [Turritella ferruginea](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **fewkesi**, [Vermicularia fewkesi](#) (L.G. Yates, 1890)
- **finlayi**, [Maoricolpus finlayi](#) A.W.B. Powell, 1940
- **flammifera**, [Mesalia opalina flammifera](#) É.A.A. Locard, 1897
- **flammulata**, Turritella flammulata L.C. Kiener, 1843 - syn of: [Turritella ligar](#) G.P. Deshayes, 1843
- **flava**, [Vermicularia flava](#) J.C. Verco, 1907
- **floridana**, [Turritella floridana](#) W.H. Dall, 1927
- **fortilirata**, [Neohaustator fortilirata](#) (G.B. III Sowerby, 1914)
- **fortilirata habei**, [Neohaustator fortilirata habei](#) T. Kotaka, 1952
- **fortilirata multilirata**, Turritella fortilirata multilirata T. Kotaka, 1951 - syn of: [Neohaustator fortilirata](#) (G.B. III Sowerby, 1914)
- **fortilirata tibiana**, [Neohaustator fortilirata tibiana](#) S. Nomura, 1940
- **fragilis**, Turritella fragilis L.C. Kiener, 1873 - syn of: [Turritella cingulifera](#) G.B. I Sowerby, 1825
- **freitagii**, Mesalia freitagii H. von Maltzan, 1884 - syn of: [Mesalia mesal](#) (G.P. Deshayes, 1843)
- **frigida**, [Turritella frigida](#) K.H.J. Thiele, 1912
- **frisbeyae**, [Vermicularia frisbeyae](#) J.H. McLean, 1970
- **fulminata**, Turritella fulminata F.W. Hutton, 1873 - syn of: [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **fulminata**, Haustator fulminata F.W. Hutton, 1873 - syn of: [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **fulminatus**, [Zeacolpus fulminatus](#) (F.W. Hutton, 1873)
- **fultoni**, [Turritella fultoni](#) J.C. Melville, 1897
- **fulvocincta**, Turritella fulvocincta I.C. Thompson, 1840 - syn of: [Pyrgiscus crenatus](#) (T. Brown, 1827)
- **fusca**, Orectospira fusca T.A. Okutani & T. Habe, 1981 - syn of: [Mathilda fusca](#) (T.A. Okutani & T. Habe, 1981)
- **fuscata**, Turritella fuscata J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822 - syn of: [Turritella unguina](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **fuscata**, Turritella fuscata J.H.F. Link, 1807 - syn of: [Faunus ater](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **fuscocincta**, Turritella fuscocincta S.A.A. Petit De La Saussaye, 1853 - syn of: [Turritella cingulifera](#) G.B. I Sowerby, 1825
- **fuscomaculata**, [Turritella fuscomaculata](#) L. Bozzetti, 2009
- **fuscotincta**, Turritella fuscotincta S.A.A. Petit De La Saussaye, 1853 - syn of: [Turritella cingulifera](#) G.B. I Sowerby, 1825
- **gemmata**, Archimediella gemmata L.A. Reeve, 1849 - syn of: [Turritella gemmata](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **gemmata**, [Turritella gemmata](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **gilletti**, Kurosoia gilletti T.A. Garrard, 1974 - syn of: [Turritella alba](#) H. Adams, 1872
- **gilletti**, Turritella gilletti T.A. Garrard, 1974 - syn of: [Turritella alba](#) H. Adams, 1872
- **godeffroyana**, Turritella godeffroyana J. Donald, 1900 - syn of: [Colpospira atkinsoni](#) (R. Tate & W.L. May, 1900)
- **goniostoma**, Gazameda goniostoma A. Valenciennes, 1832 - syn of: [Turritella gonostoma](#) A. Valenciennes, 1832
- **gonostoma**, [Turritella gonostoma](#) A. Valenciennes, 1832
- **gracile**, [Callostracum gracile](#) (H. von Maltzan, 1883)
- **gracilis**, Vermicularia gracilis H. von Maltzan, 1883 - syn of: [Callostracum gracile](#) (H. von Maltzan, 1883)
- **gracillima**, [Turritella gracillima](#) A.A. Gould, 1861
- **granosa**, Turritella granosa J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834 - syn of: [Opalia granosa](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834)
- **granulata**, Vermicularia granulata J.L.C. Gravenhorst, 1831 - syn of: [Vermetus granulatus](#) (J.L.C. Gravenhorst, 1831)
- **granulifera**, Turritella granulifera J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1876 - syn of: [Colpospira australis](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **guillaumei**, [Colpospira guillaumei](#) T. Iredale, 1924
- **guillaumei**, Ctenocolpus guillaumei T. Iredale, 1924 - syn of: [Colpospira guillaumei](#) T. Iredale, 1924

- **gunnii**, [Gazameda gunnii](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **gunnii**, *Turritella gunnii* L.A. Reeve, 1849 – syn of: [Gazameda gunnii](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **habei**, [Neohaustator fortilirata habei](#) T. Kotaka, 1952
- **hanleyana**, *Turritella hanleyana* L.A. Reeve, 1849 – syn of: [Turritella lentiginosa](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **hastula**, [Turritella hastula](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **hedleyi**, *Vermicularia hedleyi* C.C. Finlay, 1927 – syn of: [Vermicularia nodosa](#) C. Hedley, 1907
- **higginsii**, *Turritella higginsii* W.F. Petterd, 1884 – syn of: [Colpospira accisa](#) (R.B. Watson, 1881)
- **hookeri**, [Turritella hookeri](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **huziokai**, *Turritella huziokai* K. Ida, 1952 – syn of: [Neohaustator fortilirata](#) (G.B. III Sowerby, 1914)
- **illustris**, *Turritella illustris* J.C. Melvill, 1904 – syn of: [Turritella fultoni](#) J.C. Melvill, 1897
- **imbricata**, *Turritella imbricata* C. Linnaeus, 1758 – syn of: [Turritella variegata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **impressa**, *Turritella impressa* T. Say, 1822 – syn of: [Boonea impressa](#) (T. Say, 1822)
- **incisa**, *Colpospira incisa* J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1878 – syn of: [Colpospira sophiae](#) (J.W. Brazier, 1883)
- **incisa**, *Turritella incisa* J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1878 – syn of: [Colpospira sophiae](#) (J.W. Brazier, 1883)
- **incisa**, [Turritella incisa](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **incolor**, [Turritella incolor](#) Smith, 1891
- **indigena**, [Colpospira indigena](#) T.A. Garrard, 1972
- **infraconstricta**, [Turritella infraconstricta](#) E.A. Smith, 1878
- **innotabilis**, [Turritella innotabilis](#) H.A. Pilsbry, 1897
- **interrupta**, *Turritella interrupta* J.G. Totten, 1835 – syn of: [Turbonilla interrupta](#) (J.G. Totten, 1835)
- **iredalei**, [Gazameda iredalei](#) H.J. Finlay, 1927
- **jewetti**, [Turritella jewetti](#) P.P. Carpenter, 1864
- **joannae**, *Colpospira joannae* C. Hedley, 1923 – syn of: [Colpospira curialis](#) (C. Hedley, 1907)
- **kimberi**, *Turritella kimberi* J.C. Verco, 1908 – syn of: [Turritellopsis kimberi](#) (J.C. Verco, 1908)
- **knockeri**, [Protoma knockeri](#) W. Baird, 1870
- **knorrii**, [Vermicularia knorrii](#) (G.P. Deshayes, 1843)
- **knoxi**, *Zeacolpus knoxi* J. Marwick, 1957 – syn of: [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **knoxi**, *Stiracolpus knoxi* J. Marwick, 1957 – syn of: [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **knoxi tardior**, *Stiracolpus knoxi tardior* J. Marwick, 1957 – syn of: [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **knoxi tardior**, *Zeacolpus knoxi tardior* J. Marwick, 1957 – syn of: [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **knysnaensis**, [Turritella knysnaensis](#) C.F.F. von Krauss, 1848
- **kowiensis**, [Gazameda kowiensis](#) G.B. III Sowerby, 1900
- **kurosia**, [Turritella kurosia](#) K. Ida, 1952
- **lactea**, *Turritella lactea* H.P.C. Møller, 1842 – syn of: [Tachyrhynchus reticulatus](#) (J.W. Mighels & C.B. Adams, 1842)
- **lactea**, *Mesalia lactea* H.P.C. Møller, 1842 – syn of: [Tachyrhynchus reticulatus](#) (J.W. Mighels & C.B. Adams, 1842)
- **lacteolus**, [Tachyrhynchus lacteolus](#) (P.P. Carpenter, 1864)
- **lamellosa**, *Turritella lamellosa* R.B. Watson, 1881 – syn of: [Gazameda tasmanica](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **lamellosa**, *Gazameda lamellosa* R.B. Watson, 1881 – syn of: [Gazameda tasmanica](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **laticostata**, [Turritella laticostata](#) K.H.J. Thiele, 1912
- **leeuwinensis**, [Turritella leeuwinensis](#) (T.A. Garrard, 1972)
- **leeuwinensis**, *Kurosoia leeuwinensis* T.A. Garrard, 1972 – syn of: [Turritella leeuwinensis](#) (T.A. Garrard, 1972)
- **lentiginosa**, [Turritella lentiginosa](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **leptomita**, [Turritella leptomita](#) J.C. Melvill & E.R. Sykes, 1897
- **leucostoma**, [Turritella leucostoma](#) A. Valenciennes, 1832
- **ligar**, [Turritella ligar](#) G.P. Deshayes, 1843
- **lindae**, [Turritella lindae](#) (E.J. Petuch, 1987)
- **lindae**, *Torcula lindae* E.J. Petuch, 1987 – syn of: [Turritella lindae](#) (E.J. Petuch, 1987)
- **lineolata**, *Vermicularia lineolata* J.L.C. Gravenhorst, 1831 – syn of: [Thylacodes arenarius](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **lineolata**, *Turritella lineolata* L.C. Kiener, 1843 – syn of: [Maoricolpus roseus](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834)
- **lumbricalis**, [Vermicularia lumbricalis](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **lyonsi**, [Turritella lyonsi](#) E.F. García, 2006
- **maculata**, [Turritella maculata](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **madagascariensis**, [Gazameda madagascariensis](#) L. Bozzetti, 2008
- **maiquetiana**, *Turritella maiquetiana* N.E. Weisbord, 1962 + – syn of: [Turritella variegata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **manukauensis**, [Maoricolpus roseus manukauensis](#) A.W.B. Powell, 1931
- **maoriana**, [Vermicularia maoriana](#) A.W.B. Powell, 1937
- **maorius**, *Stiracolpus maorius* A.W.B. Powell, 1940 – syn of: [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **maorius**, *Zeacolpus maorius* A.W.B. Powell, 1940 – syn of: [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **mariana**, [Turritella mariana](#) W.H. Dall, 1908
- **marianopsis**, [Turritella marianopsis](#) E.J. Petuch, 1990
- **martensi**, *Turritella martensi* R. Sell, 1973 – syn of: [Turritella alba](#) H. Adams, 1872
- **mediolevis**, [Colpospira mediolevis](#) (J.C. Verco, 1910)
- **mediolevis**, *Turritella mediolevis* J.C. Verco, 1910 – syn of: [Colpospira mediolevis](#) (J.C. Verco, 1910)
- **mediterranea**, *Turritella mediterranea* T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1890 – syn of: [Turritella turbona](#) T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1877
- **melanioides**, *Mesalia melanioides* L.A. Reeve, 1849 – syn of: [Diastoma melanioides](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)

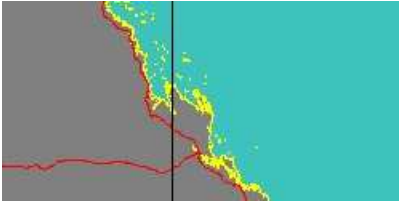
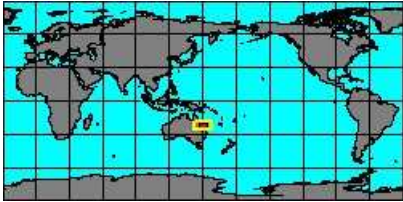
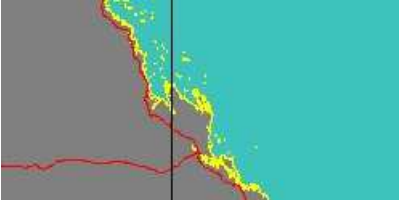
- **melanoides**, *Turritella melanoides* L.A. Reeve, 1849 - syn of: [Diastoma melanoides](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **mesal**, [Mesalia mesal](#) (G.P. Deshayes, 1843)
- **mesal**, *Turritella mesal* G.P. Deshayes, 1843 - syn of: [Mesalia mesal](#) (G.P. Deshayes, 1843)
- **mesal freytagi**, *Mesalia mesal freytagi* H. von Maltzan, 1884 - syn of: [Mesalia mesal](#) (G.P. Deshayes, 1843)
- **mesal imbricata**, *Mesalia mesal imbricata* P.M. Palfrey, 1902 - syn of: [Mesalia mesal](#) (G.P. Deshayes, 1843)
- **mesalia**, *Mesalia mesalia* G.P. Deshayes, 1843 - syn of: [Mesalia mesal](#) (G.P. Deshayes, 1843)
- **meta**, *Turritella meta* L.A. Reeve, 1849 - syn of: [Turritella variegata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **microscopica**, *Turritella microscopica* W.L. May, 1911 - syn of: [Acilis microscopica](#) (W.L. May, 1911)
- **minor**, *Turritella minor* T. Brown, 1827 - syn of: [Acilis minor](#) (T. Brown, 1827)
- **minuta**, *Turritella minuta* W.H. Turton, 1932 - syn of: [Pyramidelloides minutus](#) (W.H. Turton, 1932)
- **missellissima**, [Tachyrhynchus missellissima](#) J.T. Kuroda
- **missellissima existus**, [Tachyrhynchus missellissima existus](#) J.T. Kuroda
- **mixtus**, *Zeacolpus mixtus* H.J. Finlay, 1930 - syn of: [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **mixtus**, *Stiracolpus mixtus* H.J. Finlay, 1930 - syn of: [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **monilifera**, *Turritella monilifera* A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1849 - syn of: [Turritella monilis](#) W. Kobelt, 1897
- **monilis**, [Turritella monilis](#) W. Kobelt, 1897
- **monterosatoi**, *Turritella monterosatoi* W. Kobelt, 1887 - syn of: [Turritella turbona](#) T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1877
- **moretonensis**, [Colpospira moretonensis](#) T.A. Garrard, 1972
- **multilirata**, *Haustator multilirata* A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1850 - syn of: [Turritella cingulifera](#) G.B. I Sowerby, 1825
- **musgravia**, *Platycolpus musgravia* T.A. Garrard, 1982 - syn of: [Colpospira musgravia](#) T.A. Garrard, 1982
- **musgravia**, [Colpospira musgravia](#) T.A. Garrard, 1982
- **natalensis**, *Gazameda natalensis* E.A. Smith, 1910 - syn of: [Turritella sanguinea](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **nebulosa**, [Turritella nebulosa](#) L.C. Kiener, 1843
- **neptunensis**, *Turritella neptunensis* J.C. Verco, 1910 - syn of: [Turritellopsis neptunensis](#) (J.C. Verco, 1910)
- **nitida**, *Turritella nitida* W.E. Leach in J.E. Gray, 1852 - syn of: [Acilis minor](#) (T. Brown, 1827)
- **nivea**, [Turritella nivea](#) H.E. Anton, 1838
- **nodosa**, [Vermicularia nodosa](#) C. Hedley, 1907
- **nodulosa**, [Turritella nodulosa](#) P.P. King, 1832
- **nomurai**, [Tachyrhynchus nomurai](#) (H. Ozaki, 1958)
- **noumeensis**, *Turritella noumeensis* G.B. I Sowerby, 1914 - syn of: [Turritella cingulifera](#) G.B. I Sowerby, 1825
- **nucleocostata**, [Turritella nucleocostata](#) W.L. May, 1915
- **nzimaorum**, *Turritella nzimaorum* P. Ryall & C.G. Vos, 2010 - syn of: [Turritella caelata](#) O.A.L. Mörch
- **obsoletus**, *Turritella obsoletus* J.F. Gmelin, 1791 - syn of: [Turritella exoleta](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **occidua**, [Archimediella occidua](#) (B.C. Cotton & N.H. Woods, 1935)
- **okadai**, [Colpospira okadai](#) T. Nagao
- **opalina**, [Mesalia opalina](#) (A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **opalina flammifera**, [Mesalia opalina flammifera](#) É.A.A. Locard, 1897
- **opalina simplex**, [Mesalia opalina simplex](#) É.A.A. Locard, 1897
- **opulenta**, [Glyptozaria opulenta](#) (C. Hedley, 1907)
- **orthosymmetrica**, [Turritella orthosymmetrica](#) S.S. Berry, 1953
- **owensi**, [Vermicularia fargoi owensi](#) E.J. Petuch & R.F. Myers, 2014
- **oxyacris**, *Turritella oxyacris* R. Tate, 1897 - syn of: [Gazameda tasmanica](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **oxyacris**, *Gazameda oxyacris* R. Tate, 1897 - syn of: [Gazameda tasmanica](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **pagoda**, [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **pagoda**, *Turritella pagoda* L.A. Reeve, 1849 - syn of: [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **pagoda**, *Zeacolpus pagoda* L.A. Reeve, 1849 - syn of: [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **pagoda powelli**, *Stiracolpus pagoda powelli* J. Marwick, 1957 - syn of: [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **pagoda powelli**, *Zeacolpus pagoda powelli* J. Marwick, 1957 - syn of: [Stiracolpus pagoda](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **palanensis**, [Neohaustator palanensis](#) Tîtôva, 1994
- **parkeri**, [Turritella parkeri](#) J.H. McLean, 1970
- **parva**, *Turritella parva* G.F. Angas, 1877 - syn of: [Turritella cingulifera](#) G.B. I Sowerby, 1825
- **parvus**, *Torcula parvus* G.F. Angas, 1877 - syn of: [Turritella cingulifera](#) G.B. I Sowerby, 1825
- **pelagica**, [Turritella pelagica](#) A. Risso, 1826
- **pellucida**, [Vermicularia pellucida](#) (W.J. Broderip & G.B. I Sowerby, 1829)
- **pellucida eburnea**, [Vermicularia pellucida eburnea](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1842)
- **philippensis**, *Turritella philippensis* R.B. Watson, 1881 - syn of: [Gazameda gunnii](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **philippensis**, *Gazameda philippensis* R.B. Watson, 1881 - syn of: [Gazameda gunnii](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **philippi**, *Turritella philippi* A. Aradas & G. Maggior, 1843 - syn of: [Acirsa subdecussata](#) (F.J. Cantraine, 1835)
- **plicata**, *Mesalia plicata* A. Adams, 1855 - syn of: [Acirsa subdecussata](#) (F.J. Cantraine, 1835)
- **polaris**, *Turritella polaris* H.P.C. Møller, 1842 - syn of: [Tachyrhynchus erosus](#) (J.P.Y. Couthouy, 1838)
- **potamoides**, *Turritella potamoides* F.J. Cantraine, 1835 - syn of: [Turbonilla striatula](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **praetermissa**, [Protoma praetermissa](#) (P. Dautzenberg, 1912)
- **pratommus**, [Tachyrhynchus pratommus](#) W.H. Dall, 1919
- **pulchella**, *Mesalia pulchella* P.M. Palfrey, 1901 - syn of: [Bittium submamillatum](#) (De Rayneval & G. Ponzi, 1854)
- **pulchella fusca**, *Mesalia pulchella fusca* P.M. Palfrey, 1901 - syn of: [Bittium submamillatum](#) (De Rayneval & G. Ponzi, 1854)

- **pulchella varicosa**, *Mesalia pulchella varicosa* P.M. Pallary, 1901 - syn of: [Bittium submamillatum](#) (De Rayneval & G. Ponzi, 1854)
- **pulchra**, *Protoma pulchra* G.B. III Sowerby, 1905 - syn of: [Turritella capensis](#) C.F.F. von Krauss, 1848
- **punctata**, [Turritella punctata](#) L.C. Kiener, 1843
- **puncticulata**, [Turritella puncticulata](#) G.B. III Sowerby, 1890
- **punctulata**, *Turritella punctulata* G.B. II Sowerby, 1870 - syn of: [Turritella sanguinea](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **pusilla**, *Turritella pusilla* J.G. Jeffreys, 1856 - syn of: [Bittium submamillatum](#) (De Rayneval & G. Ponzi, 1854)
- **quadrata**, [Colpospira quadrata](#) (J. Donald, 1900)
- **quadrata scitula**, *Colpospira quadrata scitula* J. Donald, 1900 - syn of: [Colpospira quadrata](#) (J. Donald, 1900)
- **radicula**, [Vermicularia radicula](#) (W. Stimpson, 1851)
- **radilula**, *Vermicularia radilula* W. Stimpson, 1851 - syn of: [Vermicularia radicula](#) (W. Stimpson, 1851)
- **radula**, [Turritella radula](#) L.C. Kiener, 1843
- **reefiana**, [Colpospira reefiana](#) (T.A. Garrard, 1976)
- **reevei**, *Colpospira reevei* A.E.M. Cossmann, 1912 - syn of: [Colpospira curialis](#) (C. Hedley, 1907)
- **reticulata laevior**, *Turritella reticulata laevior* N.M. Knipowitsch, 1902 - syn of: [Tachyrhynchus reticulatus](#) (J.W. Mighels & C.B. Adams, 1842)
- **reticulatus**, [Tachyrhynchus reticulatus](#) (J.W. Mighels & C.B. Adams, 1842)
- **reticulatus lacteolus**, *Tachyrhynchus reticulatus lacteolus* P.P. Carpenter, 1864 - syn of: [Tachyrhynchus lacteolus](#) (P.P. Carpenter, 1864)
- **roseus**, [Maoricolpus roseus](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834)
- **roseus manukauensis**, [Maoricolpus roseus manukauensis](#) A.W.B. Powell, 1931
- **rubescens**, [Turritella rubescens](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **runcinata**, [Colpospira runcinata](#) (R.B. Watson, 1881)
- **runcinata**, *Turritella runcinata* R.B. Watson, 1881 - syn of: [Colpospira runcinata](#) (R.B. Watson, 1881)
- **sabauda**, *Turritella sabauda* A. Risso, 1826 - syn of: [Turritella communis](#) A. Risso, 1826
- **salisburyi**, [Turritella sanguinea salisburyi](#) J.R. le B. Tomlin, 1925
- **sanguinea**, [Turritella sanguinea](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **sanguinea salisburyi**, [Turritella sanguinea salisburyi](#) J.R. le B. Tomlin, 1925
- **scalaroides**, *Turritella scalaroides* A. Risso, 1826 - syn of: [Turbonilla rufa](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1836)
- **septemcostatus**, *Tachyrhynchus septemcostatus* A.N. Golikov, 1986 - syn of: [Acirsa morsei](#) (M. Yokoyama, 1926)
- **shikokuensis**, *Orectospira shikokuensis* M. Yokoyama, 1928 - syn of: [Trochocerithium shikoensis](#) (M. Yokoyama, 1928)
- **simplex**, [Mesalia opalina simplex](#) É.A.A. Locard, 1897
- **sinuata**, [Pareora sinuata](#) (G.F. Angas, 1877)
- **sinuata**, [Colpospira sinuata](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **sinuata**, *Colpospira sinuata* G.F. Angas, 1877 - syn of: [Colpospira sinuata](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **sinuata**, *Turritella sinuata* L.A. Reeve, 1849 - syn of: [Colpospira sinuata](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **sinuata**, *Haustator sinuata* L.A. Reeve, 1849 - syn of: [Colpospira sinuata](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **smithiana**, [Colpospira smithiana](#) (J. Donald, 1900)
- **smithiana**, *Stiracolpus smithiana* J. Donald, 1900 - syn of: [Colpospira smithiana](#) (J. Donald, 1900)
- **sophiae**, [Colpospira sophiae](#) (J.W. Brazier, 1883)
- **sophiae**, *Turritella sophiae* J.W. Brazier, 1883 - syn of: [Colpospira sophiae](#) (J.W. Brazier, 1883)
- **soyoe**, [Turritella soyoe](#) T. Kotaka, 1959
- **spectrum**, [Turritella terebra spectrum](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **spectrum**, *Turritella spectrum* L.A. Reeve, 1849 - syn of: [Turritella terebra spectrum](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
- **spina**, *Turritella spina* J.C.H. Crosse & P.H. Fischer, 1864 - syn of: [Cingulina spina](#) (J.C.H. Crosse & P.H. Fischer, 1864)
- **spirata**, [Vermicularia spirata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1836)
- **spirata**, *Turritella spirata* G.B. I Sowerby, 1825 - syn of: [Eglisia spirata](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1825)
- **spiratus**, *Vermiculus spiratus* R.A. Philippi, 1836 - syn of: [Vermicularia spirata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1836)
- **spiratus bicarinata**, *Vermiculus spiratus bicarinata* O.A.L. Mörch, 1861 - syn of: [Vermicularia spirata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1836)
- **spiratus cinerea**, *Vermiculus spiratus cinerea* O.A.L. Mörch, 1861 - syn of: [Vermicularia radicula](#) (W. Stimpson, 1851)
- **spiratus cinerea**, *Vermicularia spiratus cinerea* O.A.L. Mörch, 1861 - syn of: [Vermicularia radicula](#) (W. Stimpson, 1851)
- **spiratus melanosclera**, *Vermiculus spiratus melanosclera* O.A.L. Mörch, 1861 - syn of: [Vermicularia spirata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1836)
- **spiratus quadrangularis**, *Vermiculus spiratus quadrangularis* O.A.L. Mörch, 1861 - syn of: [Vermicularia spirata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1836)
- **spiratus scalaris**, *Vermiculus spiratus scalaris* O.A.L. Mörch, 1861 - syn of: [Vermicularia spirata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1836)
- **spiratus teres**, *Vermiculus spiratus teres* O.A.L. Mörch, 1861 - syn of: [Vermicularia spirata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1836)
- **spiratus unguina**, *Vermiculus spiratus unguina* O.A.L. Mörch, 1861 - syn of: [Vermicularia spirata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1836)
- **spitzbergensis**, *Tachyrhynchus spitzbergensis* A.N. Golikov, 1986 - syn of: [Tachyrhynchus erosus](#) (J.P.Y. Couthouy, 1838)
- **stearnsii**, [Tachyrhynchus stearnsii](#) W.H. Dall, 1919
- **stimpsoni**, *Turritella stimpsoni* P. Bartsch, 1915 - syn of: [Turritella capensis](#) C.F.F. von Krauss, 1848
- **striata**, *Mesalia striata* A. Adams, 1851 - syn of: [Acirsa subdecussata](#) (F.J. Cantraine, 1835)
- **subsquamosa**, *Turritella subsquamosa* R.W. Dunker, 1871 - syn of: [Gazameda tasmanica](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **subsquamosa**, *Gazameda subsquamosa* R.W. Dunker, 1871 - syn of: [Gazameda tasmanica](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
- **subvenustellus**, *Tachyrhynchus subvenustellus* T.A. Okutani, 1964 - syn of: [Turritellopsis subvenustellus](#) (T.A. Okutani, 1964)
- **suturalis**, *Turritella suturalis* B. Phillips, 1836 - syn of: [Aclis minor](#) (T. Brown, 1827)
- **suturalis**, *Turritella suturalis* E. Forbes, 1844 - syn of: [Aclis minor](#) (T. Brown, 1827)
- **swainsiana**, *Acutospira swainsiana* T.A. Garrard, 1982 - syn of: [Colpospira swainsiana](#) T.A. Garrard, 1982
- **swainsiana**, [Colpospira swainsiana](#) T.A. Garrard, 1982
- **symmetrica**, *Turritella symmetrica* F.W. Hutton, 1873 - syn of: [Stiracolpus symmetricus](#) (F.W. Hutton, 1873)

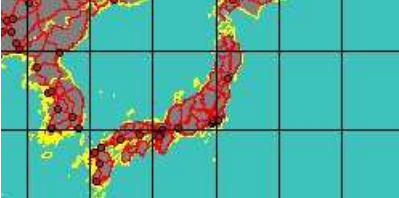
- symmetricus, [Stiracolpus symmetricus](#) (F.W. Hutton, 1873)
 - symmetricus, Zeacolpus symmetricus F.W. Hutton, 1873 - syn of: [Stiracolpus symmetricus](#) (F.W. Hutton, 1873)
 - tasmanica, [Gazameda tasmanica](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
 - tasmanica, Turritella tasmanica J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1876 - syn of: [Colpospira atkinsoni](#) (R. Tate & W.L. May, 1900)
 - tasmanica, Turritella tasmanica L.A. Reeve, 1849 - syn of: [Gazameda tasmanica](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1849)
 - tectiformis, [Orectospira tectiformis](#) (R.B. Watson, 1880)
 - tenuis, [Vermicularia tenuis](#) (C. Rousseau in J.C. Chenu, 1843)
 - tenuisculpta, Mesalia tenuisculpta P.P. Carpenter, 1864 - syn of: [Finella tenuisculpta](#) (P.P. Carpenter, 1864)
 - terebellata, Turritella terebellata R. Tate, 1893 - syn of: [Colpospira australis](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
 - terebra, [Turritella terebra](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
 - terebra cerea, [Turritella terebra cerea](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
 - terebra gracilis, Turritella terebra gracilis J.G. Jeffreys, 1867 - syn of: [Turritella communis](#) A. Risso, 1826
 - terebra imbricosoluta, Turritella terebra imbricosoluta A. De Gregorio, 1884 - syn of: [Turritella communis](#) A. Risso, 1826
 - terebra nivea, Turritella terebra nivea J.G. Jeffreys, 1867 - syn of: [Turritella communis](#) A. Risso, 1826
 - terebra spectrum, [Turritella terebra spectrum](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
 - tibiana, [Neohaustator fortilirata tibiana](#) S. Nomura, 1940
 - tigrina, Turritella tigrina L.C. Kiener - syn of: [Turritella leucostoma](#) A. Valenciennes, 1832
 - tigris, Turritella tigris L.C. Kiener - syn of: [Turritella leucostoma](#) A. Valenciennes, 1832
 - torcularis, Turritella torcularis I. von Born, 1778 - syn of: [Turritella exoleta](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
 - tortuosa, [Vermicularia tortuosa](#) (J. Lightfoot, 1786)
 - torulosa, [Turritella torulosa](#) L.C. Kiener, 1843
 - translucida, [Colpospira translucida](#) T.A. Garrard, 1972
 - tricarinata, Turritella tricarinata G.B. Brocchi, 1814 - syn of: [Turritella cingulata](#) G.B. I Sowerby, 1825
 - tricarinata, Turritella tricarinata P.P. King, 1832 - syn of: [Turritella cingulata](#) G.B. I Sowerby, 1825
 - trisulcata, [Turritella trisulcata](#) J.B.P.A. Lamarck
 - trochlearis, Turritella trochlearis O.A.L. Mörch, 1861 - syn of: [Tenagodus trochlearis](#) O.A.L. Mörch, 1861
 - tsushimaensis, [Neohaustator andenensis tsushimaensis](#) T. Kotaka, 1951
 - tuberculata, Turritella tuberculata J.H.F. Link, 1807 - syn of: [Melanoides tuberculata](#) (O.F. Müller, 1774)
 - turbona, [Turritella turbona](#) T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1877
 - turricula, Turritella turricula J.H.F. Link, 1807 - syn of: [Melanoides tuberculata](#) (O.F. Müller, 1774)
 - unguina, [Turritella unguina](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
 - unguinus, Turritella unguinus C. Linnaeus, 1758 - syn of: [Turritella unguina](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
 - uvasana, [Turritella uvasana](#) T.A. Conrad, 1855
 - varia, Turritella varia L.C. Kiener, 1843 - syn of: [Mesalia mesal](#) (G.P. Deshayes, 1843)
 - varia imbricata, Mesalia varia imbricata P.M. Pallary, 1902 - syn of: [Mesalia mesal](#) (G.P. Deshayes, 1843)
 - varia plicata, Mesalia varia plicata P.M. Pallary, 1900 - syn of: [Mesalia mesal](#) (G.P. Deshayes, 1843)
 - variegata, [Turritella variegata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
 - variegata, Haustator variegata C. Linnaeus, 1758 - syn of: [Turritella variegata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
 - variegata elongata, Turritella variegata elongata L.A. Reeve, 1849 - syn of: [Turritella variegata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
 - variegata paraguayensis, Turritella variegata paraguayensis F. Hodson, 1926 + - syn of: [Turritella variegata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
 - ventricosus, [Tachyrhynchus ventricosus](#) A.N. Golikov, 1986
 - vermetus, Vermicularia vermetus L.A.G. d'A. Bosc, 1801 - syn of: [Vermetus adansonii](#) F.M. Daudin, 1800
 - vittatus, [Zeacolpus vittatus](#) (F.W. Hutton, 1873)
 - vittulata, Haustator vittulata A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1850 - syn of: [Turritella maculata](#) L.A. Reeve, 1849
 - vitulata, [Turritella vitulata](#) A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1850
 - wareni, [Turritella wareni](#) P. Ryal & C.G. Vos, 2010
 - westralis, Glyptozaria westralis T.A. Garrard, 1982 - syn of: [Murdochella macrina](#) T. Iredale, 1936
 - willetti, [Turritella willetti](#) J.H. McLean, 1970
 - wollumbi, [Colpospira wollumbi](#) T.A. Garrard, 1972
 - yanamii, [Tachyrhynchus yanamii](#) (M. Yokoyama, 1926)
 - yarramundi, [Colpospira yarramundi](#) T.A. Garrard, 1972
 - yarramundi, Acutospira yarramundi T.A. Garrard, 1972 - syn of: [Colpospira yarramundi](#) T.A. Garrard, 1972
 - yucatecana, [Turritella yucatecana](#) W.H. Dall, 1881
-

----- **Family: TURRITELLIDAE** Lovén, 1847
Habitat= Sea, Taxonomic order
Taxa=464, Genus=24, Subgenus=7, Species=177, Subspecies=12, Synonyms=243, Images=106

Genus: Glyptozaria T. Iredale, 1924 (2 SP, 1 IMG)

no IMAGES available	5360000037 Glyptozaria <u>columnaria</u> B.C. Cotton & N.H. Woods, 1935 Capricorn Channel, Australia		
	1151750755 Glyptozaria <u>opulenta</u> (C. Hedley, 1907) Capricorn Channel, Australia 8 mm		

SubFamily: ORECTOSPIRINAE - **Genus: Orectospira** W.H. Dall, 1925 (3 SP, 1 IMG)

no IMAGES available	1151750925 Orectospira <u>babelica</u> (W.H. Dall, 1907)	No Georeferenced data available	
no IMAGES available to be checked	1151750935 Orectospira <u>excelsum</u> (M. Yokoyama, 1928)	No Georeferenced data available	
	1151750945 Orectospira <u>tectiformis</u> (R.B. Watson, 1880) Japan 25 mm		

synonyms:
● *Basilissa babelica* W.H. Dall, 1907
● *Echinella tectiformis* R.B. Watson, 1880

SubFamily: PAREORINAE - **Genus: Pareora** J. Marwick, 1981 (1 SP, 0 IMG)

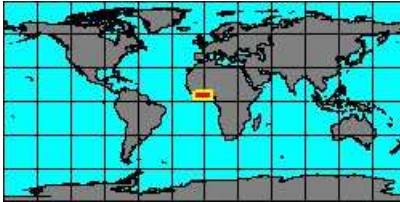
no IMAGES available	5150000021 Pareora <u>sinuata</u> (G.F. Angas, 1877)	No Georeferenced data available	
no IMAGES available to be checked	1311401573 Protoma <u>cathedralis</u> A. Brongniart, 1823	No Georeferenced data available	

SubFamily: PROTOMINAE - **Genus: Protoma** W. Baird, 1870 (syn: Protomella - 3 SP, 1 IMG)

no IMAGES available to be checked	1311401573 Protoma <u>cathedralis</u> A. Brongniart, 1823	No Georeferenced data available	
---	---	---------------------------------	--



1311400525
Protoma
knockeri
W. Baird, 1870
Ghana
60 mm



1311400535
Protoma
praetermissa
(P. Dautzenberg, 1912)
Angola



SubFamily: TURRITELLINAE - **Genus: Archimediella** F. Sacco, 1895 (2 SP, 0 IMG)



1311401572
Archimediella
archimedis
A. Brongniart, 1823

No Georeferenced data available



1311400155
Archimediella
occidua
(B.C. Cotton & N.H. Woods, 1935)
Australia

No Georeferenced data available

SubFamily: TURRITELLINAE - **Genus: Armatus** A.N. Gollkov, 1986 (1 SP, 0 IMG)



5150000020
Armatus
bicarinatus
A.N. Gollkov, 1986

No Georeferenced data available

SubFamily: TURRITELLINAE - **Genus: Banzarecolpus** A. Powell, 1957 (1 SP, 0 IMG)



1311400175
Banzarecolpus
austrina
(R.B. Watson, 1881)

No Georeferenced data available

SubFamily: TURRITELLINAE - **Genus: Colpospira** J. Donald, 1900 (syn: Colpospirella, Leptocolpus, Acutospira - 25 SP, 14 IMG)



5150000002
Colpospira
accisa
(R.B. Watson, 1881)
Australia, Victoria

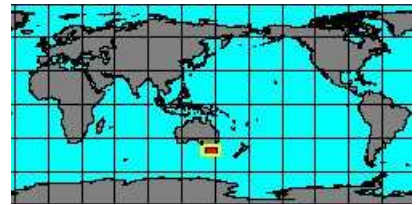


synonyms:

- Turritella higginsii W.F. Petterd, 1884



515000003
Colpospira atkinsoni
 (R. Tate & W.L. May, 1900)
 Tasmania

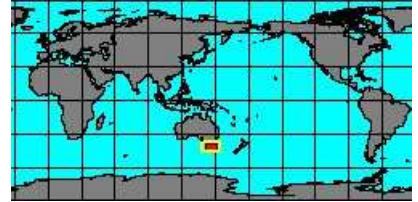


synonyms:

- Turritella atkinsoni medioangulata J.C. Verco, 1910
- Turritella tasmanica J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1876
- Turritella godeffroyana J. Donald, 1900



1311400185
Colpospira australis
 (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
 Tasmania
 20 mm



synonyms:

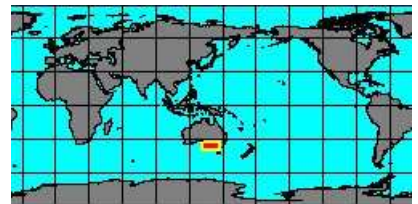
- Turritella australis J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- Ctenocolpus australis J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- Turritella australis diffidens T. Iredale, 1925
- Turritella terebellata R. Tate, 1893
- Ctenocolpus australis diffidens T. Iredale, 1925
- Turritella granulifera J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1876



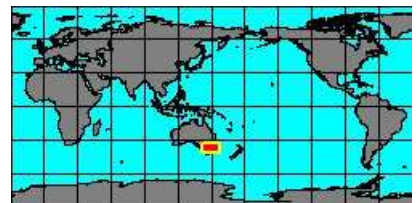
1310250010
Colpospira bundilla
 T.A. Garrard, 1972
 Queensland



1311400195
Colpospira circumligata
 (J.C. Verco, 1910)
 South Australia



1311400205
Colpospira cordisimei
 (R.B. Watson, 1881)
 Australia, Eden
 22 mm

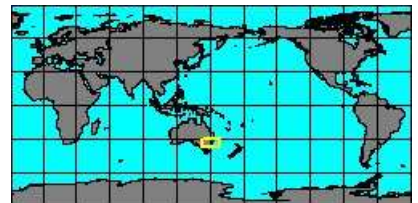


synonyms:

- Colpospira aquamarina T.A. Garrard, 1972
- Turritella cordisimei R.B. Watson, 1881



1310250015
Colpospira curialis
 (C. Hedley, 1907)
 Australia, Sydney
 10 mm



synonyms:

- Colpospira crenulata J. Donald, 1900
- Colpospira joannae C. Hedley, 1923
- Colpospira reevei A.E.M. Cossmann, 1912



1310250020
Colpospira decoramen
 (T. Iredale, 1936)
 Australia, Broken Bay
 30 mm





1311400215
Colpospira
deliciosa
(R.B. Watson, 1881)

No Georeferenced data available



1311401545
Colpospira
guillaumei
T. Iredale, 1924
Botany Bay, Australia
17,5 mm

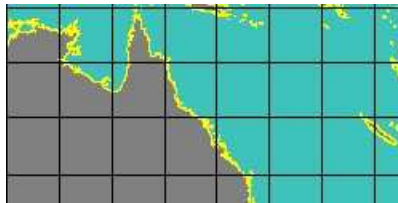


synonyms:

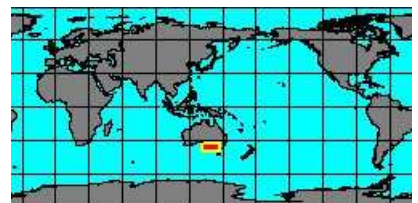
- Ctenocolpus guillaumei T. Iredale, 1924



1311400235
Colpospira
indigena
T.A. Garrard, 1972
Queensland



1310250025
Colpospira
mediolevis
(J.C. Verco, 1910)
South Australia



synonyms:

- Turritella mediolevis J.C. Verco, 1910



1310250030
Colpospira
moretonensis
T.A. Garrard, 1972
Australia, Cape Moreton
6,5 mm



1311400255
Colpospira
musgravia
T.A. Garrard, 1982
Queensland



synonyms:

- Platycolpus musgravia T.A. Garrard, 1982



1311401541
Colpospira
okadai
T. Nagao

No Georeferenced data available

to be checked



1311400265
Colpospira
quadrata
(J. Donald, 1900)
Twofold Bay, Australia
22 mm

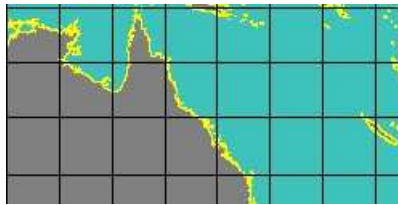


synonyms:

- Colpospira quadrata scitula J. Donald, 1900



1311400275
Colpospira reefiana
(T.A. Garrard, 1976)
Queensland



1310250035
Colpospira runcinata
(R.B. Watson, 1881)
New South Wales



synonyms:

- Turritella runcinata R.B. Watson, 1881



1310250040
Colpospira sinuata
(L.A. Reeve, 1849)
Australia, Fraser Island
18 mm



synonyms:

- Turritella sinuata L.A. Reeve, 1849
- Haustator sinuata L.A. Reeve, 1849

- Colpospira sinuata G.F. Angas, 1877



5150000004
Colpospira smithiana
(J. Donald, 1900)
Australia, Cairns
19 mm



synonyms:

- Stiralcolpus smithiana J. Donald, 1900



1311400285
Colpospira sophiae
(J.W. Brazier, 1883)
Australia, Moreton Bay
12 mm



synonyms:

- Colpospira incisa J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1878
- Turritella incisa J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1878

- Turritella sophiae J.W. Brazier, 1883



1311400295
Colpospira swainsiana
T.A. Garrard, 1982
Queensland

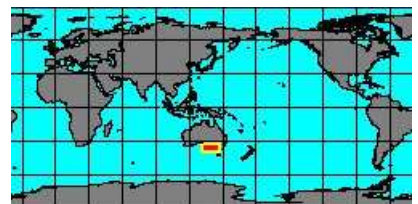


synonyms:

- Acutospira swainsiana T.A. Garrard, 1982

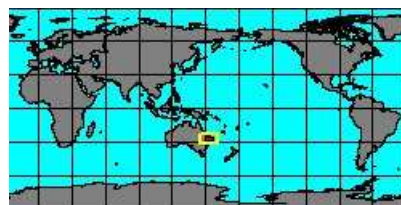


1310250045
Colpospira translucida
T.A. Garrard, 1972
South Australia

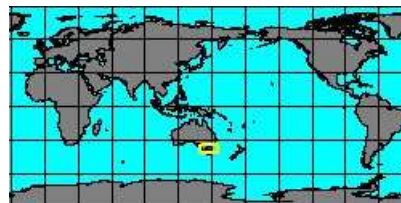




1310250050
**Colpospira
wollumbi**
T.A. Garrard, 1972
Australia, Cape Moreton
6,5 mm



5150000005
**Colpospira
yarramundi**
T.A. Garrard, 1972
Australia, Lakes Entrance
6 mm



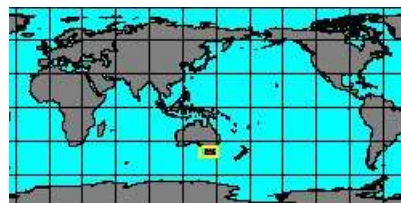
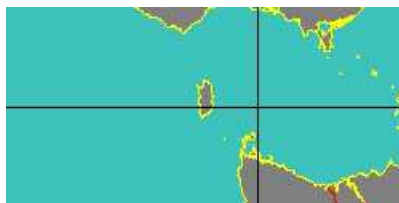
synonyms:

- Acutospira yarramundi T.A. Garrard, 1972

SubFamily: TURRITELLINAE - **Genus: Gazameda** T. Iredale, 1924 (5 SP, 5 IMG)



1310450000
**Gazameda
gunnii**
(L.A. Reeve, 1849)
Australia, King Island
52 mm



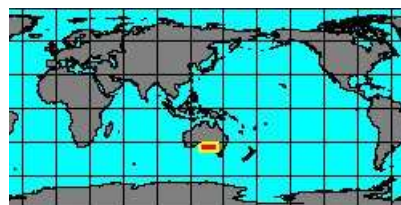
synonyms:

- Turritella gunnii L.A. Reeve, 1849
- Turritella philippensis R.B. Watson, 1881

- Gazameda philippensis R.B. Watson, 1881



1310450005
**Gazameda
iredalei**
H.J. Finlay, 1927
Australia, Yorke Peninsula
39,2 mm



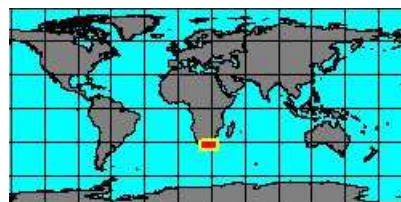
synonyms:

- Gazameda clathrata L.C. Kiener & P. Fischer, 1873
- Turritella clathrata L.C. Kiener, 1843

- Turritella constricta L.A. Reeve, 1849



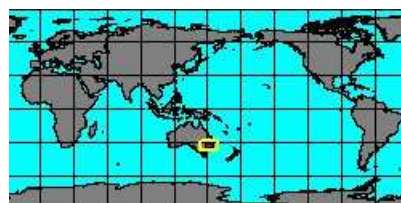
1311400365
**Gazameda
kowiensis**
G.B. III Sowerby, 1900
South Africa
50 mm



1311401537
**Gazameda
madagascariensis**
L. Bozzetti, 2008
Lavanono, Madagascar
22,2 mm



1310450010
**Gazameda
tasmanica**
(L.A. Reeve, 1849)
Australia, Newcastle
62 mm



synonyms:

- Gazameda acuta J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1876
- Gazameda lamellosa R.B. Watson, 1881
- Gazameda oxyacris R. Tate, 1897
- Gazameda subsquamosa R.W. Dunker, 1871
- Turritella tasmanica L.A. Reeve, 1849

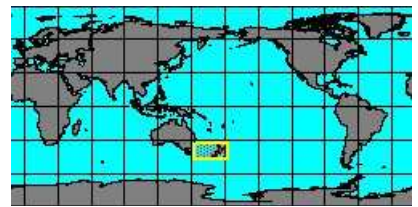
- Turritella acuta J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1876
- Turritella lamellosa R.B. Watson, 1881
- Turritella oxyacris R. Tate, 1897
- Turritella subsquamosa R.W. Dunker, 1871

SubFamily: TURRITELLINAE - **Genus: Maoricolpus** H.J. Finlay, 1927 (2 SP, 3 IMG)



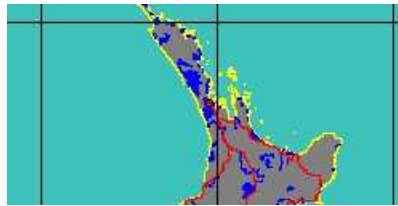
1311400415
**Maoricolpus
finlayi**

A.W.B. Powell, 1940
New Zealand
31,2 mm



1310000135
**Maoricolpus
roseus**

(J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834)
New Zealand, Plenty Bay
71,1 mm



synonyms:

- Maoricolpus difficilis H.H. Suter, 1908
- Turritella lineolata L.C. Kiener, 1843



1311400425
**Maoricolpus
roseus
manukauensis**

A.W.B. Powell, 1931
New Zealand
40 mm

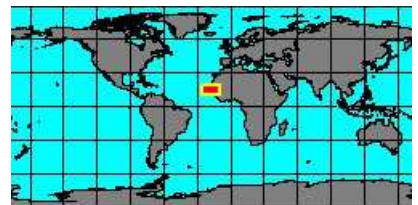


SubFamily: TURRITELLINAE - **Genus: Mesalia** J.E. Gray, 1847 (syn: Arcotia - 3 SP, 5 IMG)



1310650000
**Mesalia
brevalis**

(J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
Senegal



1310650005
**Mesalia
mesal**

(G.P. Deshayes, 1843)
Malaga, Spain
41 mm



synonyms:

- Mesalia freytagi H. von Maltzan, 1884
- Turritella mesal G.P. Deshayes, 1843
- Mesalia mesal imbricata P.M. Pallary, 1902
- Turritella varia L.C. Kiener, 1843
- Mesalia varia plicata P.M. Pallary, 1900

- Mesalia mesal freytagi H. von Maltzan, 1884
- Mesalia mesalia G.P. Deshayes, 1843
- Mesalia varia imbricata P.M. Pallary, 1902



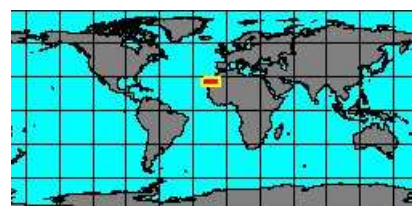
1310650010
**Mesalia
opalina**

(A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1849)
Morocco
65 mm



1311400455
**Mesalia
opalina
flammifera**

É.A.A. Locard, 1897
West Sahara
40 mm





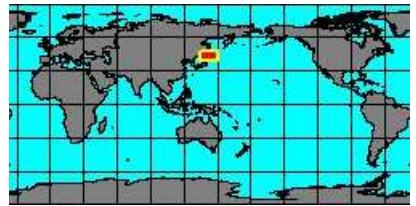
1311400445
**Mesalia
opalina
simplex**
É.A.A. Locard, 1897
West Sahara
26 mm



SubFamily: TURRITELLINAE - **Genus: Neohaustator** K. Ida, 1950 (3 SP, 3 IMG)



1311400475
**Neohaustator
andenensis**
(Y. Otuka, 1934)
Japan, Hokkaido
8 mm

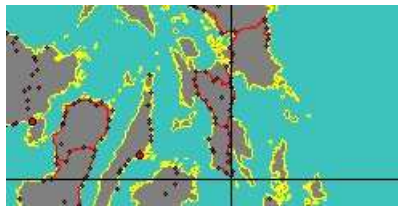


synonyms:

- Turritella andenensis Y. Otuka, 1934



1311401475
**Neohaustator
andenensis
tsushimaensis**
T. Kotaka, 1951
Philippines, Leyte Island
22,6 mm



1310804000
**Neohaustator
fortilirata**
(G.B. III Sowerby, 1914)
Hokkaido
75 mm



synonyms:

- Turritella andenensis H. Watanabe & Naruke, 1988
- Turritella huziokai K. Ida, 1952
- Turritella fortilirata multilirata T. Kotaka, 1951

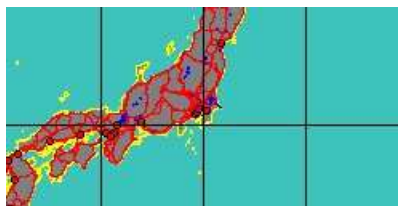


1311400815
**Neohaustator
fortilirata
habei**
T. Kotaka, 1952

No Georeferenced data available



1311401435
**Neohaustator
fortilirata
tibiana**
S. Nomura, 1940
Japan, Chiba



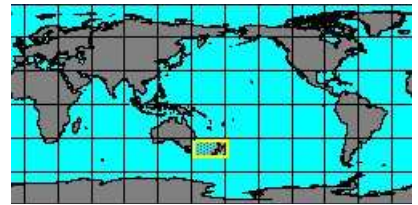
1311400505
**Neohaustator
palanensis**
TItôva, 1994

No Georeferenced data available

SubFamily: TURRITELLINAE - **Genus: Stiracolpus** H.J. Finlay, 1927 (3 SP, 3 IMG)



1311401305
Stiracolpus
ahiparanus
(A.W.B. Powell, 1927)
New Zealand

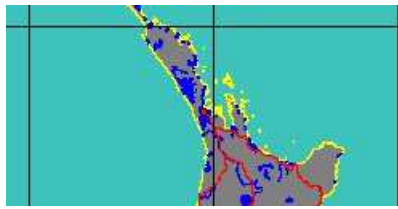


synonyms:

- Zeacolpus ahiparanus A.W.B. Powell, 1927



1311050005
Stiracolpus
pagoda
(L.A. Reeve, 1849)
New Zealand, Auckland
32,7 mm



synonyms:

- Stiracolpus ascensus J. Marwick, 1957
- Stiracolpus blacki J. Marwick, 1957
- Zeacolpus dell J. Marwick, 1957
- Haustator fulminata F.W. Hutton, 1873
- Stiracolpus knoxi J. Marwick, 1957
- Stiracolpus knoxi tardior J. Marwick, 1957
- Stiracolpus maorius A.W.B. Powell, 1940
- Stiracolpus mixtus H.J. Finlay, 1930
- Turritella pagoda L.A. Reeve, 1849
- Zeacolpus pagoda powelli J. Marwick, 1957
- Zeacolpus ascensus J. Marwick, 1957
- Zeacolpus blacki J. Marwick, 1957
- Turritella fulminata F.W. Hutton, 1873
- Zeacolpus knoxi J. Marwick, 1957
- Zeacolpus knoxi tardior J. Marwick, 1957
- Zeacolpus maorius A.W.B. Powell, 1940
- Zeacolpus mixtus H.J. Finlay, 1930
- Zeacolpus pagoda L.A. Reeve, 1849
- Stiracolpus pagoda powelli J. Marwick, 1957



1311050010
Stiracolpus
symmetricus
(F.W. Hutton, 1873)
New Zealand, Stewart Island
20,1 mm



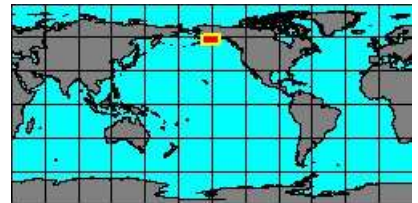
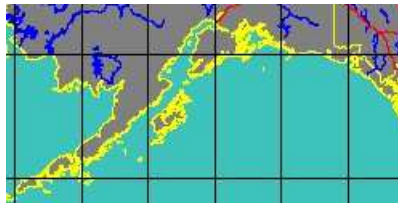
synonyms:

- Eglisia symetrica F.W. Hutton, 1873
- Turritella symmetrica F.W. Hutton, 1873
- Zeacolpus symmetricus F.W. Hutton, 1873

SubFamily: TURRITELLINAE - **Genus: Tachyrhynchus** O.A.L. Mörch, 1868 (9 SP, 2 IMG)



1310900000
Tachyrhynchus
erosus
(J.P.Y. Couthouy, 1838)
Alaska
25 mm

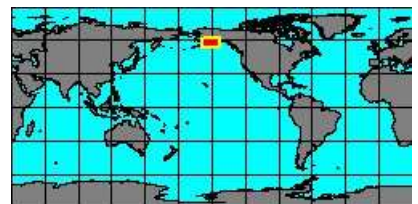
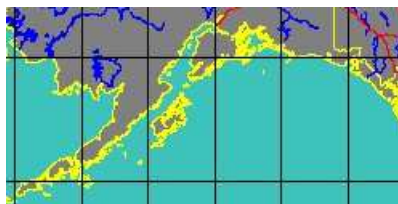


synonyms:

- Tachyrhynchus erosus major W.H. Dall, 1919
- Tachyrhynchus spitzbergensis A.N. Golikov, 1986
- Turritella polaris H.P.C. Möller, 1842



1310900005
Tachyrhynchus
lacteolus
(P.P. Carpenter, 1864)
Alaska



synonyms:

- Tachyrhynchus reticulatus lacteolus P.P. Carpenter, 1864



1311401513
Tachyrhynchus
missillissima
J.T. Kuroda

No Georeferenced data available



1311401485
Tachyrhynchus
missillissima
existus
J.T. Kuroda

No Georeferenced data available



5150000022
Tachyrhynchus
nomurai
(H. Ozaki, 1958)

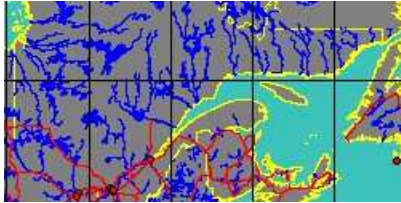
No Georeferenced data available



1310900010
Tachyrhynchus
pratomus
W.H. Dall, 1919
California, Redondo Beach



1310900015
Tachyrhynchus
reticulatus
(J.W. Mighels & C.B. Adams, 1842)
Saguenay Fjord, Canada



synonyms:

- Alvania areolata W. Stimpson, 1851
- Turritella erosa costata C.W.S. Aurivillius, 1885
- Mesalia lactea H.P.C. Møller, 1842
- Turritella areolata W. Stimpson, 1851
- Turritella lactea H.P.C. Møller, 1842
- Turritella reticulata laevior N.M. Knipowitsch, 1902



1310900020
Tachyrhynchus
stearnsii
W.H. Dall, 1919
America

No Georeferenced data available

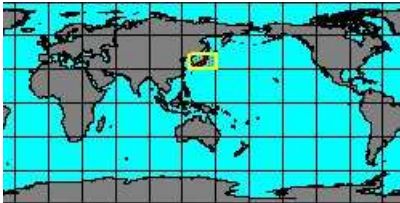
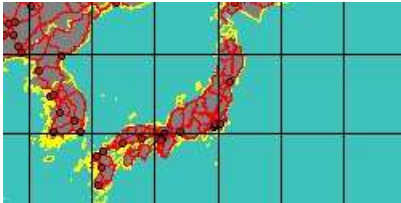


5150000008
Tachyrhynchus
ventricosus
A.N. Golikov, 1986

No Georeferenced data available



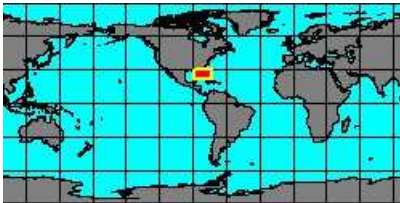
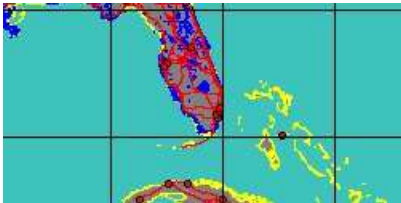
1311401195
Tachyrhynchus
yanamii
(M. Yokoyama, 1926)
Japan



SubFamily: TURRITELLINAE - **Genus: Turritella** J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1799 (syn: Murchisonia, Torcula, Kurosiola - 96 SP, 57 IMG)



1310000000
Turritella
acropora
W.H. Dall, 1889
Florida
32 mm



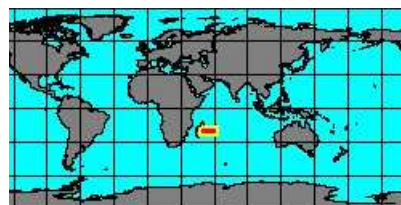
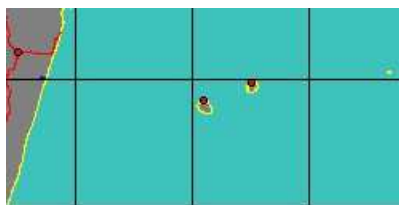


1311400315

Turritella
alba

H. Adams, 1872

Réunion



synonyms:

- Turritella concava E.C. Von Martens, 1880
- Turritella gilletti T.A. Garrard, 1974
- Kurosoia gilletti T.A. Garrard, 1974
- Turritella martensi R. Sell, 1973



1311400305

Turritella
algida

J.C. Melvill & R. Standen, 1912

USA, Georgia, Cumberland Bay
5 mm



1310000005

Turritella
anactor

S.S. Berry, 1957

Mexico, Baja California
94,2 mm



5360000039

Turritella
annulata

L.C. Kiener, 1843

Angola
44,1 mm

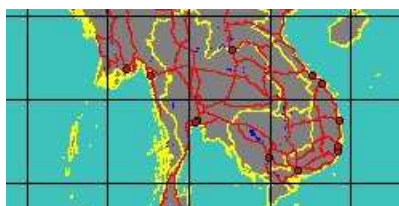


1311400605

Turritella
attenuata

L.A. Reeve, 1849

Thailand
127,1 mm

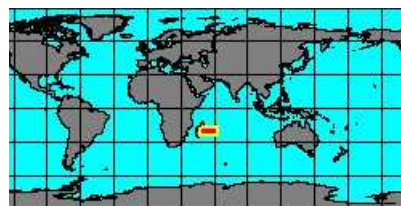
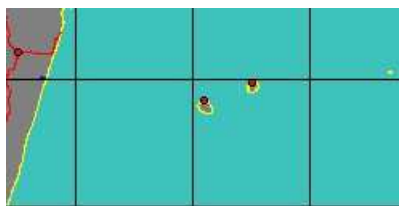


1311400615

Turritella
aurocincta

E.C. Von Martens, 1882

Réunion



synonyms:

- Turritella auricincta E.C. Von Martens, 1875



1311400625

Turritella
bacillum

L.C. Kiener, 1843

Hong Kong
165 mm



1310000010

Turritella
banksii

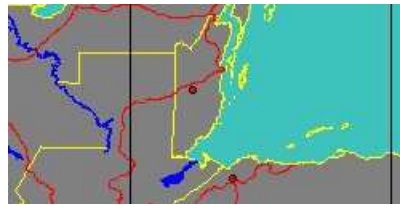
J.E. Gray

West Panama
35 mm





1311400575
Turritella
bayeri
(E.J. Petuch, 2001)
Belize



synonyms:

- *Torcula bayeri* E.J. Petuch, 2001



1311400325
Turritella
bicingulata
J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
West Sahara
54 mm



synonyms:

- *Turritella biangulata* H.M.D. de Blainville, 1825

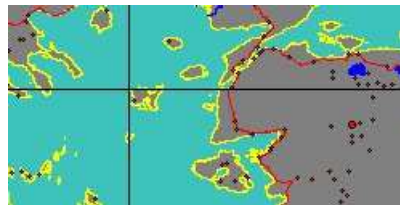


1311400635
Turritella
binaestriata
J.T. Kuroda

No Georeferenced data available



1311400645
Turritella
biplicata
H.G. Bronn, 1831
Bozcaada Island, Turkey
18,63 mm



1311400335
Turritella
broderipiana
D'Orbigny, 1840
Peru
113 mm



5150000011
Turritella
caelata
O.A.L. Mörch

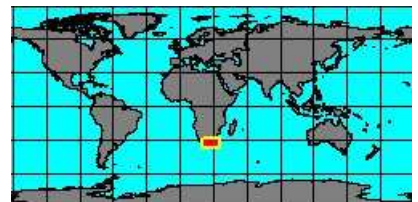
No Georeferenced data available

synonyms:

- *Turritella nzimaorum* P. Ryal & C.G. Vos, 2010



1311150000
Turritella
capensis
C.F.F. von Krauss, 1848
South Africa
30,3 mm



synonyms:

- *Protomella capensis* C.F.F. von Krauss, 1848
- *Protoma pulchra* G.B. III Sowerby, 1905

- *Protoma capensis* C.F.F. von Krauss, 1848
- *Turritella stimpsoni* P. Bartsch, 1915



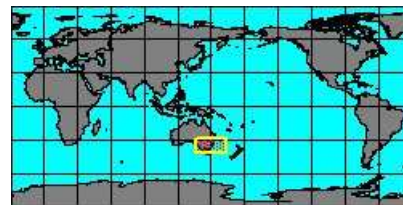
5150000012
Turritella
caribaea
D'Orbigny, 1842

No Georeferenced data available



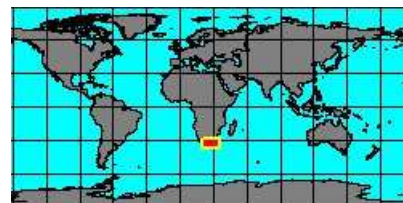
1311400685
Turritella
carinata

H.C. Lea, 1833
Australia, New South Wales



1310000020
Turritella
carinifera

J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
East London, South Africa
86,3 mm



5150000013
Turritella
chordata

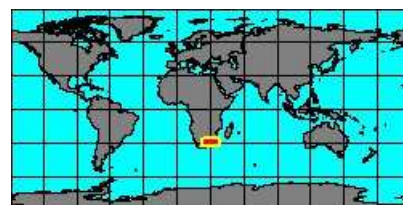
H.H. Suter, 1908

No Georeferenced data available



1310000025
Turritella
chrysotoxa

J.R. le B. Tomlin, 1925
South Africa, Natal, Richards Bay
16,1 mm



1310000030
Turritella
cingulata

G.B. I Sowerby, 1825
Chile, Arica
41 mm



synonyms:

- Turritella tricarinata P.P. King, 1832

- Turritella tricarinata G.B. Brocchi, 1814



1310500000
Turritella
cingulifera

G.B. I Sowerby, 1825
Philippines, Olango Island
18 mm



synonyms:

- Turritella bicolor A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1848
- Turritella canaliculata A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1850
- Turritella fascialis K.T. Menke, 1828
- Turritella fuscocincta S.A.A. Petit De La Saussaye, 1853
- Haustator multirata A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1850
- Turritella parva G.F. Angas, 1877

- Haustator canaliculata A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1850
- Haustator cingulifera G.B. I Sowerby, 1825
- Turritella fragilis L.C. Kiener, 1873
- Turritella fuscocincta S.A.A. Petit De La Saussaye, 1853
- Turritella noumeensis G.B. III Sowerby, 1914
- Torcula parvus G.F. Angas, 1877



1311400695
Turritella
clorionensis

L.G. Hertlein & A.M. Strong, 1951
Ecuador
82 mm



synonyms:

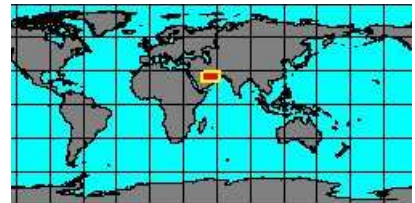
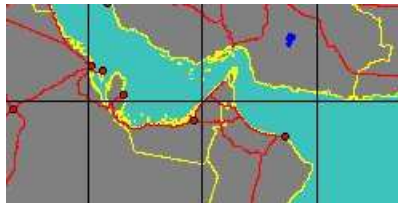
- Turritella clorionensis L.G. Hertlein & A.M. Strong, 1951



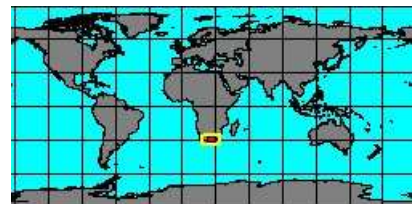
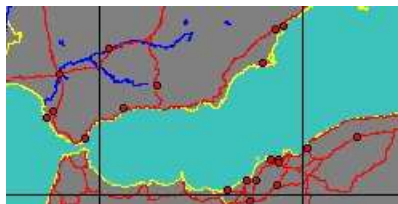
1310000040
Turritella
cochlea
L.A. Reeve, 1849
West Sahara
46 mm



1311400705
Turritella
columnaris
L.C. Kiener, 1843
Arab Emirates
65,4 mm



1310000045
Turritella
communis
A. Risso, 1826
Almeria, Spain
32 mm

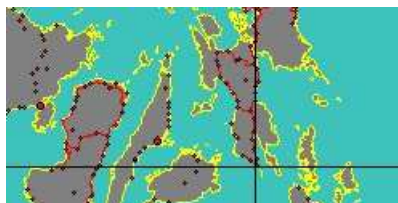


synonyms:

- Turritella britannica T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1890
- Turritella communis extensa T.A. de M. Monterosato in G.S. Coen, 1933
- Turritella communis soluta M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dollfus, 1884
- Turritella terebra gracilis J.G. Jeffreys, 1867
- Turritella terebra nivea J.G. Jeffreys, 1867
- Turritella communis laeviscula G.S. Coen, 1933
- Turritella sabauda A. Risso, 1826
- Turritella terebra imbricosoluta A. De Gregorio, 1884



1310250000
Turritella
congelata
A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1849
Philippines, Camotes Islands
10,4 mm



synonyms:

- Haustator congelata A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1850



1311400715
Turritella
conspersa
A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1849
Dakar, Senegal
50 mm



synonyms:

- Turritella aquila A. Adams & L.A. Reeve in L.A. Reeve, 1849
- Turritella aquilea A. Adams & L.A. Reeve in L.A. Reeve, 1849



1310000050
Turritella
cooperi
P.P. Carpenter, 1864
Mexico, Baja California



1311400725
Turritella
coreanica
T. Kotaka, 1951

No Georeferenced data available

synonyms:

- Haustator coreanica T. Kotaka, 1951



5150000014
Turritella
cornea
J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822

No Georeferenced data available



1311400735
Turritella
coursisi
I. Marche-Marchad, 1959

No Georeferenced data available

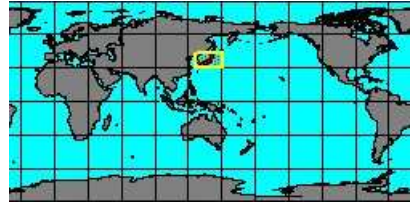


5150000015
Turritella
couteaudi
J.F. Mabille & A. de Rochebrune, 1889

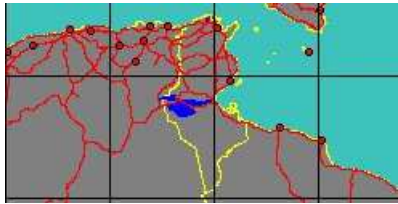
No Georeferenced data available



1311400345
Turritella
crocea
L.C. Kiener, 1843
Japan



1310000055
Turritella
decipiens
T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1878
Kerkennah Island, Tunisia
27 mm

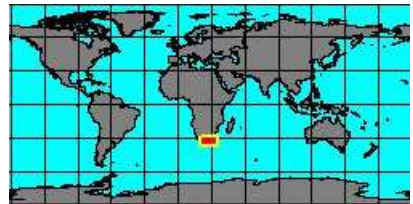


synonyms:

- Turritella decipiens planata P.M. Pallary, 1906
- Turritella decipiens stricta P.M. Pallary, 1906



1310000060
Turritella
decivis
A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1849
East London, South Africa
63,6 mm

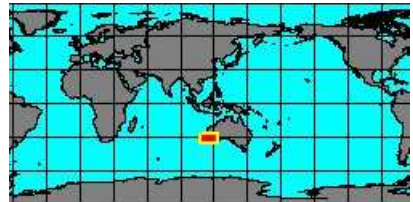
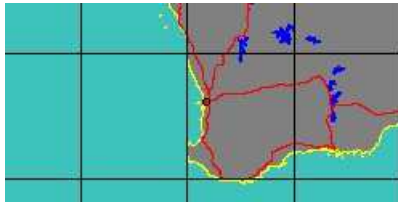


synonyms:

- Turritella captiva C. Hedley, 1907
- Haustator decivis A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1850
- Turritella excavata G.B. II Sowerby, 1870



1310154005
Turritella
dirkhartogensis
(T.A. Garrard, 1972)
Perth, Western Australia

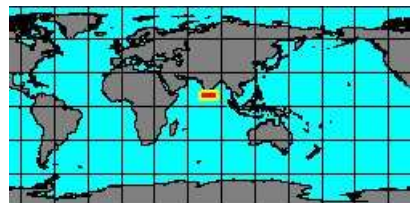


synonyms:

- Archimediella dirkhartogensis T.A. Garrard, 1972



1311400165
Turritella
duplicata
(C. Linnaeus, 1758)
India, Tamil Nadu
85 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo duplicatus C. Linnaeus, 1758



5360000038
Turritella
dura

O.A.L. Mörch, 1860

No Georeferenced data available



5150000016
Turritella
elachista

J.F. Mabille & A. de Rochebrune, 1889

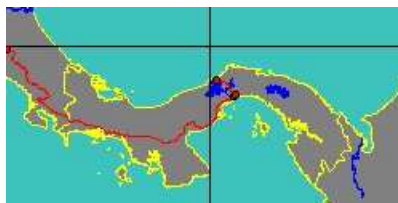
No Georeferenced data available



1310000065
Turritella
exoleta

(C. Linnaeus, 1758)

Panama
51 mm



synonyms:

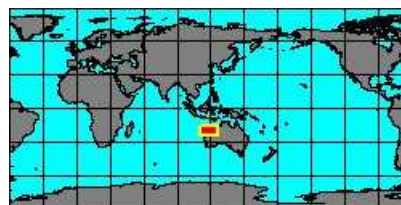
- Turritella exoleta gracilior O.A.L. Mörch, 1876
- Turritella obsoletus J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- Turritella torcularis I. von Born, 1778
- Turbo obsoletus J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- Turbo torcularis I. von Born, 1778



1310154010
Turritella
fastigiata

(A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1850)

Australia, Port Hedland
50 mm



synonyms:

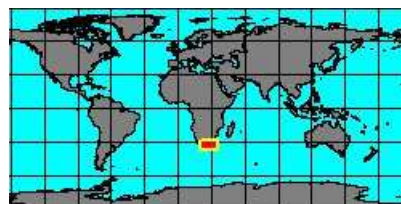
- Archimediella fastigiata (A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1850)



1311400785
Turritella
ferruginea

L.A. Reeve, 1849

South Africa
25 mm



1311400805
Turritella
floridana

W.H. Dall, 1927

No Georeferenced data available



5366000102
Turritella
frigida

Thiele, 1912

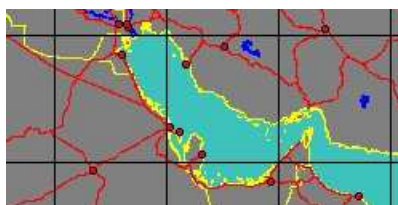
No Georeferenced data available



1311400825
Turritella
fultoni

J.C. Melville, 1897

Persian Gulf



synonyms:

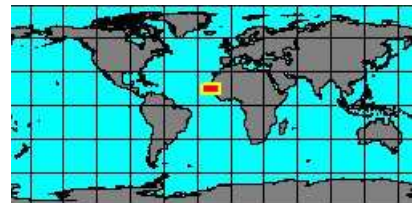
- *Turritella illustris* J.C. Melvil, 1904



1311401565
Turritella
fuscomaculata
L. Bozzetti, 2009
Lavanono, Madagascar
29,8 mm



1311400135
Turritella
gemmata
L.A. Reeve, 1849
Senegal
39 mm



synonyms:

- *Turritella candida* L.A. Reeve, 1849
- *Archimediella gemmata* L.A. Reeve, 1849



1311400355
Turritella
gonostoma
A. Valenciennes, 1832
Mexico, Sonora
103,1 mm

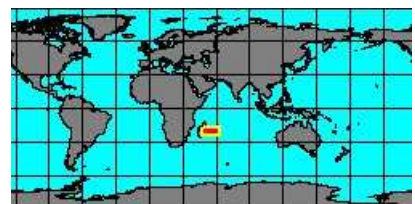
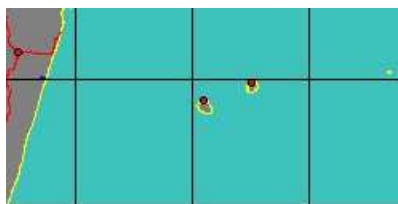


synonyms:

- *Gazameda goniosstoma* A. Valenciennes, 1832



1311400855
Turritella
gracillima
A.A. Gould, 1861
Réunion

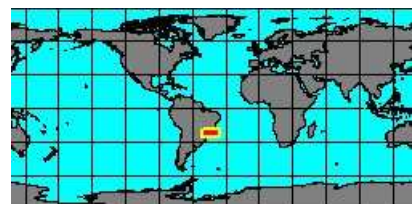


5150000017
Turritella
hastula
L.A. Reeve, 1849

No Georeferenced data available



1310000075
Turritella
hookeri
L.A. Reeve, 1849
Brasil, Rio de Janeiro
37,1 mm



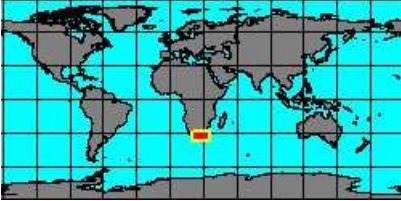
5360000040
Turritella
incisa
L.A. Reeve, 1849

No Georeferenced data available



5366000137
Turritella
incolor
Smith, 1891

No Georeferenced data available

no IMAGES available	1311400885 <u>Turritella</u> <u>infraconstricta</u> E.A. Smith, 1878	No Georeferenced data available	
no IMAGES available to be checked	1311401553 <u>Turritella</u> <u>innotabilis</u> H.A. Pilsbry, 1897	No Georeferenced data available	
no IMAGES available	1310000080 <u>Turritella</u> <u>jewetti</u> P.P. Carpenter, 1864	No Georeferenced data available	
no IMAGES available	5150000018 <u>Turritella</u> <u>knysnaensis</u> C.F.F. von Krauss, 1848 South Africa		
no IMAGES available to be checked	1311401549 <u>Turritella</u> <u>kurosia</u> K. Ida, 1952	No Georeferenced data available	
no IMAGES available to be checked	1311400905 <u>Turritella</u> <u>latior</u> K.H.J. Thiele, 1912	No Georeferenced data available	
no IMAGES available	1311400405 <u>Turritella</u> <u>leeuwinensis</u> (T.A. Garrard, 1972) Western Australia		
synonyms: ● <i>Kurosia leeuwinensis</i> T.A. Garrard, 1972			
	1310000085 <u>Turritella</u> <u>lentiginosa</u> L.A. Reeve, 1849 Ecuador 103,6 mm		
synonyms: ● <i>Turritella hanleyana</i> L.A. Reeve, 1849			



1311400915
Turritella
leptomita
J.C. Melvill & E.R. Sykes, 1897

No Georeferenced data available



1310000090
Turritella
leucostoma
A. Valenciennes, 1832
West Panama
123 mm



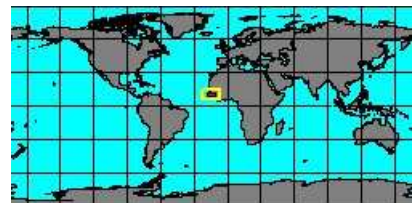
synonyms:

- *Turritella cumingii* L.A. Reeve
- *Turritella tigris* L.C. Kiener

- *Turritella tigrina* L.C. Kiener



1311400925
Turritella
ligar
G.P. Deshayes, 1843
Guinea
123 mm

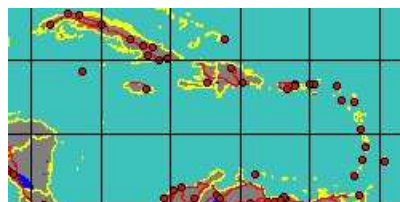


synonyms:

- *Turritella flammulata* L.C. Kiener, 1843



1310000095
Turritella
lindae
(E.J. Petuch, 1987)
Caribbean



synonyms:

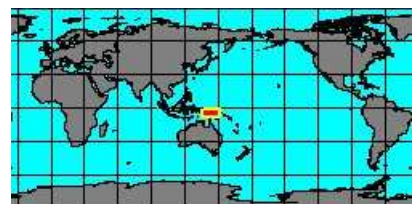
- *Torcula lindae* E.J. Petuch, 1987



1311401557
Turritella
lyonsi
E.F. García, 2006
Mexico, Campeche
17,8 mm



1310154000
Turritella
maculata
L.A. Reeve, 1849
Papua New Guinea
60 mm



synonyms:

- *Turritella admirabilis* R.B. Watson, 1881
- *Haustator vittulata* A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1850



1310000100
Turritella
mariana
W.H. Dall, 1908
Panama West
37 mm



1311400935
Turritella
marianopsis
E.J. Petuch, 1990

No Georeferenced data available



1310000110
Turritella
monilis
W. Kobelt, 1897
Philippines, Palawan Island
60,6 mm



synonyms:

- *Turritella monilifera* A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1849



5150000019
Turritella
nebulosa
L.C. Kiener, 1843

No Georeferenced data available



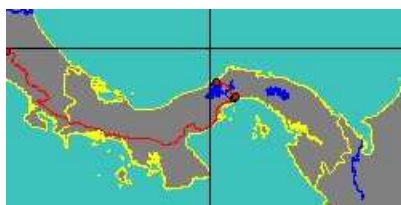
5366000139
Turritella
nivea
H.E. Anton, 1838

No Georeferenced data available



1310000120
Turritella
nodulosa
P.P. King, 1832

Panama
24 mm



1311401395
Turritella
nucleocostata
W.L. May, 1915

Australia

No Georeferenced data available



1310000125
Turritella
orthosymmetrica
S.S. Berry, 1953

America

No Georeferenced data available



1310000130
Turritella
parkeri
J.H. McLean, 1970
Mexico, Baja California



1311401533
Turritella
pelagica
A. Risso, 1826

No Georeferenced data available



1311401045
Turritella
punctata
L.C. Kiener, 1843

No Georeferenced data available

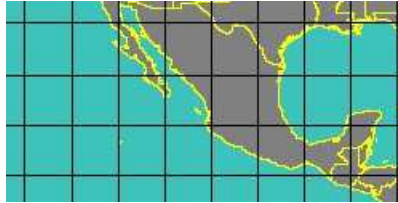


1311401055
Turritella
puncticulata
G.B. III Sowerby, 1890

No Georeferenced data available



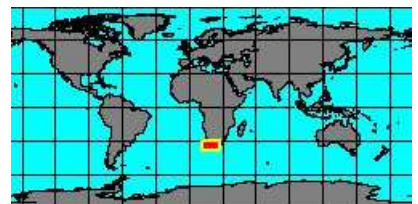
1311400375
Turritella
radula
L.C. Kiener, 1843
West Mexico
80 mm



1311401065
Turritella
rubescens
L.A. Reeve, 1849
Panama West
60,5 mm



1310000140
Turritella
sanguinea
L.A. Reeve, 1849
South Africa, Cape
108,8 mm



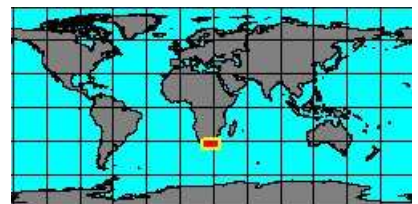
synonyms:

- Gazameda natalensis E.A. Smith, 1910

- Turritella punctulata G.B. II Sowerby, 1870



1311400385
Turritella
sanguinea
salisburyi
J.R. le B. Tomlin, 1925
South Africa
57,7 mm



1311401085
Turritella
soyoae
T. Kotaka, 1959

No Georeferenced data available



1310000145
Turritella
terebra
(C. Linnaeus, 1758)
Philippines, Palawan Island
152 mm



synonyms:

- Turritella archimedis L.W. Dilwyn, 1817
- Epitonium magnifica G. Perry, 1811
- Epitonium pallida G. Perry, 1811
- Epitonium tornatum P.F. Röding, 1798

- Epitonium infinitum P.F. Röding, 1798
- Epitonium monoceros P.F. Röding, 1798
- Turbo terebra C. Linnaeus, 1758



1311401115
Turritella
terebra
cerea
L.A. Reeve, 1849
Indo-Pacific

No Georeferenced data available

synonyms:

- *Turritella cerea* L.A. Reeve, 1849



1311401125
Turritella
terebra
spectrum
L.A. Reeve, 1849
Vietnam
98 mm



synonyms:

- *Turritella spectrum* L.A. Reeve, 1849



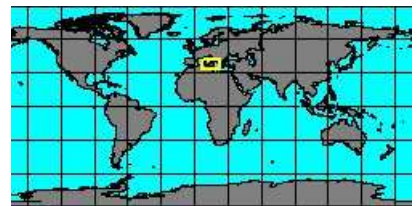
1310000150
Turritella
torulosa
L.C. Kiener, 1843
Red Sea
41 mm



1311401175
Turritella
trisulcata
J.B.P.A. Lamarck
Guinea
85 mm



1310000160
Turritella
turbona
T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1877
Italy, Cannizzaro
22 mm



synonyms:

- *Turritella brocchii* H.G. Bronn, 1831
- *Turritella mediterranea* T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1890
- *Turritella monterosatoi* W. Kobelt, 1887



1310000180
Turritella
unguina
(C. Linnaeus, 1758)
Guinea
66 mm



synonyms:

- *Turritella fuscata* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- *Turritella unguinus* C. Linnaeus, 1758



1311401155
Turritella
uvasana
T.A. Conrad, 1855

No Georeferenced data available



1310000165
Turritella
variegata
(C. Linnaeus, 1758)
Venezuela, Margarita Island
100,3 mm



synonyms:

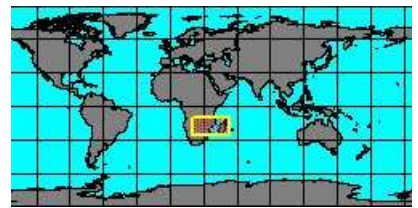
- Turritella imbricata C. Linnaeus, 1758
- Turbo imbricatus C. Linnaeus, 1758
- Epitonium marmoreum P.F. Röding, 1798
- Haustator variegata C. Linnaeus, 1758
- Turritella variegata paraguayensis F. Hodson, 1926 †
- Turbo variegatus C. Linnaeus, 1758
- Epitonium imbricatum P.F. Röding, 1798
- Turritella maiquetiana N.E. Weisbord, 1962 †
- Turritella meta L.A. Reeve, 1849
- Turritella variegata elongata L.A. Reeve, 1849
- Epitonium variegatum P.F. Röding, 1798



1311401185
Turritella
vitulata

A. Adams & L.A. Reeve, 1850

Mozambique
67,8 mm



1310000162
Turritella
wareni

P. Ryall & C.G. Vos, 2010

No Georeferenced data available



1310000170
Turritella
willetti

J.H. McLean, 1970

Mexico, Manzanillo



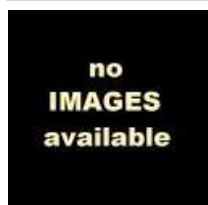
1310000175
Turritella
yucatecana

W.H. Dall, 1881

America

No Georeferenced data available

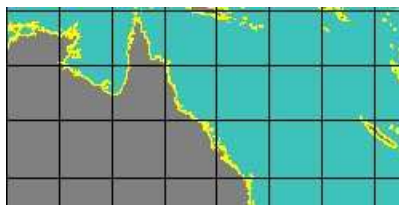
SubFamily: TURRITELLINAE - **Genus: Zeacolpus** H.J. Finlay, 1927 (3 SP, 2 IMG)



1311050015
Zeacolpus
capricornius

T.A. Garrard, 1972

Queensland



synonyms:

- Stricolpus capricornicus T.A. Garrard, 1972



1311050000
Zeacolpus
fulminatus

(F.W. Hutton, 1873)

New Zealand, Stewart Island
61,6 mm



1311401385
Zeacolpus
vittatus

(F.W. Hutton, 1873)

New Zealand
40 mm



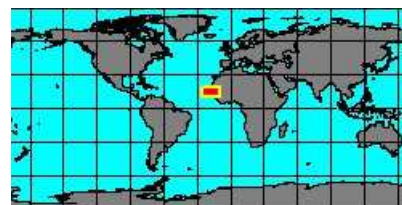
synonyms:

- Turritella carlottae R.B. Watson, 1881

SubFamily: VERMICULARIINAE - **Genus: Callostracum** E.A. Smith, 1909 (1 SP, 1 IMG)



1310700000
Callostracum
gracile
(H. von Maltzan, 1883)
Senegal
17 mm



synonyms:

- *Vermicularia gracilis* H. von Maltzan, 1883

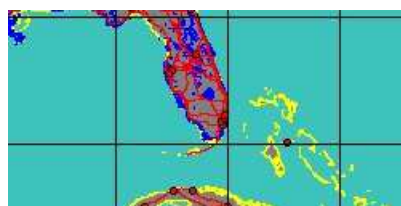
SubFamily: VERMICULARIINAE - **Genus: Vermicularia** J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1789 (14 SP, 8 IMG)



1311401215
Vermicularia
bathyalis
E.J. Petuch, 2002
Bimini Island



1311400005
Vermicularia
fargoi
A.A. Olsson, 1951
Florida
68,9 mm



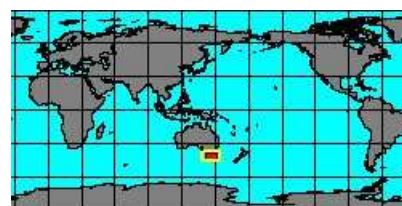
5366000088
Vermicularia
fargoi
owensi
E.J. Petuch & R.F. Myers, 2014
Florida Keys
24 mm



5360000041
Vermicularia
fewkesi
(L.G. Yates, 1890)
Loreto, Baja California
22 mm



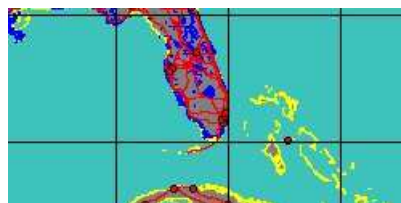
1311400795
Vermicularia
flava
J.C. Verco, 1907
Tasmania



1311401225
Vermicularia
frisbeyae
J.H. McLean, 1970
Nicaragua
37 mm



1311400015
Vermicularia
knorrii
(G.P. Deshayes, 1843)
Florida
52 mm



synonyms:

- *Vermetus knorrii* G.P. Deshayes, 1843



1311401235
Vermicularia lumbricalis

(C. Linnaeus, 1758)

Costa Rica



synonyms:

- Serpula lumbricalis C. Linnaeus, 1758
- Vermetus lumbricalis C. Linnaeus, 1758



1311401255
Vermicularia maoriana

A.W.B. Powell, 1937

New Zealand



1360400890
Vermicularia nodosa

C. Hedley, 1907

Australia

No Georeferenced data available

synonyms:

- Vermicularia hedleyi C.C. Finlay, 1927
- Serpulorbis hedleyi C.C. Finlay, 1927



1311401529
Vermicularia pellucida

(W.J. Broderip & G.B. I Sowerby, 1829)

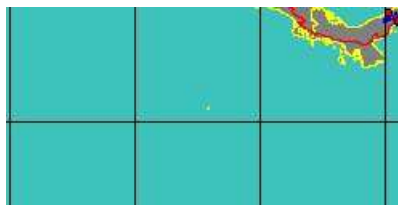
Ecuador
15 mm



1311401275
Vermicularia pellucida eburnea

(L.A. Reeve, 1842)

Cocos Island, Costa Rica
49 mm



synonyms:

- Vermetus fewkesi L.G. Yates, 1890



1311400020
Vermicularia radicula

(W. Stimpson, 1851)

America

No Georeferenced data available

synonyms:

- Vermicularia radiculula W. Stimpson, 1851
- Vermicularia spiratus cinerea O.A.L. Mörch, 1861
- Vermiculus spiratus cinerea O.A.L. Mörch, 1861



1311400025
Vermicularia spirata

(R.A. Philippi, 1836)

Marco Island, Florida
90,2 mm



synonyms:

- Vermicularia bicarinata G.P. Deshayes, 1843
- Vermetus bricarinatus G.P. Deshayes, 1843
- Vermiculus spiratus R.A. Philippi, 1836
- Vermiculus spiratus bicarinata O.A.L. Mörch, 1861
- Vermiculus spiratus melanosclera O.A.L. Mörch, 1861
- Vermiculus spiratus quadrangularis O.A.L. Mörch, 1861
- Vermiculus spiratus scalaris O.A.L. Mörch, 1861
- Vermiculus spiratus teres O.A.L. Mörch, 1861
- Vermiculus spiratus unguina O.A.L. Mörch, 1861
- Vermetulus spiratus cinerea O.A.L. Mörch, 1861
- Vermetulus spiratus unguina O.A.L. Mörch, 1861
- Vermetulus spiratus quadrangularis O.A.L. Mörch, 1861
- Vermetulus spiratus scalaris O.A.L. Mörch, 1861
- Vermetulus spiratus teres O.A.L. Mörch, 1861
- Vermetulus spiratus unguina O.A.L. Mörch, 1861



5360000043
Vermicularia
tenuis
(C. Rousseau in J.C. Chenu, 1843)

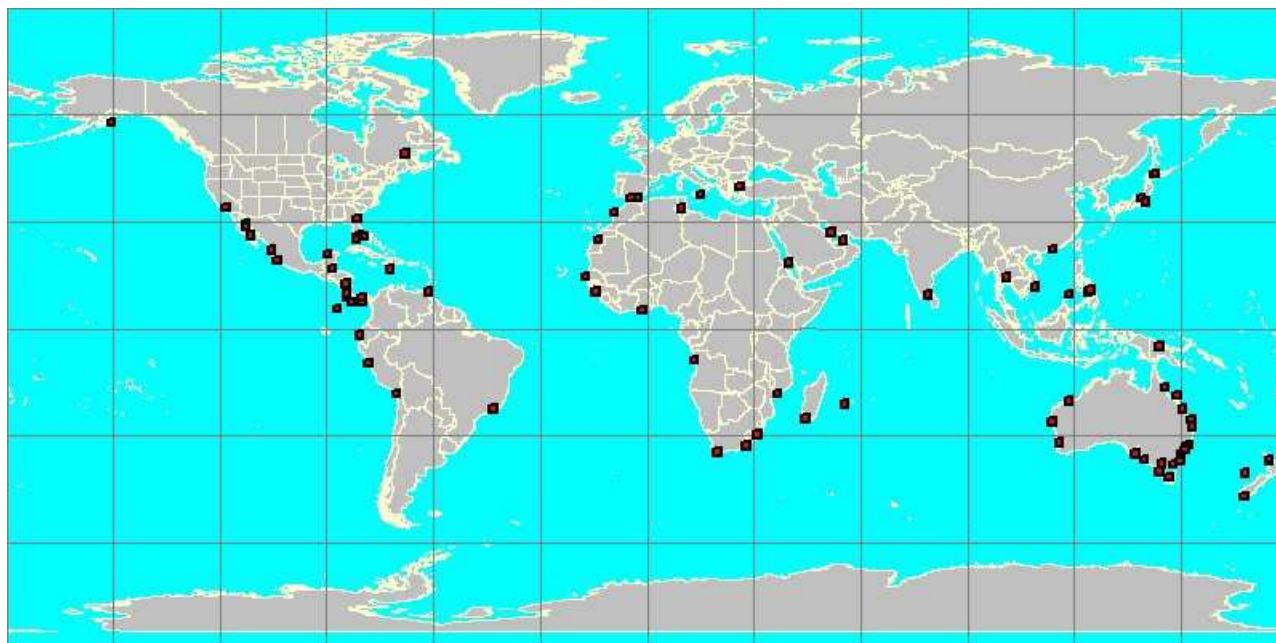
No Georeferenced data available



5360000042
Vermicularia
tortuosa
(J. Lightfoot, 1786)

No Georeferenced data available

Family: TURRITELLIDAE



red squares show where each species has been georeferenced

each square has a size of 2 degrees

an interactive version of this image can be accessed at

<http://www.bagniliggia.it/WMSD/FamilyMap/TURRITELLIDAEmap.htm>

please note that this is not the complete coverage of this family

the Data Base is not exhaustive and only one specimen per species has been georeferenced

this map is only the graphic summary of the WMSDB Data Base up to now

the total number of georeferenced species in this map is: 134 from a total of 189