



Family: TURBINIDAE

Class: GASTROPODA
--- Clade: VETIGASTROPODA-TROCHOIDEA

----- **Family: TURBINIDAE** Rafinesque, 1815 (Sea)
- Alphabetic order - when **first name** is in bold the species has images
Taxa=681, Genus=26, Subgenus=17, Species=203, Subspecies=23, Synonyms=411, Images=168

- abyssorum, [Bolma henica abyssorum](#) M.M. Schepman, 1908
- aculeata, [Guildfordia aculeata](#) S. Kosuge, 1979
- aculeatus, Turbo aculeatus T. Allan, 1818 - syn of: [Epitonium muricatum](#) (A. Risso, 1826)
- acutangulus, [Turbo acutangulus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- acutus, Turbo acutus E. Donovan, 1804 - syn of: [Turbonilla acuta](#) (E. Donovan, 1804)
- aegyptius, Turbo aegyptius J.F. Gmelin, 1791 - syn of: [Rubritrochus declivis](#) (P. Forsskål in C. Niebuhr, 1775)
- aereus, Turbo aereus J. Adams, 1797 - syn of: [Rissoa parva](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- aethiops, Turbo aethiops J.F. Gmelin, 1791 - syn of: [Diloma aethiops](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- agonistes, Turbo agonistes W.H. Dall & W.H. Ochsner, 1928 - syn of: [Turbo scitulus](#) (W.H. Dall, 1919)
- albidus, Turbo albidus F. Kanmacher, 1798 - syn of: [Graphis albida](#) (F. Kanmacher, 1798)
- albocinctus, Turbo albocinctus J.H.F. Link, 1807 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- albofasciatus, [Turbo albofasciatus](#) L. Bozzetti, 1994
- albofasciatus, Marmarostoma albofasciatus L. Bozzetti, 1994 - syn of: [Turbo albofasciatus](#) L. Bozzetti, 1994
- albulus, Turbo albulus O. Fabricius, 1780 - syn of: [Menestho albula](#) (O. Fabricius, 1780)
- albus, Turbo albus J. Adams, 1797 - syn of: [Rissoa parva](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- albus, [Turbo albus](#) T. Pennant, 1777
- amabilis, Turbo amabilis H. Ozaki, 1954 - syn of: [Bolma guttata](#) (A. Adams, 1863)
- americanum, [Lithopoma americanum](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- amussitatus, Turbo amussitatus A.A. Gould, 1861 - syn of: [Homalopoma amussitatum](#) (A.A. Gould, 1861)
- andersoni, [Bolma andersoni](#) (E.A. Smith, 1902)
- angelvaldesi, [Turbo angelvaldesi](#) J.A. Ortea & J. Espinosa, 1996
- anguis, Turbo anguis J.F. Gmelin, 1791 - syn of: [Lunella undulata](#) (J. Lightfoot, 1786)
- angulatus, Turbo angulatus K.E.I. von Eichwald, 1829 - syn of: [Gibbula adriatica](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- anomala, Turbo anomala P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Turbo cidaris](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- argentata, Turbo argentata P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Turbo argyrostomus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- argenteus, Turbo argenteus H.E. Anton, 1839 - syn of: [Turbo argyrostomus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- argyrostomus, [Turbo argyrostomus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- argyrostomus carduus, Turbo argyrostomus carduus P. Fischer in L.C. Kiener, 1873 - syn of: [Turbo argyrostomus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- argyrostomus lajonkairii, Turbo argyrostomus lajonkairii G.P. Deshayes, 1839 - syn of: [Turbo lajonkairii](#) G.P. Deshayes, 1839
- argyrostomus perspicuosus, [Turbo argyrostomus perspicuosus](#) (T. Iredale, 1929)
- argyrostomus sandwicensis, Turbo argyrostomus sandwicensis W.H. Pease, 1861 - syn of: [Turbo sandwicensis](#) W.H. Pease, 1861
- armatus, Turbo armatus L.W. Dillwyn, 1817 - syn of: [Bolma rugosa](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1767)
- arsinoensis, Turbo arsinoensis A. Issel, 1869 - syn of: [Collonista arsinoensis](#) (A. Issel, 1869)
- artensis, Marmarostoma artensis R.P. Montrouzier, 1860 - syn of: [Turbo artensis](#) R.P. Montrouzier, 1860
- artensis, [Turbo artensis](#) R.P. Montrouzier, 1860
- articulatus, [Turbo articulatus](#) L.A. Reeve, 1848
- aruginosa, Turbo aruginosa P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Turbo petholatus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- ascaris, Turbo ascaris W. Turton, 1819 - syn of: [Aclis ascaris](#) (W. Turton, 1819)
- assimilis, Turbo assimilis L.C. Kiener, 1847 - syn of: [Turbo fluctuosus](#) W. Wood, 1828
- astericola, [Bolma astericola](#) (W.H. Dall, 1925)
- asteriscum, [Astralium asteriscum](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1843)
- asteriscus, [Astralium stellare asteriscus](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1842)
- aurantius, Turbo aurantius L.C. Kiener, 1847 - syn of: [Turbo smithi](#) G.B. III Sowerby, 1886
- aurea, [Bellastraea aurea](#) (I.H. Jonas, 1844)
- aureola, [Bolma aureola](#) (C. Hedley, 1907)
- auriscalpium, Turbo auriscalpium C. Linnaeus, 1758 - syn of: [Rissoa auriscalpium](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- babelis, [Uvanilla babelis](#) (P. Fischer, 1874)
- barbarensis, [Pachypoma barbarensis](#) W.H. Dall, 1919
- bartschi, [Bolma bartschi](#) W.H. Dall, 1913
- bathyraphe, Astralium bathyraphe E.A. Smith, 1899 - syn of: [Bolma bathyraphis](#) (E.A. Smith, 1899)
- bathyraphis, [Bolma bathyraphis](#) (E.A. Smith, 1899)
- biangulata, [Tropidomarga biangulata](#) A.W.B. Powell, 1951
- bicarinatus, Turbo bicarinatus G.B. I Sowerby, 1825 - syn of: [Trichotropis bicarinata](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1825)
- bicarinatus, Turbo bicarinatus S. Woodward, 1833 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- bicolor, [Turbo histrio bicolor](#) G.B. III Sowerby, 1886
- boucheti, [Bolma boucheti](#) A. Alf & K. Kreipl, 2011
- bozzettiana, [Turbo bozzettiana](#) L. Bozzetti, 2011

- **bozzettiana**, *Marmarostoma bozzettiana* L. Bozzetti, 2011 - syn of: [Turbo bozzettiana](#) L. Bozzetti, 2011
- **brachiatus**, *Turbo brachiatus* G. Perry, 1811 - syn of: [Batillus cornutus](#) J. Lightfoot, 1786
- **breviculus**, *Turbo breviculus* R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Littorina brevicula](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- **brevispina**, [Lithopoma brevispina](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **brevispina**, *Astraea brevispina* Auct. non J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822 - syn of: [Lithopoma phoebeum](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **briareus**, *Turbo briareus* W.H. Dall, 1881 - syn of: [Arene briareus](#) (W.H. Dall, 1881)
- **bruneus**, [Turbo bruneus](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **brunneus**, *Turbo brunneus* P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Turbo bruneus](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **bryereus**, *Turbo bryereus* G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Schwartziella bryerea](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **buschii**, [Uvanilla buschii](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- **caelata**, *Astraea caelata* J.F. Gmelin, 1791 - syn of: [Lithopoma caelatum](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **caelatum**, [Lithopoma caelatum](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **caerulescens**, *Turbo caerulescens* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822 - syn of: [Melarhaphe neritoides](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **cailletii**, [Turbo cailletii](#) P. Fischer & A.C. Bernardi, 1856
- **calathiscus**, *Turbo calathiscus* G. Montagu, 1808 - syn of: [Alvania cimex](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **calcar**, [Astraliun calcar](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **calcar laciniatum**, [Astraliun calcar laciniatum](#) J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819
- **canaliculatus**, [Turbo canaliculatus](#) J. Hermann, 1781
- **canaliculatus**, *Turbo canaliculatus* J.F. Gmelin, 1791 - syn of: [Turbo argyrostomus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **canalis**, *Turbo canalis* G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Lacuna vincta](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **cancellatus**, *Turbo cancellatus* E.M. Da Costa, 1778 - syn of: [Alvania cancellata](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **carinatus**, *Turbo carinatus* E.M. Da Costa, 1778 - syn of: [Alvania carinata](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **carinatus**, *Turbo carinatus* F.J. Cantraine, 1835 - syn of: [Cantrainea peloritana](#) (F.J. Cantraine, 1835)
- **carinatus**, *Turbo carinatus* S. Woodward, 1833 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **castaneus**, [Turbo castaneus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **castaneus crenulatus**, [Turbo castaneus crenulatus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **castaneus moltkianus**, [Turbo castaneus moltkianus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **castelinae**, [Bolma castelinae](#) A. Alf, P. Maestrati & P. Bouchet, 2010
- **cepoides**, [Turbo cepoides](#) E.A. Smith, 1880
- **cernicus**, [Turbo cernicus](#) G.B. III Sowerby, 1896
- **chemnitzianus**, [Turbo radiatus chemnitzianus](#) L.A. Reeve, 1848
- **chinensis**, [Turbo chinensis](#) T. Ozawa & M. Tomida, 1995
- **christianeae**, *Bolma christianeae* F. Nolf, 2005 - syn of: [Bolma jacquelineae](#) (I. Marche-Marchad, 1957)
- **christineae**, *Bolma christineae* F. Nolf, 2005 - syn of: [Bolma jacquelineae](#) (I. Marche-Marchad, 1957)
- **chrysostoma**, *Turbo chrysostoma* C. Linnaeus, 1758 - syn of: [Turbo chrysostomus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **chrysostomus**, [Turbo chrysostomus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **chrysostomus**, *Marmarostoma chrysostomus* J.F. Gmelin, 1791 - syn of: [Turbo chrysostomus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **cidaris**, [Turbo cidaris](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **cidaris natalensis**, [Turbo cidaris natalensis](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss, 1848)
- **cimex**, *Turbo cimex* C. Linnaeus, 1758 - syn of: [Alvania cimex](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **cinerea**, [Lunella cinerea](#) (I. von Born, 1778)
- **cinereus**, *Turbo cinereus* J.P.Y. Couthouy, 1838 - syn of: [Margarites costalis](#) (A.A. Gould, 1841)
- **cingillus**, *Turbo cingillus* G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Cingula trifasciata](#) (J. Adams, 1800)
- **cingulata**, *Turbo cingulata* P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Turbo petholatus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **circularis**, *Turbo circularis* L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: [Turbo gruneri](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **classicarius**, *Turbo classicarius* J.E. Gray, 1850 - syn of: [Turbo sarmaticus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **clathratulus**, *Turbo clathratulus* F. Kanmacher, 1798 - syn of: [Epitonium clathratulum](#) (F. Kanmacher, 1798)
- **clathrus**, *Turbo clathrus* C. Linnaeus, 1758 - syn of: [Epitonium clathrus](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **clathrus groenlandicus**, *Turbo clathrus groenlandicus* J.H. Chemnitz, 1795 - syn of: [Boreoscala greenlandica](#) (G. Perry, 1811)
- **clemenceae**, *Bolma clemenceae* L. Bozzetti, 2010 - syn of: [Bolma recens](#) (R.K. Dell, 1967)
- **coccineus**, *Turbo coccineus* J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1816 - syn of: [Homalopoma sanguineum](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **cochleus**, [Turbo cochleus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **cochlus**, *Turbo cochlus* J.F. Gmelin, 1791 - syn of: [Turbo marmoratus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **compressus**, *Turbo compressus* W. Wood, 1828 - syn of: [Annularia lincina](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **confragosum**, [Astraliun confragosum](#) (A.A. Gould, 1851)
- **confragosum plicatospinosum**, [Astraliun confragosum plicatospinosum](#) H.A. Pilsbry, 1889
- **confragosus**, *Turbo confragosus* A.A. Gould, 1851 - syn of: [Astraliun confragosum](#) (A.A. Gould, 1851)
- **conoideus**, *Turbo conoideus* G.B. Brocchi, 1814 - syn of: [Megastomia conoidea](#) (G.B. Brocchi, 1814)
- **cookii**, *Astraea cookii* J.F. Gmelin, 1791 - syn of: [Cookia sulcata](#) (J. Lightfoot, 1786)
- **coreensis**, [Lunella coreensis](#) (C.A. Récluz, 1853)
- **coreensis**, *Turbo coreensis* C.A. Récluz, 1853 - syn of: [Lunella coreensis](#) (C.A. Récluz, 1853)
- **coriolis**, [Kaiparathina coriolis](#) B.A. Marshall, 1993
- **cornutus**, [Batillus cornutus](#) J. Lightfoot, 1786
- **cornutus chinensis**, *Batillus cornutus chinensis* T. Ozawa & M. Tomida, 1995 - syn of: [Turbo chinensis](#) T. Ozawa & M. Tomida, 1995
- **cornutus chinensis**, *Turbo cornutus chinensis* T. Ozawa & M. Tomida, 1995 - syn of: [Turbo chinensis](#) T. Ozawa & M. Tomida, 1995

- **coronata**, *Lunella coronata* J.F. Gmelin, 1791 – syn of: [Lunella coronatus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **coronata coreensis**, *Lunella coronata coreensis* C.A. Récluz, 1853 – syn of: [Lunella coreensis](#) (C.A. Récluz, 1853)
- **coronatus**, [Lunella coronatus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **coronatus granulatus**, [Lunella coronatus granulatus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **costatus**, *Turbo costatus* J. Adams, 1797 – syn of: [Manzonina crassa](#) (F. Kanmacher, 1798)
- **crassior**, *Turbo crassior* G. Montagu, 1803 – syn of: [Lacuna crassior](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **crassus**, *Turbo crassus* F. Kanmacher, 1798 – syn of: [Manzonina crassa](#) (F. Kanmacher, 1798)
- **crassus**, [Turbo crassus](#) W. Wood, 1828
- **cremensis**, *Turbo cremensis* Andrzejewsky, 1832 – syn of: [Gibbula adriatica](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- **creniferus**, *Turbo creniferus* J.F. Gmelin, 1791 – syn of: [Lunella coronatus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **crenulatus**, [Turbo castaneus crenulatus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **cubana**, [Lithopoma tectum cubana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1849
- **cucculatus**, *Astrarium cucculatus* L.C. Kiener, 1850 – syn of: [Astrarium pileolum](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1842)
- **curvatus**, *Turbo curvatus*  Brusina, 1870 – syn of: [Eulima philippii](#) H.C. Weinkauff, 1868
- **daedala**, [Kaiparathina daedala](#) B.A. Marshall, 1993
- **danieli**, [Astrarium danieli](#) (A. Alf & K. Kreipl, 2006)
- **davidis**, *Turbo davidis* P.F. Röding, 1798 – syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivé, 1792)
- **debesi**, [Turbo debesii](#) K. Kreipl & A. Alf, 2000
- **declivis**, *Turbo declivis* P. Forsskål, 1775 – syn of: [Rubritrochus declivis](#) (P. Forsskål in C. Niebuhr, 1775)
- **decussatus**, *Turbo decussatus* G. Montagu, 1803 – syn of: [Parthenina decussata](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **delicata**, [Guildfordia yoka delicata](#) T. Habe & T.A. Okutani, 1983
- **delphinus**, *Turbo delphinus* C. Linnaeus, 1758 – syn of: [Angaria delphinus](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **delphinus incisa**, *Batillus delphinus incisa* L.A. Reeve, 1843 – syn of: [Angaria delphinus](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **denticulata**, [Carswellena denticulata](#) G. Montagu, 1803
- **deplanatum**, *Astrarium deplanatum* J.H.F. Link, 1807 – syn of: [Lithopoma phoebium](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **depressum**, *Turbo depressum* P.P. Carpenter, 1856 – syn of: [Turbo funiculosus](#) L.C. Kiener, 1848
- **diminutus**, *Turbo diminutus* J.H.F. Link, 1807 – syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivé, 1792)
- **dinegrata**, *Turbo dinegrata* P.F. Röding, 1798 – syn of: [Turbo petholatus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **discors**, *Turbo discors* T. Allan, 1818 – syn of: [Alvania discors](#) (T. Allan, 1818)
- **discrepans**, *Turbo discrepans* T. Allan, 1818 – syn of: [Alvania discors](#) (T. Allan, 1818)
- **distortus**, *Turbo distortus* C. Linnaeus, 1758 – syn of: [Angaria delphinus](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **divisus**, *Turbo divisus* J. Adams, 1797 – syn of: [Ondina divisa](#) (J. Adams, 1797)
- **dominicana**, *Lithopoma dominicana* A.H. Verrill, 1950 – syn of: [Lithopoma tuber](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **duplicatus**, *Turbo duplicatus* C. Linnaeus, 1758 – syn of: [Turritella duplicata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **elegantissimus**, *Turbo elegantissimus* G. Montagu, 1803 – syn of: [Turbonilla lactea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **elevatus**, [Prisogaster elevatus](#) (J.F.T. Eyndoux & L.F.A. Souleyet, 1852)
- **elongatus**, *Turbo elongatus* S. Woodward, 1833 – syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **erectospina**, *Bolma erectospina* S. Kosuge, 1983 – syn of: [Bolma persica](#) (W.H. Dall, 1907)
- **erectospinosa**, [Bolma persica erectospinosa](#) (T. Habe & T.A. Okutani, 1980)
- **eroopolitanus**, [Turbo eroopolitanus](#) A. Issel, 1869
- **euthymi**, *Turbo euthymi* F.P. Jousseaume, 1881 – syn of: [Turbo petholatus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **excellens**, [Turbo excellens](#) G.B. III Sowerby, 1914
- **exotica**, [Bolma exotica](#) (T.A. Okutani, 1969)
- **expansus**, *Turbo expansus* T. Brown in J. Smith, 1839 – syn of: [Littorina fabalis](#) (W. Turton, 1825)
- **exquisitus**, [Turbo exquisitus](#) G.F. Angas, 1877
- **fabalis**, *Turbo fabalis* W. Turton, 1825 – syn of: [Littorina fabalis](#) (W. Turton, 1825)
- **fasciata**, [Kaiparathina fasciata](#) B.A. Marshall, 1993
- **ferrugineus**, *Turbo ferrugineus* H.E. Anton, 1838 – syn of: [Turbo argyrostomus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **filosus**, *Turbo filosus* W. Wood, 1828 – syn of: [Turbo cailletii](#) P. Fischer & A.C. Bernardi, 1856
- **fimbriata**, [Bolma fimbriata](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **flava**, [Bolma flava](#) A.G. Beu & W.F. Ponder, 1979
- **fluctuatus**, *Turbo fluctuatus* L.A. Reeve, 1848 – syn of: [Turbo fluctuosus](#) W. Wood, 1828
- **fluctuosus**, [Turbo fluctuosus](#) W. Wood, 1828
- **fokkesi**, *Turbo fokkesi* I.H. Jonas, 1843 – syn of: [Turbo fluctuosus](#) W. Wood, 1828
- **foliaceus**, *Turbo foliaceus* R.A. Philippi, 1847 – syn of: [Turbo laminiferus](#) L.A. Reeve, 1848
- **formosana**, *Bolma formosana* T. Shikama, 1977 – syn of: [Bolma millegranosa](#) (J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe in T. Habe, 1958)
- **fortispiralis**, [Turbo smithi fortispiralis](#) K. Kreipl & A. Alf, 2003
- **fortispiralis**, *Turbo fortispiralis* K. Kreipl & A. Alf, 2003 – syn of: [Turbo smithi fortispiralis](#) K. Kreipl & A. Alf, 2003
- **foveolatus**, [Turbo foveolatus](#) K.H. Barnard, 1963
- **funiculosus**, [Turbo funiculosus](#) L.C. Kiener, 1848
- **fuscolineata**, [Bolma fuscolineata](#) A. Alf & K. Kreipl, 2009
- **gemmatus**, [Turbo gemmatus](#) L.A. Reeve, 1848
- **gemmatus**, *Carswellena gemmatus* L.A. Reeve, 1848 – syn of: [Turbo gemmatus](#) L.A. Reeve, 1848
- **gestroi**, [Yaronia gestroi](#) (G. Caramagna, 1888)
- **gibberosum**, *Lithopoma gibberosum* L.W. Dillwyn, 1817 – syn of: [Pomaulax gibberosus](#) (L.W. Dillwyn, 1817)

- **gibberosus**, [Pomaulax gibberosus](#) (L.W. Dilwyn, 1817)
- **gilchristi**, *Bolma gilchristi* G.B. III Sowerby, 1903 – syn of: [Bolma bathyraphis](#) (E.A. Smith, 1899)
- **gilchristi**, *Astrarium gilchristi* G.B. III Sowerby, 1903 – syn of: [Bolma bathyraphis](#) (E.A. Smith, 1899)
- **girgyllus**, [Bolma girgyllus](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1861)
- **gloriosa**, *Guildfordia gloriosa* J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe in T. Kira, 1961 – syn of: [Bolma henica](#) (R.B. Watson, 1885)
- **gloriosa**, [Bolma henica gloriosa](#) T. Kira, 1959
- **granoliratus**, *Turbo granoliratus* G.B. III Sowerby, 1908 – syn of: [Turbo moluccensis](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **granosa**, [Modelia granosa](#) (T. Martyn, 1784)
- **granulata**, [Lunella granulata](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **granulatus**, [Lunella coronatus granulatus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **granuloides**, [Bolma granuloides](#) F. Nordsieck, 1982
- **granulosus**, *Turbo granulosus* J.F. Gmelin, 1791 – syn of: [Lunella granulata](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **graphicus**, *Turbo graphicus* T. Brown, 1818 – syn of: [Cingula trifasciata](#) (J. Adams, 1800)
- **groenlandicus**, *Turbo groenlandicus* P.F. Röding, 1798 – syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **gruneri**, [Turbo gruneri](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **guadalupeana**, [Astraea guadalupana](#) S.S. Berry, 1957
- **guildfordiae**, *Guildfordia guildfordiae* L.A. Reeve, 1842 – syn of: [Guildfordia triumphans](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1841)
- **guttata**, [Bolma guttata](#) (A. Adams, 1863)
- **guttata**, *Modelia guttata* A. Adams, 1863 – syn of: [Bolma guttata](#) (A. Adams, 1863)
- **guttata bathyraphe**, *Bolma guttata bathyraphe* E.A. Smith, 1899 – syn of: [Bolma bathyraphis](#) (E.A. Smith, 1899)
- **guttata bathyraphis**, *Bolma guttata bathyraphis* E.A. Smith, 1899 – syn of: [Bolma bathyraphis](#) (E.A. Smith, 1899)
- **guttata millegranosa**, *Bolma guttata millegranosa* J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe in T. Habe, 1958 – syn of: [Bolma millegranosa](#) (J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe in T. Habe, 1958)
- **haematragum**, [Astrarium haematragum](#) (K.T. Menke, 1829)
- **haemotragum**, *Astrarium haemotragum* (K.T. Menke, 1829) – syn of: [Astrarium haematragum](#) (K.T. Menke, 1829)
- **haraldi**, *Halopsephus haraldi* R. Robertson, 1957 – syn of: [Turbo haraldi](#) R. Robertson, 1957
- **haraldi**, [Turbo haraldi](#) R. Robertson, 1957
- **haynesi**, [Turbo haynesi](#) (H.B. Preston, 1914)
- **haynesi**, *Carswellena haynesi* (H.B. Preston, 1914) – syn of: [Turbo haynesi](#) (H.B. Preston, 1914)
- **heimburgi**, [Astrarium heimburgi](#) (R.W. Dunker, 1882)
- **heimburgi**, *Uvanilla heimburgi* R.W. Dunker, 1882 – syn of: [Astrarium heimburgi](#) (R.W. Dunker, 1882)
- **heisei**, [Turbo heisei](#) A.C.G. Prado, 1999
- **heliacum**, *Astrarium heliacum* R.A. Philippi, 1850 – syn of: [Lithopoma phoebium](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **helicinum**, [Astrarium helicinum](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **helicinus**, *Turbo helicinus* C.J. Phipps, 1774 – syn of: [Margarites helicinus](#) (C.J. Phipps, 1774)
- **helicoides**, *Turbo helicoides* J.F. Gmelin, 1791 – syn of: [Separatista helicoides](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **heliotropium**, [Astraea heliotropium](#) (T. Martyn, 1784)
- **hemprichii**, *Turbo hemprichii* F.H. Troschel, 1849 – syn of: [Lunella coronatus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **henica**, [Bolma henica](#) (R.B. Watson, 1885)
- **henica abyssorum**, [Bolma henica abyssorum](#) M.M. Schepman, 1908
- **henica gloriosa**, [Bolma henica gloriosa](#) T. Kira, 1959
- **henicus**, *Turbo henicus* R.B. Watson, 1885 – syn of: [Bolma henica](#) (R.B. Watson, 1885)
- **heterocheilus**, *Carswellena heterocheilus* H.A. Pilsbry, 1889 – syn of: [Turbo heterocheilus](#) H.A. Pilsbry, 1889
- **heterocheilus**, [Turbo heterocheilus](#) H.A. Pilsbry, 1889
- **heteroclitus**, *Turbo heteroclitus* L.C. Kiener, 1847 – syn of: [Lunella torquata whitleyi](#) T. Iredale, 1949
- **hexagonalis**, [Astrarium hexagonalis](#) R.A. Philippi, 1841
- **hippocastanum**, *Turbo hippocastanum* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822 – syn of: [Turbo castaneus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **histrion**, [Turbo histrio](#) L.A. Reeve, 1848
- **histrion bicolor**, [Turbo histrio bicolor](#) G.B. III Sowerby, 1886
- **humerosa**, *Turbo humerosa* E.A. Smith, 1901 – syn of: [Turbo petholatus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **imbricatus**, *Turbo imbricatus* C. Linnaeus, 1758 – syn of: [Turritella variegata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **imperialis**, *Turbo imperialis* J.F. Gmelin, 1791 – syn of: [Turbo imperialis](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **imperialis**, [Turbo imperialis](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **impervia**, *Submargarita impervia* H. Strebel, 1908 – syn of: [Lissotesta impervia](#) (H. Strebel, 1908)
- **inaequale**, [Pachypoma inaequale](#) W.H. Dall, 1909
- **inaequale depressum**, *Pachypoma inaequale depressum* W.H. Dall, 1909 – syn of: [Pachypoma inaequale](#) W.H. Dall, 1909
- **inaequale pacifica**, [Pachypoma inaequale pacifica](#) W.H. Dall, 1919
- **inaequale spiratum**, *Pachypoma inaequale spiratum* W.H. Dall, 1911 – syn of: [Pomaulax spiratus](#) (W.H. Dall, 1911)
- **incidata**, [Turbo incidata](#) (C. Hedley, 1902)
- **incoloratus**, [Turbo incoloratus](#) L.C. Kiener, 1847
- **indicus**, [Turbo indicus](#) L.C. Kiener, 1847
- **indistinctus**, *Turbo indistinctus* G. Montagu, 1808 – syn of: [Parthenina indistincta](#) (G. Montagu, 1808)
- **indutus**, *Turbo indutus* R.B. Watson, 1879 – syn of: [Homalopoma indutum](#) (R.B. Watson, 1879)
- **insculptus**, *Turbo insculptus* G. Montagu, 1808 – syn of: [Ondina divisa](#) (J. Adams, 1797)
- **intercostalis**, [Turbo intercostalis](#) K.T. Menke, 1846

- **interruptus**, Turbo interruptus J. Adams, 1800 - syn of: [Rissoa parva](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **interstinctus**, Turbo interstinctus G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Parthenina interstincta](#) (J. Adams, 1797)
- **irroratus**, Turbo irroratus T. Say, 1822 - syn of: [Littoraria irrorata](#) (T. Say, 1822)
- **jacquelineae**, [Bolma jacquelineae](#) (I. Marche-Marchad, 1957)
- **jamaicensis**, Turbo jamaicensis J.E. Gray in W. Wood, 1828 - syn of: [Poteria jamaicensis](#) (J.E. Gray in W. Wood, 1828)
- **japonica**, Turbo japonica L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: [Batillus cornutus](#) J. Lightfoot, 1786
- **japonicus**, [Pomaulax japonicus](#) (R.W. Dunker, 1845)
- **japonicus**, Turbo japonicus L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: [Batillus cornutus](#) J. Lightfoot, 1786
- **jobiensis**, [Marmarostoma jobiensis](#) C.M. Tapparone-Canefri, 1878
- **johnsoni**, Bolma johnsoni N.H. Odhner, 1923 - syn of: [Bolma johnstoni](#) (N.H. Odhner, 1923)
- **johnstoni**, [Bolma johnstoni](#) (N.H. Odhner, 1923)
- **johnstoni**, Astralium johnstoni N.H. Odhner, 1923 - syn of: [Bolma johnstoni](#) (N.H. Odhner, 1923)
- **jonathani**, Aspilaturbo jonathani H. Dekker, R.G. Moolenbeek & S.P. Dance, 1992 - syn of: [Turbo jonathani](#) H. Dekker, R.G. Moolenbeek & S.P. Dance, 1992
- **jonathani**, [Turbo jonathani](#) H. Dekker, R.G. Moolenbeek & S.P. Dance, 1992
- **jordani**, Turbo jordani L.C. Kiener, 1839 - syn of: [Turbo jourdani](#) L.C. Kiener, 1839
- **jourdani**, [Turbo jourdani](#) L.C. Kiener, 1839
- **jugosus**, Turbo jugosus G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivé, 1792)
- **jungi**, [Lunella jungi](#) (K.Y. Lai, 2006)
- **kalinovoeae**, [Turbo kalinovoeae](#) B.A. Marshall, 1988
- **kaltanae**, [Turbo kaltanae](#) B.A. Marshall, 1988
- **kapalae**, [Turbo kapalae](#) B.A. Marshall, 1988
- **kenwilliamsi**, [Turbo kenwilliamsi](#) S. Williams, 2008
- **kermadecensis**, [Bolma kermadecensis](#) A.G. Beu & W.F. Ponder, 1979
- **kesteveni**, Astralium kesteveni T. Iredale, 1924 - syn of: [Bellastraea squamifera](#) (F.C.L. Koch, 1844)
- **kesteveni**, Bellastraea kesteveni T. Iredale, 1924 - syn of: [Bellastraea squamifera](#) (F.C.L. Koch, 1844)
- **kiharai**, [Bolma kiharai](#) S. Kosuge, 1986
- **kreipli**, [Bolma kreipli](#) A. Alf, P. Maestrati & P. Bouchet, 2010
- **kurzi**, Guildfordia kurzi E.J. Petuch, 1979 - syn of: [Guildfordia aculeata](#) S. Kosuge, 1979
- **labiatus**, Turbo labiatus T. Brown, 1827 - syn of: [Littorina arcana](#) C.J. Hannaford-Ellis, 1978
- **laciniatum**, [Astralium calcar laciniatum](#) J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819
- **lacteus**, Turbo lacteus C. Linnaeus, 1758 - syn of: [Turbonilla lactea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **lacteus**, Turbo lacteus E. Donovan, 1804 - syn of: [Rissoa parva](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **laetus**, [Turbo laetus](#) R.A. Philippi, 1849
- **laetus**, Turbo laetus R.P. Montrouzier in S.M. Souverbie & R.P. Montrouzier, 1863 - syn of: [Collonia granulosa](#) W.H. Pease, 1868
- **lajonkairii**, [Turbo lajonkairii](#) G.P. Deshayes, 1839
- **lamellosus**, Turbo lamellosus R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Turbo laminiferus](#) L.A. Reeve, 1848
- **lamellosus**, Turbo lamellosus W.J. Broderip, 1831 - syn of: [Lunella torquata](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **laminiferus**, [Turbo laminiferus](#) L.A. Reeve, 1848
- **lapidifera**, Turbo lapidifera P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Turbo radiatus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **lapidiferus**, Turbo lapidiferus P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Xenophora conchyliophora](#) (I. von Born, 1780)
- **lapillus**, [Astralium lapillus](#) L.A. Reeve, 1863
- **lapillus mactanense**, [Astralium lapillus mactanense](#) T. Habe & T.A. Okutani, 1980
- **latispina**, [Astralium latispina](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- **latispina**, Astraea latispina Auct. non R.A. Philippi, 1844 - syn of: [Lithopoma phoebium](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **limbiferus**, Astralium limbiferus L.C. Kiener, 1850 - syn of: [Astralium pileolum](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1842)
- **lithophora**, [Astraea lithophora](#) (W.H. Dall, 1910)
- **lithophorum**, Pachypoma lithophorum W.H. Dall, 1910 - syn of: [Astraea lithophora](#) (W.H. Dall, 1910)
- **littoreus**, Turbo littoreus C. Linnaeus, 1758 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **longispina**, Astraea longispina J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822 - syn of: [Lithopoma phoebium](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **loochooensis**, [Astralium loochooensis](#) F.S. MacNeill, 1960
- **ludus**, Turbo ludus J.F. Gmelin, 1791 - syn of: [Lunella undulata](#) (J. Lightfoot, 1786)
- **lugubris**, Turbo lugubris L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: [Lunella cinerea](#) (I. von Born, 1778)
- **macandrewii**, Turbo macandrewii O.A.L. Mörch, 1868 - syn of: [Anadema macandrewii](#) (O.A.L. Mörch, 1868)
- **macknighti**, Submargarita macknighti R.K. Dell, 1990 - syn of: [Lissotesta macknighti](#) (R.K. Dell, 1990)
- **mactanense**, [Astralium lapillus mactanense](#) T. Habe & T.A. Okutani, 1980
- **madagascarensis**, [Bolma madagascarensis](#) F. Nolf & J. Verstraeten, 2006
- **madagascariensis**, Bolma madagascariensis F. Nolf & J. Verstraeten, 2006 - syn of: [Bolma madagascarensis](#) F. Nolf & J. Verstraeten, 2006
- **maestratii**, [Bolma maestratii](#) A. Alf & K. Kreipl, 2009
- **magdalena**, [Astraea magdalena](#) (W.H. Dall, 1910)
- **magdalena**, Pachypoma magdalena W.H. Dall, 1910 - syn of: [Astraea magdalena](#) (W.H. Dall, 1910)
- **magnificus**, [Turbo magnificus](#) I.H. Jonas, 1844
- **mainbaza**, [Bolma mainbaza](#) A. Alf, P. Maestrati & P. Bouchet, 2010
- **margaritaceus**, Turbo margaritaceus C. Linnaeus, 1758 - syn of: [Turbo argyrostomus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **marisrubri**, [Turbo marisrubri](#) K. Kreipl & A. Alf, 2001
- **markusrufi**, [Turbo markusrufi](#) K. Kreipl & A. Alf, 2003

- **marmoratus**, [Turbo marmoratus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **martinae**, [Bolma martinae](#) K. Kreipl & A. Alf, 2005
- **massieri**, [Bolma massieri](#) L. Bozzetti, 1992
- **mazatlanicus**, [Turbo mazatlanicus](#) H.A. Pilsbry & H.N. Lowe, 1932
- **membranaceus**, Turbo membranaceus J. Adams, 1800 – syn of: [Rissoa membranacea](#) (J. Adams, 1800)
- **menkei**, Marmarostoma menkei K.H.J. Thiele, 1930 – syn of: [Turbo haynesi](#) (H.B. Preston, 1914)
- **mespilus**, Turbo mespilus J.F. Gmelin, 1791 – syn of: [Lunella cinerea](#) (I. von Born, 1778)
- **microconcha**, [Bolma microconcha](#) S. Kosuge, 1985
- **midwayensis**, [Bolma midwayensis](#) (T. Habe & S. Kosuge, 1970)
- **militaris**, [Turbo militaris](#) L.A. Reeve, 1848
- **millegrana**, Bolma millegrana J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe in T. Habe, 1958 – syn of: [Bolma millegranosa](#) (J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe in T. Habe, 1958)
- **millegranosa**, [Bolma millegranosa](#) (J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe in T. Habe, 1958)
- **milloni**, [Astraliu milloni](#) (B. Salvat, F. Salvat & G. Richard, 1973)
- **minimus**, Turbo minimus W. Wood, 1828 – syn of: [Echinolittorina mespillum](#) (J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824)
- **minuta**, [Bolma minuta](#) E. Neubert, 1998
- **minutiradiosa**, [Bolma minutiradiosa](#) S. Kosuge, 1983
- **minutus**, Turbo minutus A. Michaud, 1828 – syn of: [Clathrella clathrata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- **mitzschii**, Turbo mitzschii H.E. Anton, 1839 – syn of: [Turbo saxosus](#) W. Wood, 1828
- **modesta**, [Bolma modesta](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1843)
- **modestus**, Turbo modestus R.A. Philippi, 1847 – syn of: [Lunella coronatus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **moltkianus**, [Turbo castaneus moltkianus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **moluccensis**, [Turbo moluccensis](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **monilifera**, Guildfordia monilifera C. Hedley & E.O. Wiley, 1896 – syn of: [Guildfordia aculeata](#) S. Kosuge, 1979
- **moniliformis**, Turbo moniliformis (P.F. Röding, 1798) – syn of: [Lunella moniliformis](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **moniliformis**, [Lunella moniliformis](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **monilis**, Turbo monilis W. Turton, 1819 – syn of: [Alvania carinata](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **muricatus**, Turbo muricatus G.W. Nowell-Usticke, 1959 – syn of: [Turbo castaneus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **muricatus**, Turbo muricatus G.W. Nowell-Usticke, 1959 – syn of: [Turbo castaneus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **myrica**, [Bolma myrica](#) T.A. Okutani, 2001
- **nakamineae**, [Astraliu nakamineae](#) (T. Habe & T.A. Okutani, 1981)
- **naninus**, [Turbo naninus](#)
- **natalensis**, [Turbo cidaris natalensis](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss, 1848)
- **natalensis unicolor**, Turbo natalensis unicolor W.H. Turton, 1932 – syn of: [Turbo cidaris natalensis](#) (C.F.F. von Krauss, 1848)
- **nautilus**, Turbo nautilus C. Linnaeus, 1767 – syn of: [Gyraulus crista](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **nebulosus**, Turbo nebulosus P. Forsskål in C. Niebuhr, 1775 – syn of: [Monodonta nebulosa](#) (P. Forsskål in C. Niebuhr, 1775)
- **necnivosus**, Turbo necnivosus T. Iredale, 1929 – syn of: [Turbo smithi](#) G.B. III Sowerby, 1886
- **neritiformis**, Turbo neritiformis T. Brown, 1827 – syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **neritoides**, Turbo neritoides C. Linnaeus, 1758 – syn of: [Melarhaphe neritoides](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **nicobaricus**, Turbo nicobaricus J.F. Gmelin, 1791 – syn of: [Chrysostoma paradoxum](#) (I. von Born, 1778)
- **niger**, [Prisogaster niger](#) (W. Wood, 1828)
- **nigerrimus**, Turbo nigerrimus J.F. Gmelin, 1791 – syn of: [Diloma nigerrima](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **nigra**, Prisogaster nigra W. Wood, 1828 – syn of: [Prisogaster niger](#) (W. Wood, 1828)
- **nitida**, Turbo nitida E. Donovan, 1804 – syn of: [Euspira nitida](#) (E. Donovan, 1804)
- **nitidissimus**, Turbo nitidissimus G. Montagu, 1803 – syn of: [Ebalia nitidissima](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **nitzschii**, Turbo nitzschii H.E. Anton, 1839 – syn of: [Turbo saxosus](#) W. Wood, 1828
- **nivosa**, Turbo nivosa L.A. Reeve, 1848 – syn of: [Turbo tuberculosus](#) J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834
- **nivosus**, Turbo nivosus G. Montagu, 1803 – syn of: [Jordaniella nivosa](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **notalis**, Submargarita notalis H. Strebel, 1908 – syn of: [Lissotesta notalis](#) (H. Strebel, 1908)
- **novaezelandiae**, Cookia novaezelandiae R.P. Lesson, 1832 – syn of: [Cookia sulcata](#) (J. Lightfoot, 1786)
- **obligatus**, Turbo obligatus T. Say, 1822 – syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Ölvig, 1792)
- **obscura**, Turbo obscura P.F. Röding, 1798 – syn of: [Turbo petholatus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **obscurus**, Turbo obscurus J.P.Y. Couthouy, 1838 – syn of: [Solarrella obscura](#) (J.P.Y. Couthouy, 1838)
- **obsoletus**, Turbo obsoletus J.F. Gmelin, 1791 – syn of: [Turritella exoleta](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **obtusatus**, Turbo obtusatus C. Linnaeus, 1758 – syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **ogasawarana**, [Lunella ogasawarana](#) T. Nakano, Takashashi & T. Ozawa, 2007
- **okamotoi**, [Astraliu okamotoi](#) J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe, 1961
- **olearius**, Turbo olearius C. Linnaeus, 1758 – syn of: [Turbo marmoratus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **olfersii**, [Lithopoma tectum olfersii](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **olivacea**, [Uvanilla olivacea](#) (W. Wood, 1828)
- **olivaceae**, Astraea olivaceae W. Wood, 1828 – syn of: [Uvanilla olivacea](#) (W. Wood, 1828)
- **olivaceus**, Turbo olivaceus T. Brown, 1827 – syn of: [Margarites olivaceus](#) (T. Brown, 1827)
- **opaoana**, [Bolma opaoana](#) P. Bouchet & B. Métivier, 1983
- **ovalis**, Turbo ovalis E.M. Da Costa, 1778 – syn of: [Acteon tornatilis](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **pacifica**, [Pachypoma inaequale pacifica](#) W.H. Dall, 1919
- **palliatu**, Turbo palliatu T. Say, 1822 – syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)

- **pallidus**, Turbo pallidus G. Perry, 1811 - syn of: [Turbo argyrostomus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **papillata**, [Lithopoma tectum papillata](#) V.L.V. Potiez & A. Michaud, 1838
- **papyraceus**, Turbo papyraceus J.F. Gmelin, 1791 - syn of: [Pseudostomatella papyracea](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **parvulus**, Turbo parvulus R.A. Philippi, 1848 - syn of: [Turbo smithi](#) G.B. III Sowerby, 1886
- **parvulus stenogyrys**, Turbo parvulus stenogyrys P. Fischer, 1873 - syn of: [Turbo stenogyrys](#) P. Fischer, 1873
- **parvus**, Turbo parvus E.M. Da Costa, 1778 - syn of: [Rissoa parva](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **peloritanus**, Turbo peloritanus F.J. Cantraine, 1835 - syn of: [Cantrainea peloritana](#) (F.J. Cantraine, 1835)
- **perdix**, Turbo perdix W. Wood, 1828 - syn of: [Phasianella ventricosa](#) W.J. Swainson, 1822
- **perforatus**, Turbo perforatus G. Perry, 1811 - syn of: [Lunella torquata](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **permundus**, Turbo permundus T. Iredale, 1929 - syn of: [Turbo argyrostomus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **persica**, [Bolma persica](#) (W.H. Dall, 1907)
- **persica erectospinosa**, [Bolma persica erectospinosa](#) (T. Habe & T.A. Okutani, 1980)
- **perspicuosus**, [Turbo argyrostomus perspicuosus](#) (T. Iredale, 1929)
- **pethiolatus**, Turbo pethiolatus W.J. Swainson, 1840 - syn of: [Turbo sarmaticus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **petholatus**, [Turbo petholatus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **petholatus imperialis**, Turbo petholatus imperialis J.F. Gmelin, 1791 - syn of: [Turbo imperialis](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **petholatus reevei**, Turbo petholatus reevei R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Turbo reevei](#) R.A. Philippi, 1847
- **petrosus plicatospinosum**, Astralium petrosus plicatospinosum H.A. Pilsbry, 1889 - syn of: [Astralium confragosum plicatospinosum](#) H.A. Pilsbry, 1889
- **petrothaua**, Astraea petrothaua S.S. Berry, 1940 - syn of: [Megastraea turbanica](#) (W.H. Dall, 1910)
- **phasianellus**, Turbo phasianellus G.P. Deshayes, 1863 - syn of: [Calliotrochus marmoreus](#) (W.H. Pease, 1861)
- **phoebia**, Astraea phoebia P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Lithopoma phoebium](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **phoebium**, [Lithopoma phoebium](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **phoebium**, Astralium phoebium P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Lithopoma phoebium](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **picta**, Turbo picta P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Lunella cinerea](#) (I. von Born, 1778)
- **pictus**, Turbo pictus E.M. Da Costa, 1778 - syn of: [Tricolia pullus picta](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **pileolum**, [Astralium pileolum](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1842)
- **planoradiatum**, Calcar planoradiatum H.C.F. Schumacher, 1817 - syn of: [Lithopoma phoebium](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **planorbis**, Turbo planorbis O. Fabricius, 1780 - syn of: [Skeneopsis planorbis](#) (O. Fabricius, 1780)
- **plicatospinosum**, [Astralium confragosum plicatospinosum](#) H.A. Pilsbry, 1889
- **plicatus**, Turbo plicatus G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Odostomia plicata](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **plicatus**, Turbo plicatus J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824 - syn of: [Manzonina crassa](#) (F. Kanmacher, 1798)
- **ponsonbyi**, Turbo ponsonbyi G.B. III Sowerby, 1897 - syn of: [Bothropoma ponsonbyi](#) (G.B. III Sowerby, 1897)
- **porcatus**, Turbo porcatus L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: [Lunella cinerea](#) (I. von Born, 1778)
- **porphyria**, Lunatica porphyria P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Turbo petholatus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **porphyrites**, Turbo porphyrites J.F. Gmelin, 1791 - syn of: [Lunella cinerea](#) (I. von Born, 1778)
- **princeps**, Turbo princeps R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Turbo argyrostomus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **provisorium**, [Astralium provisorium](#) (M.M. Schepman, 1903)
- **pseudobathyraphis**, [Bolma pseudobathyraphis](#) A. Alf, P. Maestrati & P. Bouchet, 2010
- **psittacinus**, Turbo psittacinus R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Turbo argyrostomus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **pulcher**, Halopsephus pulcher H.A. Rehder, 1943 - syn of: [Turbo haraldi](#) R. Robertson, 1957
- **pulcher**, Turbo pulcher L.A. Reeve, 1842 - syn of: [Turbo kenwilliamsi](#) S. Williams, 2008
- **pulcherrimus**, Turbo pulcherrimus J. Noodt, 1819 - syn of: [Maurea punctulatum](#) (T. Martyn, 1784)
- **pullus**, [Turbo pullus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **pumiceus**, Turbo pumiceus G.B. Brocchi, 1814 - syn of: [Cirsotrema cochlea](#) (G.B. II Sowerby, 1844)
- **punctatus**, Turbo punctatus J.F. Gmelin, 1791 - syn of: [Echinolittorina punctata](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **punctura**, Turbo punctura G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Alvania punctura](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **purpureus**, Turbo purpureus A. Risso, 1826 - syn of: [Clanculus cruciatus](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **pustulatus**, [Turbo pustulatus](#) G.B. Brocchi, 1821
- **pustulatus**, Turbo pustulatus L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: [Turbo squamiger](#) L.A. Reeve, 1843
- **puteolus**, Turbo puteolus W. Turton, 1819 - syn of: [Lacuna parva](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- **pyropus**, [Yaronia pyropus](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1848)
- **quadrifasciatus**, Turbo quadrifasciatus G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Lacuna vincta](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **radians**, [Guildfordia radians](#) H. Dekker, 2008
- **radiatum**, Lithopoma radiatum G. Fischer von Waldheim, 1807 - syn of: [Astraea heliotropium](#) (T. Martyn, 1784)
- **radiatus**, [Turbo radiatus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **radiatus chemnitzianus**, [Turbo radiatus chemnitzianus](#) L.A. Reeve, 1848
- **radiatus spinosus**, [Turbo radiatus spinosus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **radina**, Turbo radina W.H. Webster, 1905 - syn of: [Turbo petholatus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **recens**, [Bolma recens](#) (R.K. Dell, 1967)
- **reevei**, [Turbo reevei](#) R.A. Philippi, 1847
- **reevei**, Turbo reevei R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Turbo reevei](#) R.A. Philippi, 1847
- **reevii**, Turbo reevii R.A. Philippi, 1847 - syn of: [Turbo reevei](#) R.A. Philippi, 1847
- **regenfussi**, Turbo regenfussi G.P. Deshayes, 1843 - syn of: [Turbo marmoratus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **replicatus**, [Turbo replicatus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758

- **reticulatus**, Turbo reticulatus E. Donovan, 1804 – syn of: [Marshallora adversa](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **reticulatus**, Turbo reticulatus G. Montagu, 1803 – syn of: [Alvania beanii](#) (S.C.T. Hanley in C. Thorpe, 1844)
- **reticulatus**, Turbo reticulatus J. Adams, 1797 – syn of: [Alvania beanii](#) (S.C.T. Hanley in C. Thorpe, 1844)
- **retusus**, Turbo retusus J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822 – syn of: [Littorina obtusata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **rhodostoma**, Astraea rhodostoma J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe, 1952 – syn of: [Astrarium rhodostomum](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **rhodostomum**, [Astrarium rhodostomum](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **rissoanus**, Turbo rissoanus S. Delle Chiaje, 1828 – syn of: [Rissoa variabilis](#) (J.K. Megerle Von Mühlfeld, 1824)
- **roseobasis**, Astrarium roseobasis K. Kreipl & H. Dekker, 2003 – syn of: [Astrarium provisorium](#) (M.M. Schepman, 1903)
- **rotularium**, [Astrarium rotularium](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **ruber**, Turbo ruber J. Adams, 1797 – syn of: [Barleeia unifasciata](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **rubicundus**, Modelia rubicundus J.H. Chemnitz – syn of: [Modelia granosa](#) (T. Martyn, 1784)
- **rudis**, Turbo rudis W.G. Maton, 1797 – syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rudissimus**, Turbo rudissimus G. Johnston, 1842 – syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **rugosa**, [Bolma rugosa](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1767)
- **rugosa granuloides**, Bolma rugosa granuloides F. Nordsieck, 1982 – syn of: [Bolma granuloides](#) F. Nordsieck, 1982
- **rugosus**, Turbo rugosus T. Brown, 1818 – syn of: [Tornus subcarinatus](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **rugosus asdiuca**, Turbo rugosus asdiuca A. De Gregorio, 1885 – syn of: [Bolma rugosa](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1767)
- **rugosus asus**, Turbo rugosus asus A. De Gregorio, 1885 – syn of: [Bolma rugosa](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1767)
- **rugosus pera**, Turbo rugosus pera A. De Gregorio, 1885 – syn of: [Bolma rugosa](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1767)
- **rupicollina**, Astraea rupicollina R. Stohler, 1959 – syn of: [Megastraea turbanica](#) (W.H. Dall, 1910)
- **ruthi**, Astraea ruthi A.H. Verrill, 1948 – syn of: [Lithopoma phoebium](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **rutidoloma**, [Bellastraea rutidoloma](#) (R. Tate, 1893)
- **sabinae**, [Bolma sabinae](#) A. Alf & K. Kreipl, 2004
- **sandwicensis**, [Turbo sandwicensis](#) W.H. Pease, 1861
- **sandwichensis**, Turbo sandwichensis L.F.A. Souleyet, 1852 – syn of: [Turbo sandwicensis](#) W.H. Pease, 1861
- **sanguineus**, Turbo sanguineus C. Linnaeus, 1758 – syn of: [Homalopoma sanguineum](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **sanguineus fusca**, Turbo sanguineus fusca P. Dautzenberg, 1883 – syn of: [Homalopoma sanguineum](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **sarmaticus**, [Turbo sarmaticus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **saturnum**, [Astrarium saturnum](#) M. Chino, 1999
- **saxatilis**, Turbo saxatilis A.G. Olivi, 1792 – syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- **saxosus**, [Turbo saxosus](#) W. Wood, 1828
- **scabrosus**, Turbo scabrosus H.B. Preston, 1914 – syn of: [Turbo laminiferus](#) L.A. Reeve, 1848
- **scalaris**, Turbo scalaris C. Linnaeus, 1758 – syn of: [Epitonium scalare](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **scitulus**, [Turbo scitulus](#) (W.H. Dall, 1919)
- **semicostatum**, [Astrarium semicostatum](#) (L.C. Kiener, 1850)
- **semicostatum**, Astrarium semicostatum P. Fischer, 1875 – syn of: [Astrarium semicostatum](#) (L.C. Kiener, 1850)
- **semicostatus**, Turbo semicostatus W.H. Pease, 1861 – syn of: [Turbo argyrostomus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **semilugubris**, Turbo semilugubris G.P. Deshayes, 1863 – syn of: [Vaceuchelus semilugubris](#) (G.P. Deshayes, 1863)
- **semistriatus**, Turbo semistriatus G. Montagu, 1808 – syn of: [Crisilla semistriata](#) (G. Montagu, 1808)
- **separatista**, Turbo separatista L.W. Dilwyn, 1817 – syn of: [Separatista helicoides](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **seruiensis**, Turbo seruiensis D. Smits & R.G. Moolenbeek, 1995 – syn of: [Turbo moluccensis](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- **setosus**, [Turbo setosus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **seuiensis**, [Marmarostoma seuiensis](#) D. Smits & R.G. Moolenbeek, 1995
- **shandi**, Modelia shandi J.H. Chemnitz – syn of: [Modelia granosa](#) (T. Martyn, 1784)
- **shepeianus**, Turbo shepeianus J. Adams, 1798 – syn of: [Onoba semicostata](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **siamea**, Turbo siamea P.F. Röding, 1798 – syn of: [Batillus cornutus](#) J. Lightfoot, 1786
- **siculus**, Turbo siculus G.A. Brugnone, 1850 – syn of: [Echinolittorina punctata](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **similis**, Submargarita similis K.H.J. Thiele, 1912 – syn of: [Lissotesta similis](#) (K.H.J. Thiele, 1912)
- **simsoni**, Turbo simsoni J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1876 – syn of: [Lunella undulata](#) (J. Lightfoot, 1786)
- **sirius**, [Astraea sirius](#) (A.A. Gould, 1849)
- **smaragdus**, [Lunella smaragdus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **smithi**, [Turbo smithi](#) G.B. III Sowerby, 1886
- **smithi fortispiralis**, [Turbo smithi fortispiralis](#) K. Kreipl & A. Alf, 2003
- **smithiana**, Submargarita smithiana C. Hedley, 1916 – syn of: [Antimargarita smithiana](#) (C. Hedley, 1916)
- **solaris**, Bolma solaris G.B. Brocchi, 1814 – syn of: [Bolma rugosa](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1767)
- **somaliensis**, [Bolma somaliensis](#) A.G. Beu & W.F. Ponder, 1979
- **somnueki**, Turbo somnueki S. Patamakanthin, 2001 – syn of: [Turbo tursicus](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1848)
- **sparverius**, [Turbo sparverius](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **sparverius**, Marmarostoma sparverius L.A. Reeve, 1848 – syn of: [Turbo sparverius](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **speciosus**, Turbo speciosus T. Iredale, 1929 – syn of: [Turbo argyrostomus perspeciosus](#) (T. Iredale, 1929)
- **spenglerianus**, Turbo spenglerianus J.F. Gmelin, 1791 – syn of: [Turbo canaliculatus](#) J. Hermann, 1781
- **spinosus**, [Turbo radiatus spinosus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- **spinulosum**, Astraea spinulosum J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822 – syn of: [Lithopoma phoebium](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **spiralis**, Turbo spiralis G. Montagu, 1803 – syn of: [Spiralinella spiralis](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- **spirata**, Astraea spirata W.H. Dall, 1911 – syn of: [Pomaulax spiratus](#) (W.H. Dall, 1911)

- spiratus, [Pomaulax spiratus](#) (W.H. Dall, 1911)
- splendidulus, Turbo splendidulus G.B. III Sowerby, 1886 - syn of: [Turbo laetus](#) R.A. Philippi, 1849
- sporio, Astralium sporio P.D. Montfort, 1810 - syn of: [Astralium calcar](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- squamifera, [Bellastraea squamifera](#) (F.C.L. Koch, 1844)
- squamiger, [Turbo squamiger](#) L.A. Reeve, 1843
- squamosa, Turbo squamosa P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Turbo bruneus](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- squamosus, Turbo squamosus J.E. Gray, 1847 - syn of: [Turbo laminiferus](#) L.A. Reeve, 1848
- stamineus, Turbo stamineus T. Martyn, 1784 - syn of: [Lunella torquata](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- stellare, [Astralium stellare](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- stellare asteriscus, [Astralium stellare asteriscus](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1842)
- stenogyrus, [Turbo stenogyrus](#) P. Fischer, 1873
- striatulus, Turbo striatulus E.M. Da Costa, 1778 - syn of: [Alvania carinata](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- striatus, Turbo striatus J. Adams, 1797 - syn of: [Onoba semicostata](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
- subcastaneus, Marmarostoma subcastaneus H.A. Pilsbry, 1888 - syn of: [Turbo squamiger](#) L.A. Reeve, 1843
- subluteus, Turbo subluteus J. Adams, 1797 - syn of: [Rissoa parva](#) (E.M. Da Costa, 1778)
- subtruncatus, Turbo subtruncatus G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Truncatella subcylindrica](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1767)
- subumbilicatus, Turbo subumbilicatus G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Peringia ulvae](#) (T. Pennant, 1777)
- sulcata, [Cookia sulcata](#) (J. Lightfoot, 1786)
- sulcata, Astraea sulcata T. Martyn, 1784 - syn of: [Cookia sulcata](#) (J. Lightfoot, 1786)
- sulcatus, Turbo sulcatus S. Woodward, 1833 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- sulcatus, Turbo sulcatus W.E. Leach, 1852 - syn of: [Littorina compressa](#) J.G. Jeffreys, 1865
- sunderlandi, [Bolma sunderlandi](#) E.J. Petuch, 1987
- superba, [Guildfordia superba](#) G.T. Poppe, S.P. Tagaro & H. Dekker, 2005
- taeniatum, Turbo taeniatum G.B. I Sowerby, 1825 - syn of: [Photinastoma taeniatum](#) (G.B. I Sowerby, 1825)
- tagaroae, [Guildfordia tagaroae](#) A. Alf & K. Kreipl, 2006
- tamikoana, [Bolma tamikoana](#) (T. Shikama, 1973)
- tamikoana flava, Bolma tamikoana flava A.G. Beu & W.F. Ponder, 1979 - syn of: [Bolma flava](#) A.G. Beu & W.F. Ponder, 1979
- tamikoana shikamai, Bolma tamikoana shikamai T. Habe, 1978 - syn of: [Bolma tamikoana](#) (T. Shikama, 1973)
- tantalea, [Bolma tantalea](#) A. Alf, P. Maestrati & P. Bouchet, 2010
- tasmanica, Astralium tasmanica J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1877 - syn of: [Bellastraea aurea](#) (I.H. Jonas, 1844)
- tautiranus, Turbo tautiranus A. Turiss, 1938 - syn of: [Littoraria coccinea](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- tayloriana, [Bolma tayloriana](#) (E.A. Smith, 1880)
- tayloriana tamikoana, Bolma tayloriana tamikoana T. Shikama, 1973 - syn of: [Bolma tamikoana](#) (T. Shikama, 1973)
- taylorianus, Turbo taylorianus E.A. Smith, 1880 - syn of: [Bolma tayloriana](#) (E.A. Smith, 1880)
- tectum, [Lithopoma tectum](#) (J. Lightfoot, 1786)
- tectum americanum, Lithopoma tectum americanum J.F. Gmelin, 1791 - syn of: [Lithopoma americanum](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- tectum cubana, [Lithopoma tectum cubana](#) R.A. Philippi, 1849
- tectum olfersii, [Lithopoma tectum olfersii](#) R.A. Philippi, 1846
- tectum papillata, [Lithopoma tectum papillata](#) V.L.V. Potiez & A. Michaud, 1838
- tenebrosus, Turbo tenebrosus G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
- tentoriiforme, [Astralium tentoriiforme](#) (I.H. Jonas, 1845)
- tentorium, [Astralium tentorium](#) (K.H.J. Thiele, 1930)
- terebra, Turbo terebra C. Linnaeus, 1758 - syn of: [Turritella terebra](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- tessellatus, Turbo tessellatus L.C. Kiener, 1848 - syn of: [Turbo fluctuosus](#) W. Wood, 1828
- ticaonicus, [Turbo ticaonicus](#) L.A. Reeve, 1848
- titania, Astraea titania P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Lithopoma phoebium](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- torcularis, Turbo torcularis I. von Born, 1778 - syn of: [Turritella exoleta](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- torquata, [Lunella torquata](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- torquata whitleyi, [Lunella torquata whitleyi](#) T. Iredale, 1949
- torquatus, Turbo torquatus J.F. Gmelin, 1791 - syn of: [Lunella torquata](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- transenna, [Phanerolepida transenna](#) (R.B. Watson, 1879)
- tricariculatus, Turbo tricariculatus F.M. Euthyme - syn of: [Turbo cidaris](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- tricariculatus bicarinulatus, Turbo tricariculatus bicarinulatus F.M. Euthyme, 1885 - syn of: [Turbo cidaris](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- tricolor, Turbo tricolor A. Risso, 1826 - syn of: [Melarhaphe neritoides](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- tricostatus, Turbo tricostatus F.W. Hutton, 1884 - syn of: [Turbo petholatus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- trifasciatus, Turbo trifasciatus J. Adams, 1800 - syn of: [Cingula trifasciata](#) (J. Adams, 1800)
- triumphans, [Guildfordia triumphans](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1841)
- trochiformis, Turbo trochiformis L.W. Dilwyn, 1817 - syn of: [Nodilittorina pyramidalis](#) (J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1833)
- trochoides, Turbo trochoides L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: [Lunella coronatus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- truncatus, Turbo truncatus G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Truncatella subcylindrica](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1767)
- tuber, [Lithopoma tuber](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- tuber venezuelensis, [Lithopoma tuber venezuelensis](#) C. Flores & Talarico, 1980
- tuberculata, Turbo tuberculata P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Turbo squamiger](#) L.A. Reeve, 1843
- tuberculata, Marmarostoma tuberculata P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Turbo squamiger](#) L.A. Reeve, 1843
- tuberculatus, Turbo tuberculatus L.C. Kiener, 1847 - syn of: [Turbo radiatus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791

- **tuberculosis**, [Turbo tuberculosis](#) J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834
 - **tuberosa**, *Astraea tuberosa* R.A. Philippi, 1843 - syn of: [Astrarium rhodostomum](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
 - **tumidulus**, *Turbo tumidulus* L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: [Turbo radiatus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
 - **turbanica**, [Megastraea turbanica](#) (W.H. Dall, 1910)
 - **turbanicus**, *Pomaulax turbanicus* W.H. Dall, 1910 - syn of: [Megastraea turbanica](#) (W.H. Dall, 1910)
 - **turbinopsis**, *Turbo turbinopsis* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822 - syn of: [Turbo laminiferus](#) L.A. Reeve, 1848
 - **turcicus**, [Astrarium turcicus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
 - **turriiformis**, *Turbo turriiformis* H.B. Preston, 1914 - syn of: [Turbo laminiferus](#) L.A. Reeve, 1848
 - **tursicus**, [Turbo tursicus](#) (L.A. Reeve, 1848)
 - **ulvae**, *Turbo ulvae* T. Pennant, 1777 - syn of: [Peringia ulvae](#) (T. Pennant, 1777)
 - **undosa**, [Megastraea undosa](#) (W. Wood, 1828)
 - **undulata**, [Lunella undulata](#) (J. Lightfoot, 1786)
 - **undulata**, *Turbo undulata* P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Turbo marmoratus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
 - **unguis**, [Uvanilla unguis](#) (W. Wood, 1828)
 - **unicus**, *Turbo unicus* G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Graphis albida](#) (F. Kanmacher, 1798)
 - **unidentatus**, *Turbo unidentatus* G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Odostomia unidentata](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
 - **unifasciatus**, *Turbo unifasciatus* G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Barleeia unifasciata](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
 - **unifilosa**, *Submargarita unifilosa* K.H.J. Thiele, 1912 - syn of: [Lissotesta unifilosa](#) (K.H.J. Thiele, 1912)
 - **urvillei**, *Astrarium urvillei* R.A. Philippi, 1852 - syn of: [Astrarium tentoriiforme](#) (I.H. Jonas, 1845)
 - **ustulatus**, *Turbo ustulatus* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
 - **variabilis**, *Turbo variabilis* L.A. Reeve, 1842 - syn of: [Turbo petholatus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
 - **variegatus**, *Turbo variegatus* C. Linnaeus, 1758 - syn of: [Turritella variegata](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
 - **vaubani**, [Kaiparathia vaubani](#) B.A. Marshall, 1993
 - **venezuelensis**, [Lithopoma tuber venezuelensis](#) C. Flores & Talarico, 1980
 - **ventricosus**, *Turbo ventricosus* S. Woodward, 1833 - syn of: [Littorina littorea](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
 - **ventrosus**, *Turbo ventrosus* G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Ecrobia ventrosa](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
 - **venusta**, [Bolma venusta](#) (T.A. Okutani, 1964)
 - **venustus**, *Turbo venustus* R.A. Philippi, 1845 - syn of: [Turbo saxosus](#) W. Wood, 1828
 - **verconis**, *Turbo verconis* T. Iredale, 1937 - syn of: [Turbo jourdani](#) L.C. Kiener, 1839
 - **vericulum**, *Marmarostoma vericulum* P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Turbo setosus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
 - **vericulum**, *Turbo vericulum* P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Turbo setosus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
 - **versicolor**, *Turbo versicolor* G.W. Nowell-Usticke, 1959 - syn of: [Turbo castaneus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
 - **versicolor**, *Turbo versicolor* J.F. Gmelin, 1791 - syn of: [Lunella cinerea](#) (I. von Born, 1778)
 - **vestita**, *Turbo vestita* T. Say, 1822 - syn of: [Littorina saxatilis](#) (A.G. Olivi, 1792)
 - **vinctus**, *Turbo vinctus* G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Lacuna vincta](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
 - **virens**, *Turbo virens* H.E. Anton, 1839 - syn of: [Turbo castaneus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
 - **viridana**, *Turbo viridana* P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Lunella coronatus](#) J.F. Gmelin, 1791
 - **viridicallus**, [Lunella viridicallus](#) (F.P. Jousseume, 1898)
 - **vitreus**, *Turbo vitreus* G. Montagu, 1803 - syn of: [Hyala vitrea](#) (G. Montagu, 1803)
 - **vittatus**, *Turbo vittatus* E. Donovan, 1804 - syn of: [Cingula trifasciata](#) (J. Adams, 1800)
 - **wallisi**, [Astrarium wallisi](#) (T. Iredale, 1937)
 - **walteri**, [Turbo walteri](#) K. Kreipl & H. Dekker, 2009
 - **whitleyi**, [Lunella torquata whitleyi](#) T. Iredale, 1949
 - **winteri**, *Turbo winteri* R.A. Philippi, 1846 - syn of: [Turbo argyrostomus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
 - **yamamurae**, [Astrarium yamamurae](#) T. Habe & S. Kosuge, 1966
 - **yoka**, [Guildfordia yoka](#) F.P. Jousseume, 1888
 - **yoka delicata**, [Guildfordia yoka delicata](#) T. Habe & T.A. Okutani, 1983
 - **zebra**, *Turbo zebra* W. Wood, 1828 - syn of: [Echinolittorina peruviana](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
 - **zetlandicus**, [Turbo zetlandicus](#) G. Montagu, 1815
-

Class: **GASTROPODA**
--- Clade: **VETIGASTROPODA-TROCHOIDEA**

----- Family: **TURBINIDAE** Rafinesque, 1815
Habitat= Sea, Taxonomic order
Taxa=681, Genus=26, Subgenus=17, Species=203, Subspecies=23, Synonyms=411, Images=168

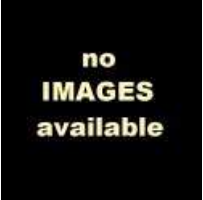
Genus: **Kaiparathina** C.R. Laws, 1941 (4 SP, 1 IMG)



5352000059
Kaiparathina coriolis
B.A. Marshall, 1993
New Caledonia







5352000057
Kaiparathina daedala
B.A. Marshall, 1993

No Georeferenced data available



5060000630
Kaiparathina fasciata
B.A. Marshall, 1993
New Zealand





synonyms:

- Margarites fasciata B.A. Marshall, 1993



5352000062
Kaiparathina vaubani
B.A. Marshall, 1993
New Caledonia

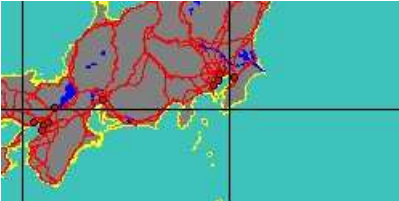




Genus: **Phanerolepida** W.H. Dall, 1907 (1 SP, 1 IMG)



5066000720
Phanerolepida transenna
(R.B. Watson, 1879)
Japan, Sagami Bay

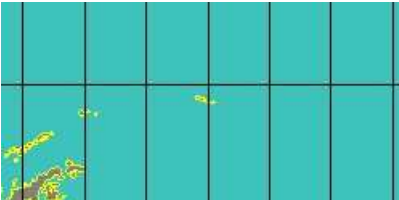




Genus: **Tropidomarga** A. Powell, 1951 (syn: Tropidmarga - 1 SP, 1 IMG)

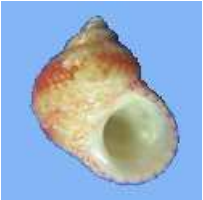


5060000991
Tropidomarga biangulata
A.W.B. Powell, 1951
South Orkney Islands





Genus: **Yaronia** H.K. Menis, 2011 (2 SP, 1 IMG)



5234000187
Yaronia gestroi
(G. Caramagna, 1888)
Egypt, Sinai
13,8 mm







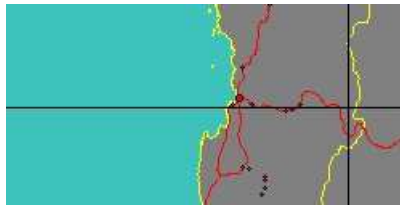
5352000044
Yaronia
pyropus
(L.A. Reeve, 1848)

No Georeferenced data available

SubFamily: PRISOGASTERINAE - **Genus: Prisogaster** O.A.L. Mörch, 1850 (syn: Amyxa - 2 SP, 2 IMG)



5066000728
Prisogaster
elevatus
(J.F.T. Eyraud & L.F.A. Souleyet, 1852)
Chile, Caldera
11 mm



5066000727
Prisogaster
niger
(W. Wood, 1828)
Chile, Arauco
34,3 mm



synonyms:

- *Prisogaster nigra* W. Wood, 1828

SubFamily: TURBININAE - **Genus: Astraea** P.F. Röding, 1798 (syn: Canthorbis, Imperator, Macropelmus - 5 SP, 4 IMG)



5066000067
Astraea
guadalupeana
S.S. Berry, 1957

No Georeferenced data available



5066000641
Astraea
heliotropium
(T. Martyn, 1784)
New Zealand, Dunedin
103,3 mm



synonyms:

- *Trochus heliotropium* T. Martyn, 1784
- *Lithopoma radiatum* G. Fischer von Waldheim, 1807
- *Trochus imperialis* J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- *Architectonica radiatum* G. Fischer von Waldheim, 1807



5066000063
Astraea
lithophora
(W.H. Dall, 1910)
Mexico, Cedros Island



synonyms:

- *Pachypoma lithophorum* W.H. Dall, 1910



5066000060
Astraea
magdalena
(W.H. Dall, 1910)
Mexico, Magdalena Bay

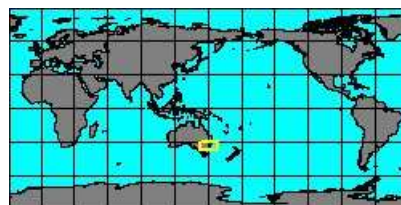


synonyms:

- *Pachypoma magdalena* W.H. Dall, 1910



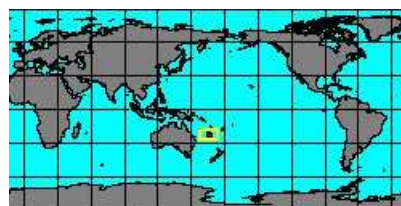
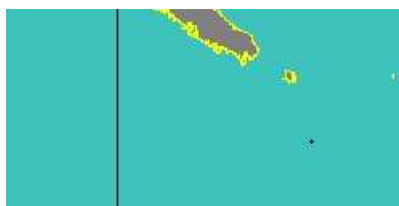
5234000191
Astraea
sirius
(A.A. Gould, 1849)
Australia, Sydney
38 mm



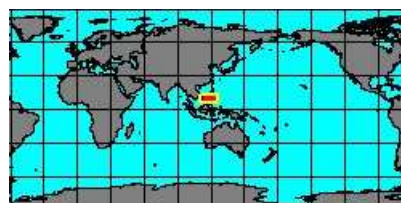
SubFamily: TURBININAE - **Genus: Astralium** J.H.F. Lmk, 1807 (syn: Destellifer, Cakar, Cyclocantha, Distellifer, Folastralium, Okinawastraea, Pagocakar, Stela - 26 SP, 24 IMG)



5234000164
Astralium
asteriscum
(L.A. Reeve, 1843)
New Caledonia, Boulari Pass
54,9 mm



5066000071
Astralium
calcar
(C. Linnaeus, 1758)
Philippines, Palawan Island
42 mm

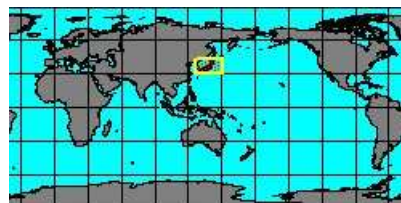


synonyms:

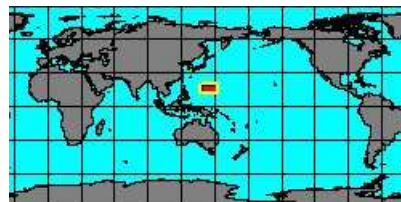
- Astralium sporio P.D. Montfort, 1810



5066000070
Astralium
calcar
laciniatum
J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819
Japan
33,4 mm



5066000098
Astralium
confragosum
(A.A. Gould, 1851)
Marianas Islands
31 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo confragosus A.A. Gould, 1851



5066000089
Astralium
confragosum
plicatospinosum
H.A. Pilsbry, 1889
Polynesia

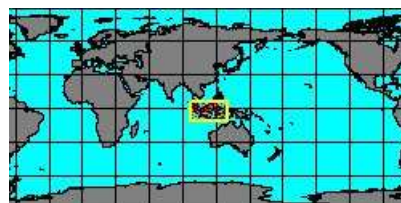


synonyms:

- Astralium petrosus plicatospinosum H.A. Pilsbry, 1889



5066000068
Astralium
danieli
(A. Alf & K. Kreipl, 2006)
Indonesia
14,5 mm



5066000097
Astralium
haematragum
(K.T. Menke, 1829)
Taiwan
27 mm

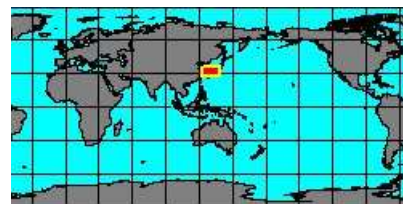


synonyms:

- *Astralium haemotragum* (K.T. Menke, 1829)



5066000096
Astralium heimbürgi
(R.W. Dunker, 1882)
Japan, Kagoshima
21,7 mm



synonyms:

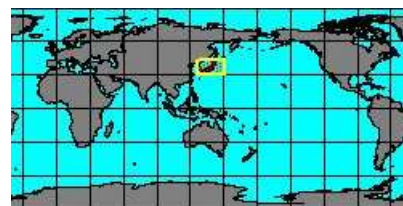
- *Uvanilla heimbürgi* R.W. Dunker, 1882



5066000066
Astralium helicinum
(J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
French Polynesia
16 mm



5066000095
Astralium hexagonalis
R.A. Philippi, 1841
Japan



5066000093
Astralium lapillus
L.A. Reeve, 1863
Philippines, Cebu
31 mm



5066000061
Astralium lapillus mactanense
T. Habe & T.A. Okutani, 1980
Philippines, Cebu
19,2 mm



5066000064
Astralium latispina
(R.A. Philippi, 1844)
Brasil, Cabo Frio
50 mm

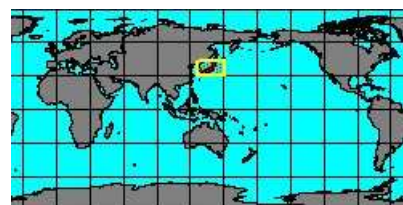


synonyms:

- *Trochus lapistina* R.A. Philippi, 1844



5066000092
Astralium loochooensis
F.S. MacNeil, 1960
Japan

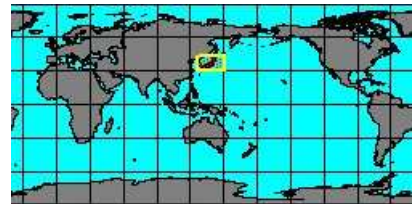
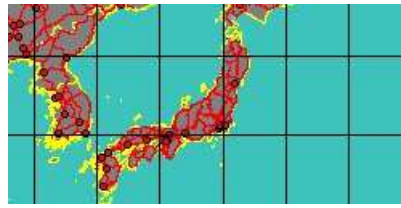


5066000059
Astralium milloni
(B. Salvat, F. Salvat, & G. Richard, 1973)
Pacific

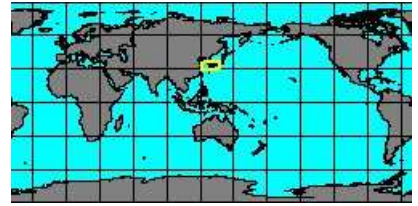
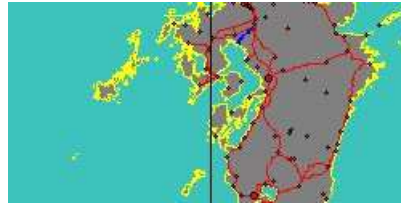
No Georeferenced data available



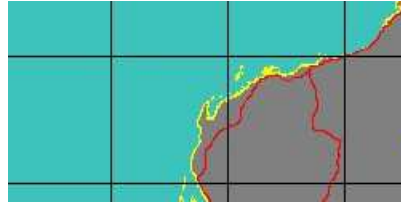
5066000058
**Astralium
 nakamineae**
 (T. Habe & T.A. Okutani, 1981)
 Japan



5066000091
**Astralium
 okamotoi**
 J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe, 1961
 Japan, Nagashima
 15,8 mm



5066000090
**Astralium
 pileolum**
 (L.A. Reeve, 1842)
 Exmouth, Australia
 23,5 mm



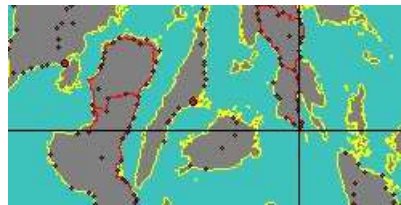
synonyms:

- *Astralium cucullatus* L.C. Kiener, 1850

- *Astralium limbiferus* L.C. Kiener, 1850



5066000088
**Astralium
 provisorium**
 (M.M. Schepman, 1903)
 Philippines, Olango Island
 18,9 mm

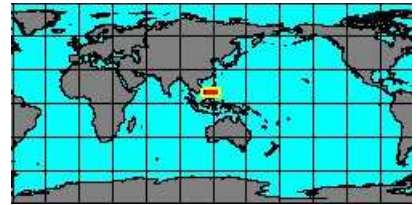


synonyms:

- *Astralium roseobasis* K. Kreipl & H. Dekker, 2003



5066000055
**Astralium
 rhodostomum**
 (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
 Philippines, Palawan Island
 22 mm



synonyms:

- *Trochus petrosus* J.T. Kuroda, 1928 ex T. Martyn MS
- *Astraea rhodostoma* J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe, 1952
- *Astraea tuberosa* R.A. Philippi, 1843

- *Trochus rhodostomus* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822



5066000054
**Astralium
 rotularium**
 (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
 Broome, Australia
 36 mm



5066000084
**Astralium
 saturnum**
 M. Chino, 1999
 Philippines, Cebu
 39 mm



5066000083
**Astralium
 semicostatum**
 (L.C. Kiener, 1850)
 Taiwan
 30 mm



synonyms:

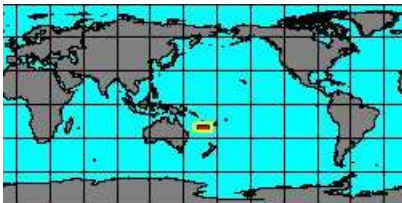
- Astralium semicostatum P. Fischer, 1875
- Trochus semicostatus L.C. Kiener, 1850



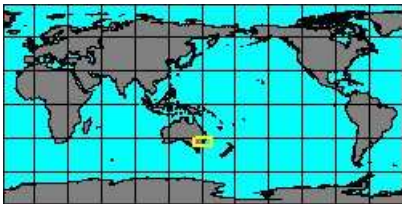
5066000081
Astralium stellare
(J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
Broome, Australia
38 mm



5066000080
Astralium stellare asteriscus
(L.A. Reeve, 1842)
New Caledonia
32 mm



5066000079
Astralium tentoriiforme
(I.H. Jonas, 1845)
Australia, Port Jackson
37 mm

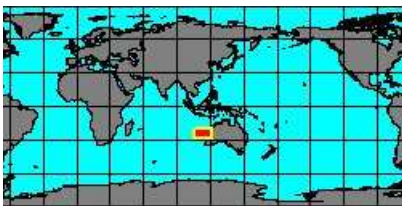


synonyms:

- Trochus tentoriiformis I.H. Jonas, 1845
- Astralium urvillei R.A. Philippi, 1852



5066000078
Astralium tentorium
(K.H.J. Thiele, 1930)
Australia, Camarvon
40 mm



5066000077
Astralium turcicus
(J.F. Gmelin, 1791)

No Georeferenced data available



5066000076
Astralium wallisi
(T. Iredale, 1937)
Australia

No Georeferenced data available



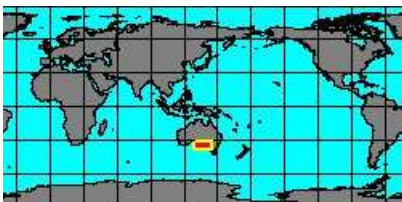
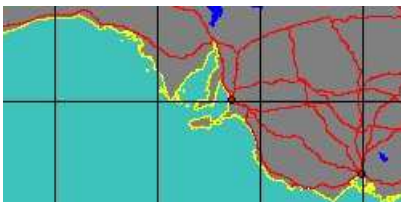
5066000075
Astralium yamamurae
T. Habe & S. Kosuge, 1966
Indo-Pacific

No Georeferenced data available

SubFamily: TURBININAE - **Genus: Bellastraea** T. Iredale, 1924 (syn: Microstraea - 3 SP, 3 IMG)



5066000102
Bellastraea aurea
(I.H. Jonas, 1844)
Australia, Yorke Peninsula
16 mm

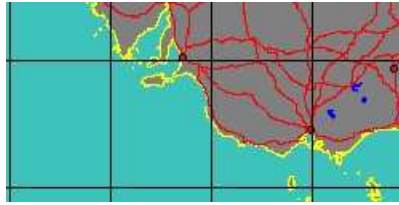


synonyms:

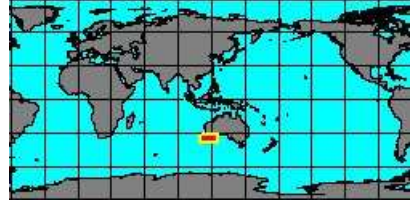
- Trochus aureus I.H. Jonas, 1844
- Astralium tasmanica J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1877



5066000085
**Bellastraea
rutidoloma**
(R. Tate, 1893)
South Australia
14 mm



5066000082
**Bellastraea
squamifera**
(F.C.L. Koch, 1844)
Albany, West Australia
18 mm



synonyms:

- Trochus fimbriatus J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- Bellastraea kesteveni T. Iredale, 1924
- Trochus squamiferus F.C.L. Koch, 1844
- Astralium kesteveni T. Iredale, 1924

SubFamily: TURBININAE - **Genus: Bolma** A. Risso, 1826 (syn: Harisazaea, Inclaster, Oobolma, Ormastralum, Pseudastralum, Tylastralum, Galeostraea, Senobolma - 44 SP, 35 IMG)



5066000159
**Bolma
andersoni**
(E.A. Smith, 1902)
Transkei, South Africa
88 mm



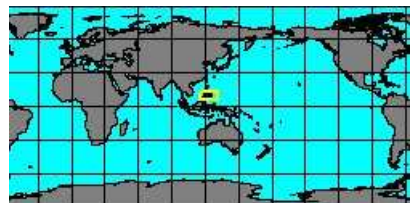
5066000158
**Bolma
astericola**
(W.H. Dall, 1925)
Philippines, Balut Island
32 mm



5066000157
**Bolma
aureola**
(C. Hedley, 1907)
Australia, Port Douglas



5066000156
**Bolma
bartschi**
W.H. Dall, 1913
Philippines, Balicasag Island
41 mm



5066000146
**Bolma
bathyraphis**
(E.A. Smith, 1899)
New Caledonia
29,9 mm



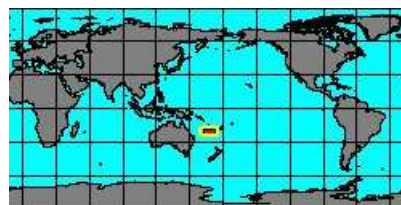
synonyms:

- Astralium bathyraphe E.A. Smith, 1899
- Astralium gilchristi G.B. III Sowerby, 1903
- Bolma guttata bathyraphe E.A. Smith, 1899
- Bolma gilchristi G.B. III Sowerby, 1903
- Bolma guttata bathyraphis E.A. Smith, 1899



5192001414
Bolma
boucheti

A. Alf & K. Kreipl, 2011
New Caledonia
7 mm



5066000155
Bolma
castelinae

A. Alf, P. Maestrati & P. Bouchet, 2010
New Caledonia

No Georeferenced data available



5234000166
Bolma
exotica

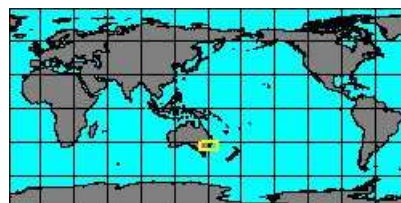
(T.A. Okutani, 1969)

No Georeferenced data available



5066000152
Bolma
fimbriata

(J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
Australia, Port Jackson



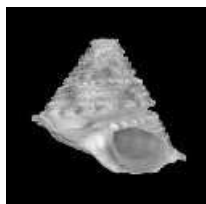
5066000109
Bolma
flava

A.G. Beu & W.F. Ponder, 1979
Indo-Pacific

No Georeferenced data available

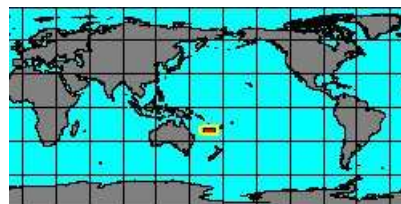
synonyms:

- *Bolma tamikoana flava* A.G. Beu & W.F. Ponder, 1979



5066001045
Bolma
fuscolineata

A. Alf & K. Kreipl, 2009
New Caledonia
9 mm



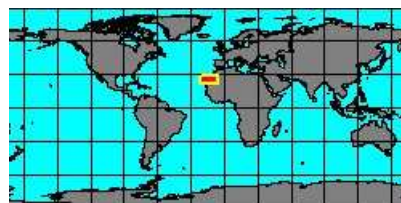
5066000149
Bolma
girgillus

(L.A. Reeve, 1861)
Philippines, Balut Island
55 mm



5066000116
Bolma
granuloides

F. Nordsieck, 1982
West Sahara
13 mm

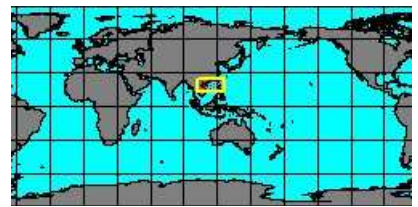
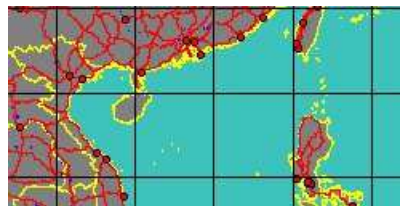


synonyms:

- *Bolma rugosa granuloides* F. Nordsieck, 1982



5066000147
Bolma
guttata
(A. Adams, 1863)
South China Sea
68 mm



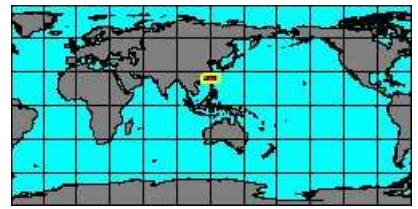
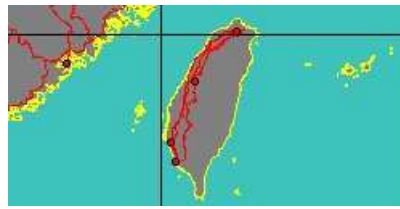
synonyms:

- Turbo amabilis H. Ozaki, 1954

- Modelia guttata A. Adams, 1863



5066000145
Bolma
henica
(R.B. Watson, 1885)
Taiwan
27 mm



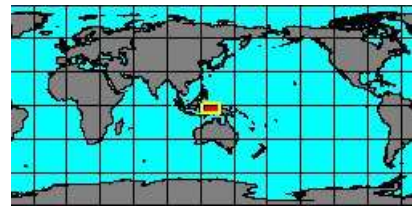
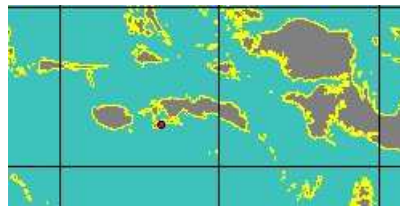
synonyms:

- Guildfordia gloriosa J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe in T. Kira, 1961

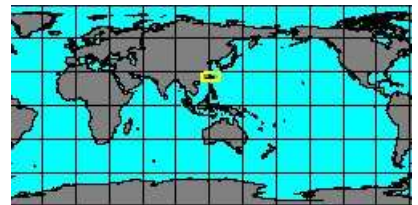
- Turbo henicus R.B. Watson, 1885



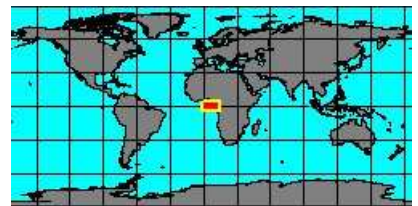
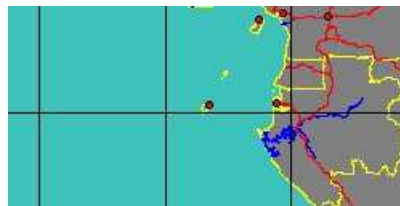
5066000143
Bolma
henica
abyssorum
M.M. Schepman, 1908
Moluccas
46,2 mm



5066000144
Bolma
henica
gloriosa
T. Kira, 1959
Turtle island, Taiwan
25,9 mm



5066000141
Bolma
jacquelineae
(I. Marche-Marchad, 1957)
Gabon, Sao Tomé Island
29,7 mm



synonyms:

- Bolma christinae F. Nolf, 2005

- Bolma christinae F. Nolf, 2005



5066000140
Bolma
johnstoni
(N.H. Odhner, 1923)
Angola
40 mm



synonyms:

- Bolma johnsoni N.H. Odhner, 1923

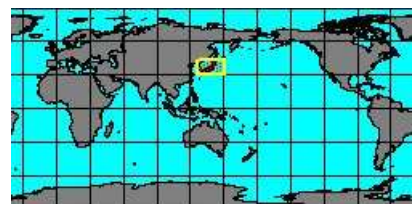
- Astralum johnstoni N.H. Odhner, 1923

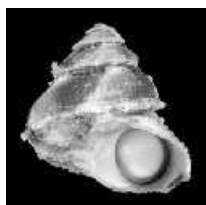


5066000139
Bolma
kermadecensis
A.G. Beu & W.F. Ponder, 1979
New Zealand

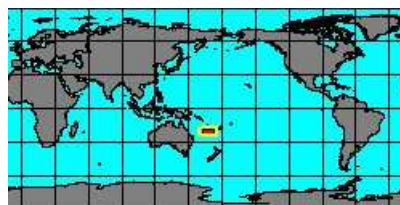


5066000138
Bolma
kiharae
S. Kosuge, 1986
Japan





5066000137
Bolma kreipli
A. Alf, P. Maestrati & P. Bouchet, 2010
New Caledonia
14,2 mm



5066000135
Bolma madagascarensis
F. Nolf & J. Verstraeten, 2006
Madagascar, Majenga
33,1 mm



synonyms:

- *Bolma madagascariensis* F. Nolf & J. Verstraeten, 2006



5066000134
Bolma maestratii
A. Alf & K. Kreipl, 2009
French Polynesia



5066000133
Bolma mainbaza
A. Alf, P. Maestrati & P. Bouchet, 2010

No Georeferenced data available

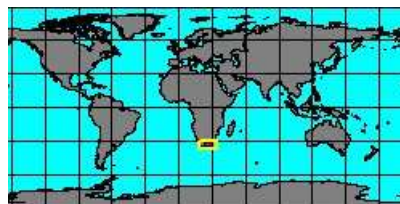


5066000132
Bolma martinae
K. Kreipl & A. Alf, 2005

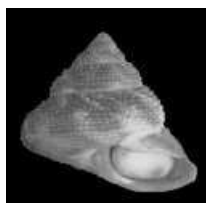
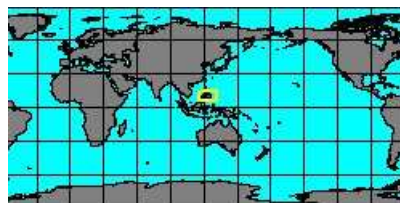
No Georeferenced data available



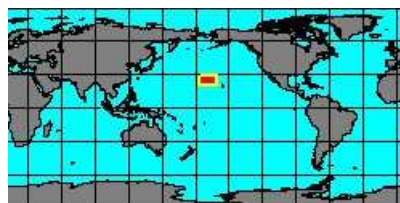
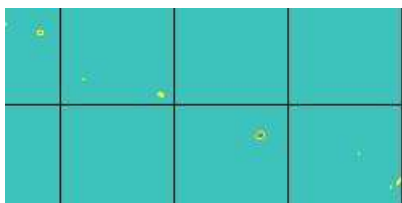
5066000131
Bolma massieri
L. Bozzetti, 1992
Port Alfred, South Africa
66 mm



5066000130
Bolma microconcha
S. Kosuge, 1985
Philippines, Olango Island
13 mm



5066000129
Bolma midwayensis
(T. Habe & S. Kosuge, 1970)
Midway Islands
25 mm





5066000148
Bolma
millegranosa

(J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe in T. Habe, 1958)

Taiwan
51 mm



synonyms:

- Bolma formosana T. Shikama, 1977
- Bolma guttata millegranosa J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe in T. Habe, 1958

- Bolma millegrana J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe in T. Habe, 1958



5066000127
Bolma
minuta

E. Neubert, 1998

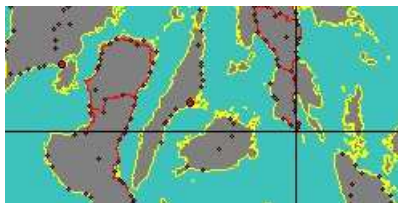
No Georeferenced data available



5066000126
Bolma
minutiradiosa

S. Kosuge, 1983

Philippines, Olango Island
10 mm



5066000125
Bolma
modesta

(L.A. Reeve, 1843)

East China Sea
42,8 mm



5066000124
Bolma
myrica

T.A. Okutani, 2001

No Georeferenced data available



5066000122
Bolma
opaoana
P. Bouchet & B. Métivier, 1983
New Caledonia
29,8 mm



5066000121
Bolma
persica
(W.H. Dall, 1907)
Philippines, Aliguay Island
20 mm



synonyms:

- Bolma erectospina S. Kosuge, 1983

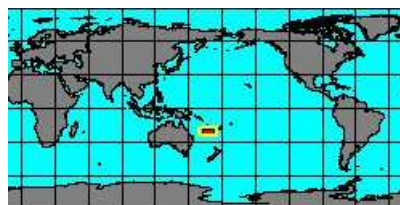


5066000120
Bolma
persica
erectospinosa
(T. Habe & T.A. Okutani, 1980)
Philippines, Talkud island
27 mm





5066000119
Bolma
pseudobathyraphis
A. Alf, P. Maestrati & P. Bouchet, 2010
New Caledonia
29,9 mm



5066000118
Bolma
recens
(R.K. Dell, 1967)
Lavanono, Madagascar
31,45 mm



synonyms:

- Bolma clemenceae L. Bozzetti, 2010



5066000117
Bolma
rugosa
(C. Linnaeus, 1767)
Elba Island, Italy
40 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo armatus L.W. Dillwyn, 1817
- Turbo rugosus asdiuca A. De Gregorio, 1885
- Turbo rugosus pera A. De Gregorio, 1885
- Trochus solaris G.B. Brocchi, 1814
- Architectonica cakar O.G. Costa, 1861
- Turbo rugosus asus A. De Gregorio, 1885
- Bolma solaris G.B. Brocchi, 1814



5066000115
Bolma
sabinae
A. Alf & K. Kreipl, 2004
Madagascar
14,5 mm



5066000114
Bolma
somaliensis
A.G. Beu & W.F. Ponder, 1979
Somalia



5066000113
Bolma
sunderlandi
E.J. Petuch, 1987
Honduras, Roatan Island



5066000111
Bolma
tamikoana
(T. Shikama, 1973)
Taiwan
50 mm



synonyms:

- Bolma tamikoana shikamai T. Habe, 1978
- Bolma tayloriana tamikoana T. Shikama, 1973

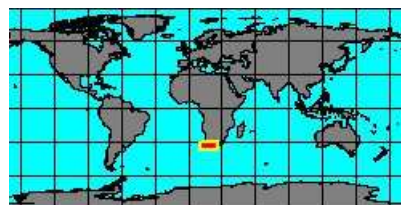


5066000108
Bolma
tantalea
A. Alf, P. Maestrati & P. Bouchet, 2010

No Georeferenced data available



5066000107
Bolma
tayloriana
(E.A. Smith, 1880)
South Africa, False Bay
70 mm

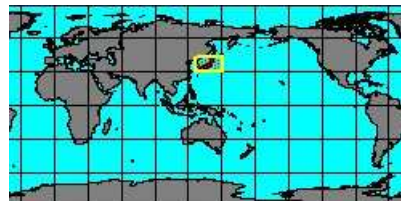
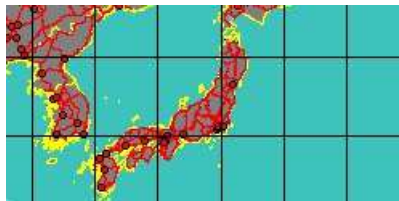


synonyms:

- Turbo taylorianus E.A. Smith, 1880



5066000160
Bolma
venusta
(T.A. Okutani, 1964)
Japan



SubFamily: TURBININAE - **Genus: Cookia** R.P. Lesson, 1832 (syn: Tubicanthus - 1 SP, 1 IMG)



5066000278
Cookia
sulcata
(J. Lightfoot, 1786)
New Zealand
62 mm



synonyms:

- Astraea cookii J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- Cookia novaezelandiae R.P. Lesson, 1832
- Trochus sulcatus T. Martyn, 1784
- Trochus cookii J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- Astraea sulcata T. Martyn, 1784
- Trochus sulcatus J.F. Gmelin, 1791

SubFamily: TURBININAE - **Genus: Guildfordia** J.E. Gray, 1850 (6 SP, 7 IMG)



5066000492
Guildfordia
aculeata
S. Kosuge, 1979
Philippines, Balicasag Island
23 mm



synonyms:

- Guildfordia kurzi E.J. Petuch, 1979
- Guildfordia monilifera C. Hedley & E.O. Willey, 1896



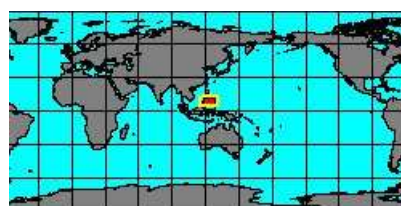
5066001055
Guildfordia
radians
H. Dekker, 2008
Rottneet Island, Australia



5066000488
Guildfordia
superba
G.T. Poppe, S.P. Tagaro,
& H. Dekker, 2005
Philippines, Balut Island
92 mm

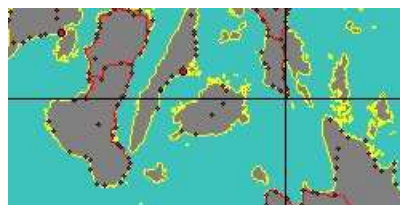


5066000487
Guildfordia
tagaroe
A. Alf & K. Kreipl, 2006
Philippines, Aliquay Island
45 mm





5066000486
Guildfordia triumphans
(R.A. Philippi, 1841)
Bohol, Philippines
56,5 mm



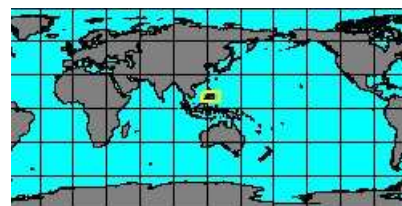
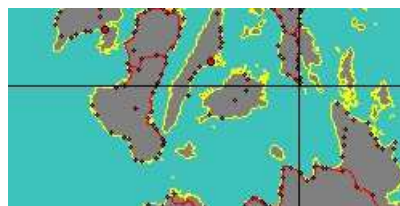
synonyms:

- Guildfordia guildfordiae L.A. Reeve, 1842
- Trochus triumphans R.A. Philippi, 1841

- Trochus guildfordiae L.A. Reeve, 1842



5066000484
Guildfordia yoka
F.P. Jousseume, 1888
Philippines, Bohol Island
93 mm



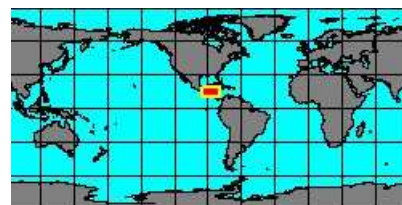
5066000485
Guildfordia yoka delicata
T. Habe & T.A. Okutani, 1983
Philippines, Camotes Island
22 mm



SubFamily: TURBININAE - **Genus: Lithopoma** J.E. Gray, 1850 (6 SP, 9 IMG)



5066000644
Lithopoma americanum
(J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
Honduras
40 mm



synonyms:

- Trochus americanus J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- Lithopoma tectum americanum J.F. Gmelin, 1791



5066000099
Lithopoma brevispina
(J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
Costa Rica
30 mm

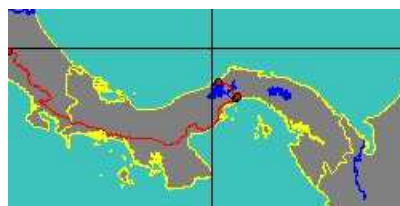


synonyms:

- Trochus brevispina J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822



5066000072
Lithopoma caelatum
(J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
Panama
57 mm



synonyms:

- Astraea caelata J.F. Gmelin, 1791

- Trochus caelatus J.F. Gmelin, 1791



5066000056
Lithopoma phoebium
(P.F. Röding, 1798)
Florida Keys
60,1 mm



synonyms:

- Trochus armatus R.A. Philippi, 1849
- Astraea brevispina Auct. non J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- Astrallium deplanatum J.H.F. Link, 1807
- Astraea latispina Auct. non R.A. Philippi, 1849
- Trochus orichalceus R.A. Philippi, 1849
- Astrallium phoebium P.F. Röding, 1798
- Astraea ruthi A.H. Verrill, 1948
- Astraea titania P.F. Röding, 1798

- Trochus aster R.A. Philippi, 1848
- Trochus costulatus J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- Astrallium hellacum R.A. Philippi, 1850
- Astraea longispina J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- Astraea phoebia P.F. Röding, 1798
- Cakar planoradiatum H.C.F. Schumacher, 1817
- Astraea spinulosum J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822



5066000050
Lithopoma
tectum
(J. Lightfoot, 1786)
Honduras
25 mm



synonyms:

- Trochus tectus J. Lightfoot, 1786



5066000048
Lithopoma
tectum
cubana
R.A. Philippi, 1849
Cayman Islands
28,1 mm



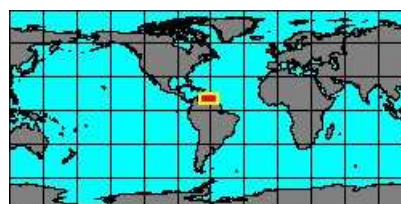
5066000052
Lithopoma
tectum
olfersii
R.A. Philippi, 1846
Brasil, Salvador
45 mm



5066000049
Lithopoma
tectum
papillata
V.L.V. Potiez & A. Michaud, 1838
Bahamas
23,8 mm



5066000639
Lithopoma
tuber
(C. Linnaeus, 1758)
Venezuela, Margarita Island
50 mm



synonyms:

- Lithopoma dominicana A.H. Verrill, 1950



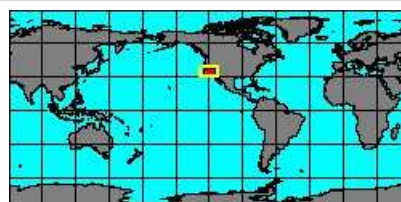
5066000638
Lithopoma
tuber
venezuelensis
C. Flores & Talarico, 1980

No Georeferenced data available

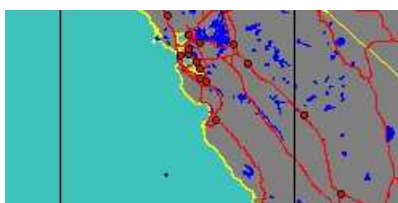
SubFamily: TURBININAE - **Subgenus: Lithopoma (Pachypoma)** J.E. Gray, 1850 (2 SP, 2 IMG)



5352000047
Pachypoma
barbarensis
W.H. Dall, 1919
California, Santa Barbara



5234000176
Pachypoma
inaequale
W.H. Dall, 1909
California, Monterey Bay



synonyms:

- *Pachypoma inaequale depressum* W.H. Dall, 1909



5352000048
Pachypoma inaequale pacifica
W.H. Dall, 1919

California, San Diego

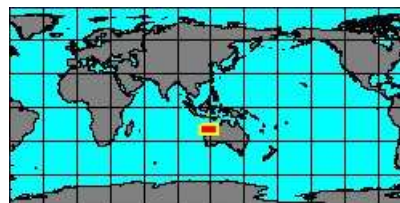


SubFamily: TURBININAE - **Genus: Lunella** P.F. Röding, 1798 (syn: Ocana - 11 SP, 10 IMG)



5066001022
Lunella cinerea

(I. von Born, 1778)
Australia, Port Hedland
33 mm

**synonyms:**

- *Turbo lugubris* L.A. Reeve, 1848
- *Turbo picta* P.F. Röding, 1798
- *Turbo porphyrites* J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- *Turbo mespilus* J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- *Turbo porcatus* L.A. Reeve, 1848
- *Turbo versicolor* J.F. Gmelin, 1791



5066001017
Lunella corensis

(C.A. Récluz, 1853)
Hong Kong
19 mm

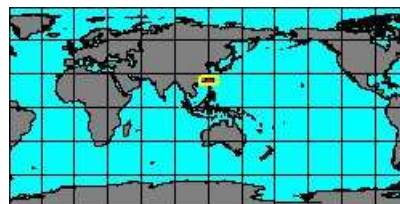
**synonyms:**

- *Turbo corensis* C.A. Récluz, 1853
- *Lunella coronata corensis* C.A. Récluz, 1853



5066001019
Lunella coronatus

J.F. Gmelin, 1791
Taiwan
46,7 mm

**synonyms:**

- *Lunella coronata* J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- *Turbo hemprichii* F.H. Troschel, 1849
- *Turbo trochoides* L.A. Reeve, 1848
- *Turbo creniferus* J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- *Turbo modestus* R.A. Philippi, 1847
- *Turbo viridana* P.F. Röding, 1798



5066001018
Lunella coronatus granulatus
J.F. Gmelin, 1791

Okinawa
24 mm



5066000928
Lunella granulata

(J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
South China Sea
22 mm

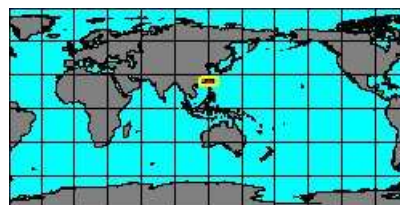
**synonyms:**

- *Turbo granulosus* J.F. Gmelin, 1791



5066000990
Lunella jungi

(K.Y. Lai, 2006)
Taiwan
19 mm





5066000978
Lunella
moniliformis
(P.F. Röding, 1798)

No Georeferenced data available

synonyms:

- Turbo moniliformis (P.F. Röding, 1798)

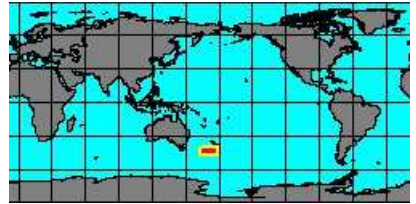


5066001048
Lunella
ogasawarana
T. Nakano, Takashashi & T. Ozawa, 2007

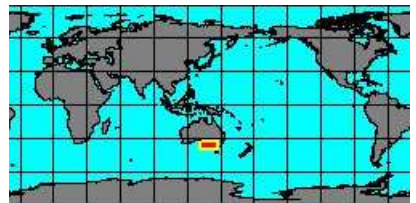
No Georeferenced data available



5066000962
Lunella
smaragdus
(J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
South island, New Zealand
60 mm



5066000945
Lunella
torquata
(J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
South Australia
74 mm

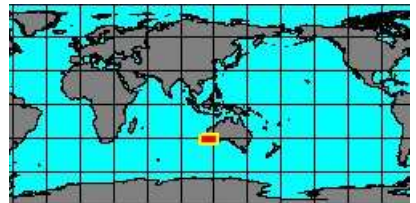
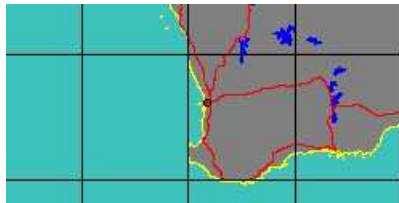


synonyms:

- Turbo lamellosus W.J. Broderip, 1831
- Turbo stamineus T. Martyn, 1784
- Turbo perforatus G. Perry, 1811
- Turbo torquatus J.F. Gmelin, 1791



5066000946
Lunella
torquata
whitleyi
T. Iredale, 1949
Perth, Western Australia
62 mm

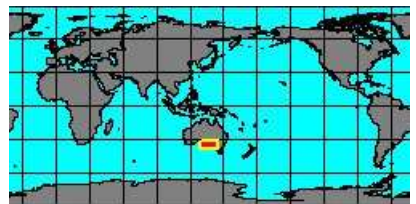


synonyms:

- Turbo heteroclitus L.C. Kiener, 1847



5066000951
Lunella
undulata
(J. Lightfoot, 1786)
Australa, Yorke Peninsula
46,8 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo anguis J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- Turbo ludus J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- Turbo simsoni J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1876



5066000927
Lunella
viridicallus
(F.P. Jousseaume, 1898)

No Georeferenced data available

SubFamily: TURBININAE - **Genus: Megastrea** J.H. McLean, 1970 (2 SP, 2 IMG)



5066000646
**Megastraeta
turbanica**
(W.H. Dall, 1910)
Mexico, Baja California



synonyms:

- *Astraea petrothaua* S.S. Berry, 1940
- *Pomaulax turbanicus* W.H. Dall, 1910
- *Astraea rupicollina* R. Stohler, 1959



5066000645
**Megastraeta
undosa**
(W. Wood, 1828)
California
51 mm



synonyms:

- *Trochus undosus* W. Wood, 1828

SubFamily: TURBININAE - **Genus: Modelia** J.E. Gray, 1850 (1 SP, 1 IMG)



5066000836
**Modelia
granosa**
(T. Martyn, 1784)
New Zealand, Chatham Islands
72 mm



synonyms:

- *Modela rubicundus* J.H. Chemnitz
- *Modelia shandi* J.H. Chemnitz

SubFamily: TURBININAE - **Genus: Pomaulax** J.E. Gray, 1850 (3 SP, 3 IMG)



5066000642
**Pomaulax
gibberosus**
(L.W. Dillwyn, 1817)
California
49,8 mm

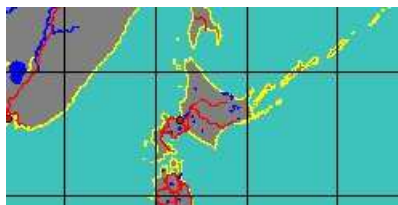


synonyms:

- *Lithopoma gibberosum* L.W. Dillwyn, 1817
- *Trochus ochraceus* R.A. Philippi, 1846
- *Trochus gibberosus* L.W. Dillwyn, 1817
- *Trochus tectumchinense* J. Noodt, 1819



5066000647
**Pomaulax
japonicus**
(R.W. Dunker, 1845)
Japan, Hokkaido
84,3 mm



5066000053
**Pomaulax
spiratus**
(W.H. Dall, 1911)
Mexico, Baja California



synonyms:

- *Pachypoma inaequale spiratum* W.H. Dall, 1911
- *Astraea spirata* W.H. Dall, 1911

SubFamily: TURBININAE - **Subgenus: Tectariopsis (Carswellena)** T. Iredale, 1931 (1 SP, 0 IMG)



5066001014
**Carswellena
denticulata**
G. Montagu, 1803

No Georeferenced data available

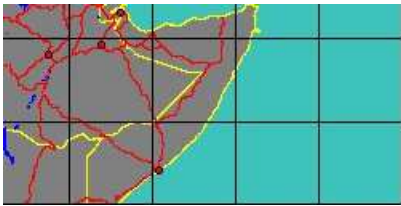


5234000180
Turbo
acutangulus
C. Linnaeus, 1758

No Georeferenced data available



5066001042
Turbo
albofasciatus
L. Bozzetti, 1994
Somala
42 mm



synonyms:

- Marmarostoma albofasciatus L. Bozzetti, 1994



5234000181
Turbo
albus
T. Pennant, 1777

No Georeferenced data available

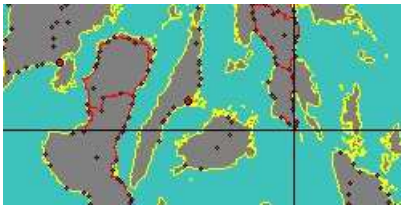


5066001041
Turbo
angelvaldesi
J.A. Ortea & J. Espinosa, 1996

No Georeferenced data available



5066001039
Turbo
argyrostomus
C. Linnaeus, 1758
Philippines, Olango Island
89 mm

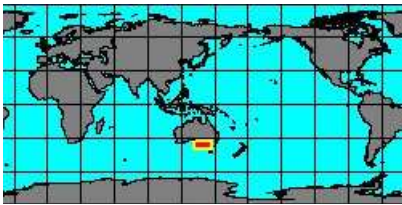


synonyms:

- Turbo argentata P.F. Röding, 1798
- Turbo argenteus H.E. Anton, 1839
- Turbo canaliculatus J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- Turbo margaritaceus C. Linnaeus, 1758
- Turbo permundus T. Iredale, 1929
- Turbo psittacinus R.A. Philippi, 1846
- Turbo winteri R.A. Philippi, 1846
- Turbo argyrostomus carduus P. Fischer in L.C. Kiener, 1873
- Turbo ferrugineus H.E. Anton, 1838
- Turbo pallidus G. Perry, 1811
- Turbo princeps R.A. Philippi, 1846
- Turbo semicostatus W.H. Pease, 1861



5066001038
Turbo
argyrostomus
perspicuosus
(T. Iredale, 1929)
South Australia
60 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo speciosus T. Iredale, 1929



5066000944
Turbo
artensis
R.P. Montrouzier, 1860
New Caledonia
33 mm

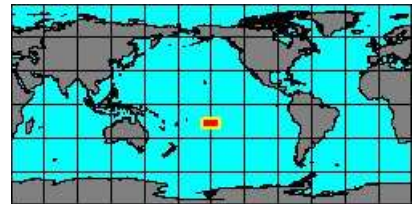
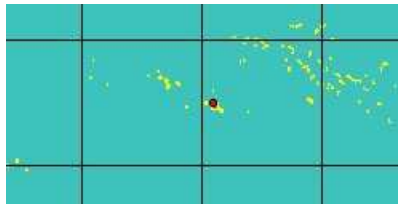


synonyms:

- Marmarostoma artensis R.P. Montrouzier, 1860



5234000182
**Turbo
articulatus**
L.A. Reeve, 1848
Society Islands



5352000051
**Turbo
bozzettiana**
L. Bozzetti, 2011
Somalia

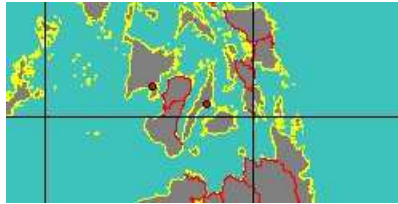


synonyms:

- Marmarostoma bozzettiana L. Bozzetti, 2011



5066001033
**Turbo
bruneus**
(P.F. Röding, 1798)
Philippines, Cebu
56 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo brunneus P.F. Röding, 1798
- Turbo squamosa P.F. Röding, 1798



5066001032
**Turbo
cailletii**
P. Fischer & A.C. Bernardi, 1856
Cuba
27,9 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo filusus W. Wood, 1828



5066001031
**Turbo
canaliculatus**
J. Hermann, 1781
Brasil, Salvador
70,5 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo spenglerianus J.F. Gmelin, 1791



5066001030
**Turbo
castaneus**
J.F. Gmelin, 1791
Florida
23 mm



synonyms:

- Aorotrema erraticum H.A. Pilsbry & J.T.L. McGinty, 1945
- Turbo muricatus G.W. Nowell-Usticke, 1959
- Turbo versicolor G.W. Nowell-Usticke, 1959
- Turbo hippocastanum J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- Turbo muricatus G.W. Nowell-Usticke, 1959
- Turbo virens H.E. Anton, 1839

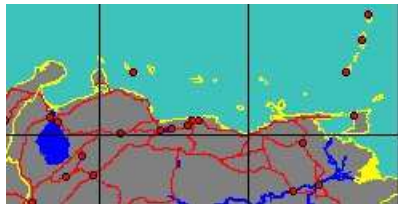


5066001028
**Turbo
castaneus
crenulatus**
J.F. Gmelin, 1791
Palm Beach, Florida
29,8 mm

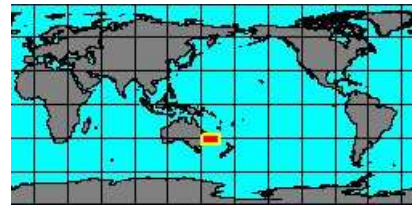
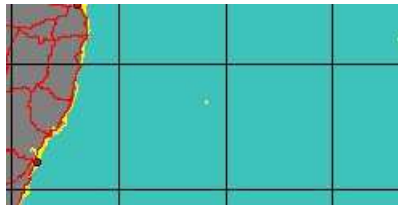




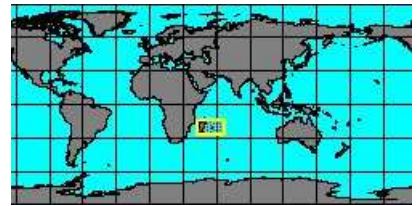
5066001029
Turbo
castaneus
moltkianus
J.F. Gmelin, 1791
Venezuela



5066001027
Turbo
cepoides
E.A. Smith, 1880
Australa, Lord Howe Island



5234000183
Turbo
cornicus
G.B. III Sowerby, 1896
Reunion
56,1 mm



5066000926
Turbo
chinensis
T. Ozawa & M. Tomida, 1995
Taiwan
61 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo cornutus chinensis T. Ozawa & M. Tomida, 1995

- Batillus cornutus chinensis T. Ozawa & M. Tomida, 1995



5066001025
Turbo
chrysostomus
C. Linnaeus, 1758
Philippines, Palawan Island
58 mm



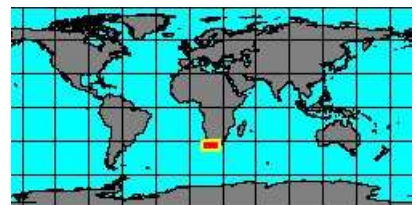
synonyms:

- Turbo chrysostoma C. Linnaeus, 1758

- Mamarostoma chrysostomus J.F. Gmelin, 1791



5066001023
Turbo
cidaris
J.F. Gmelin, 1791
South Africa, Cape Agulhas
38,5 mm



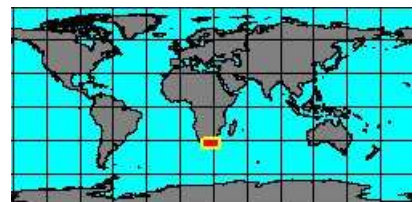
synonyms:

- Turbo anomala P.F. Röding, 1798
- Turbo tricarinulatus bicarinulatus F.M. Euthyme, 1885

- Turbo tricarinulatus F.M. Euthyme



5066001024
Turbo
cidaris
natalensis
(C.F.F. von Krauss, 1848)
East London, South Africa
39 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo natalensis unicolor W.H. Turton, 1932

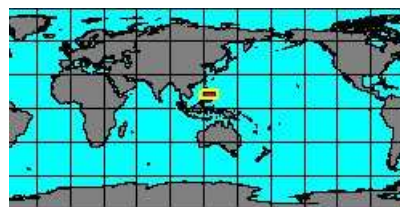


5352000043
Turbo
cochleus
C. Linnaeus, 1758

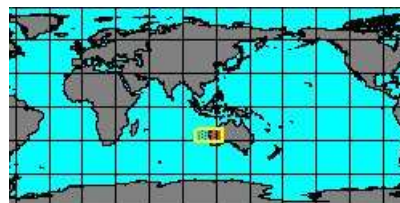
No Georeferenced data available



5066001016
Turbo
crassus
W. Wood, 1828
Philippines, Samar Island
68 mm



5066001015
Turbo
debesi
K. Kreipl & A. Alf, 2000
Western Australia

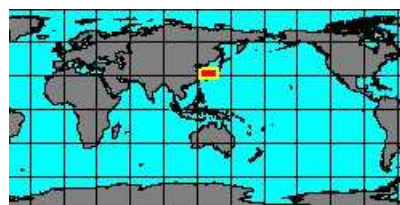


5066001050
Turbo
eroopolitanus
A. Issel, 1869

No Georeferenced data available



5066001013
Turbo
excellens
G.B. III Sowerby, 1914
Japan, Kagoshima
15,7 mm



5066001011
Turbo
exquisitus
G.F. Angas, 1877
Olongo Island, Philippines
17 mm



5066001010
Turbo
fluctuosus
W. Wood, 1828
Mexico, Baja California
49 mm



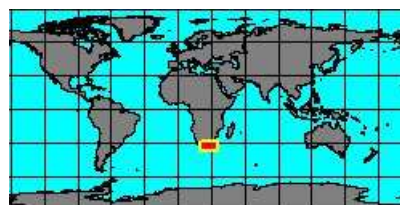
synonyms:

- Turbo assimilis L.C. Kiener, 1847
- Turbo fokkesi I.H. Jonas, 1843

- Turbo fluctuatus L.A. Reeve, 1848
- Turbo tessellatus L.C. Kiener, 1848



5066001007
Turbo
foveolatus
K.H. Barnard, 1963
South Africa



5066001006
Turbo
funiculosus
L.C. Kiener, 1848
West America

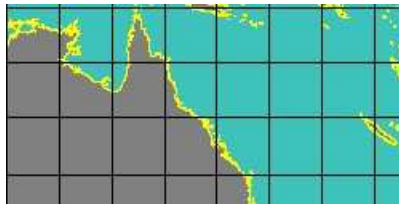
No Georeferenced data available

synonyms:

- Turbo depressum P.P. Carpenter, 1856



5066000943
Turbo
gemmatus
L.A. Reeve, 1848
Queensland

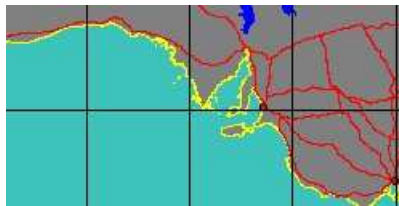


synonyms:

- *Carswellena gemmatus* L.A. Reeve, 1848



5066001004
Turbo
gruneri
R.A. Philippi, 1846
Port Lincoln, Australia
41 mm



synonyms:

- *Turbo circularis* L.A. Reeve, 1848



5066001002
Turbo
haraldi
R. Robertson, 1957
Bahamas
20 mm



synonyms:

- *Halopsephus haraldi* R. Robertson, 1957
- *Halopsephus pulcher* H.A. Rehder, 1943



5066000941
Turbo
haynesi
(H.B. Preston, 1914)
Negros Island, Philippines
45 mm



synonyms:

- *Carswellena haynesi* (H.B. Preston, 1914)
- *Marmarostoma menkei* K.H.J. Thiele, 1930



5066001001
Turbo
heisei
A.C.G. Prado, 1999
Brasil, Espírito Santo
25 mm



5066001000
Turbo
heterocheilus
H.A. Pilsbry, 1889
Philippines, Palawan Island
24 mm

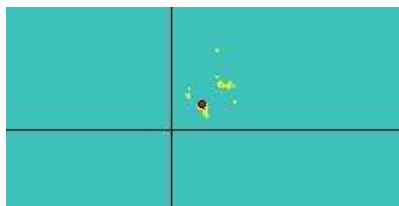


synonyms:

- *Carswellena heterocheilus* H.A. Pilsbry, 1889

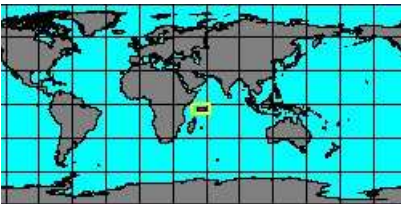


5066000998
Turbo
histro
L.A. Reeve, 1848
Amirante Islands

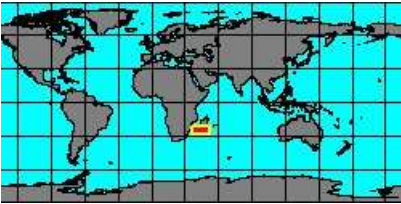




5066000999
Turbo
histrio
bicolor
G.B. III Sowerby, 1886
Amirante Islands



5066000971
Turbo
imperialis
J.F. Gmelin, 1791
Madagascar, Lavanono
106 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo imperialis J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- Turbo petholatus imperialis J.F. Gmelin, 1791



5066000997
Turbo
incidata
(C. Hedley, 1902)

No Georeferenced data available



5066000996
Turbo
incoloratus
L.C. Kiener, 1847

No Georeferenced data available

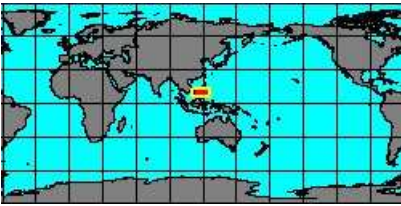


5066000995
Turbo
indicus
L.C. Kiener, 1847

No Georeferenced data available



5066000994
Turbo
intercostalis
K.T. Menke, 1846
Philippines, Palawan Island
44 mm



5066000992
Turbo
jonathani
H. Dekker, R.G. Moolenbeek,
& S.P. Dance, 1992
Tanzania
62 mm



synonyms:

- Aspilaturbo jonathani H. Dekker, R.G. Moolenbeek & S.P. Dance, 1992



5066000991
Turbo
jordani
L.C. Kiener, 1839
South Australia
188 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo jordani L.C. Kiener, 1839
- Turbo verconis T. Iredale, 1937



5066000989
Turbo
kalinovoa
B.A. Marshall, 1988

No Georeferenced data available



5066000988
Turbo
kaltanae
B.A. Marshall, 1988

No Georeferenced data available

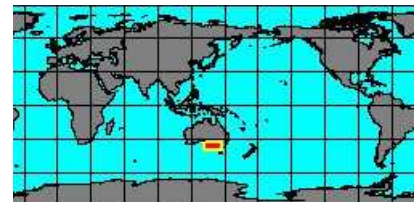


5066000987
Turbo
kapalae
B.A. Marshall, 1988

No Georeferenced data available



5066000936
Turbo
kenwilliamsi
S. Williams, 2008
South Australia
58 mm

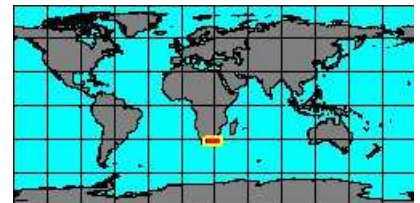


synonyms:

- Turbo pulcher L.A. Reeve, 1842



5066000986
Turbo
laetus
R.A. Philippi, 1849
South Africa, Transkei
75 mm

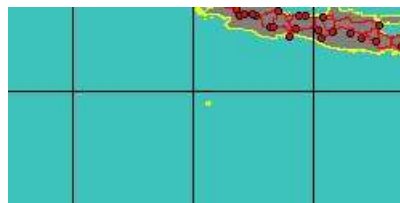


synonyms:

- Turbo splendidulus G.B. III Sowerby, 1886



5066000939
Turbo
lajonkairii
G.P. Deshayes, 1839
Christmas Island
50,3 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo argyrostomus lajonkairii G.P. Deshayes, 1839



5066000958
Turbo
laminiferus
L.A. Reeve, 1848
Philippines, Olango Island
37,9 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo foliaceus Philippi, 1847
- Turbo scabrosus H.B. Preston, 1914
- Turbo turbinopsis J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822

- Turbo lamellosus R.A. Philippi, 1846
- Turbo squamosus J.E. Gray, 1847
- Turbo turiformis H.B. Preston, 1914



5066000948
Turbo
magnificus
I.H. Jonas, 1844
Ecuador
51,4 mm

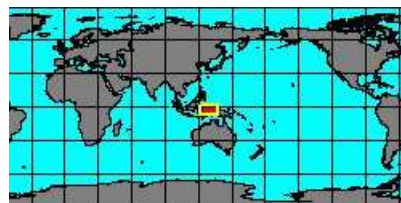




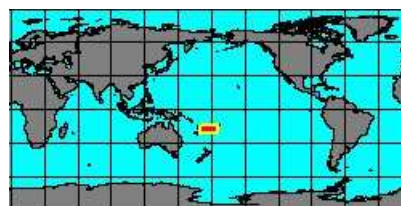
5066000984
Turbo
marisrubri
K. Kreipl & A. Alf, 2001
Red Sea
23,1 mm



5066000982
Turbo
markusrufi
K. Kreipl & A. Alf, 2003
Moluccas
32 mm



5066000981
Turbo
marmoratus
C. Linnaeus, 1758
Fiji Islands
220 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo cochlus J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- Turbo regenfussi G.P. Deshayes, 1843

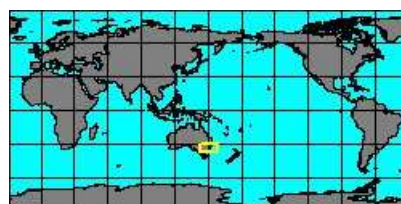
- Turbo olearius C. Linnaeus, 1758
- Turbo undulata P.F. Röding, 1798



5066000980
Turbo
mazatlanicus
H.A. Pilsbry & H.N. Lowe, 1932
Mazatlan, Mexico
15 mm



5066000979
Turbo
militaris
L.A. Reeve, 1848
Australia, Sydney
102 mm



5066000938
Turbo
moluccensis
R.A. Philippi, 1846

No Georeferenced data available

synonyms:

- Turbo granoliratus G.B. III Sowerby, 1908

- Turbo seruiensis D. Smits & R.G. Moolenbeek, 1995



5234000185
Turbo
naninus
S.M. Souverbie in S.M. Souverbie,
& R.P. Montrouzier, 1888

No Georeferenced data available



5066000973
Turbo
petholatus
C. Linnaeus, 1758
Philippines, Samar Island
62 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo aruginosa P.F. Röding, 1798
- Turbo dinegrata P.F. Röding, 1798
- Turbo humerosa E.A. Smith, 1901
- Lunatica porphyria P.F. Röding, 1798
- Turbo tricosatus F.W. Hutton, 1884

- Turbo cingulata P.F. Röding, 1798
- Turbo euthymi F.P. Jousseaume, 1881
- Turbo obscura P.F. Röding, 1798
- Turbo radina W.H. Webster, 1905
- Turbo variabilis L.A. Reeve, 1842

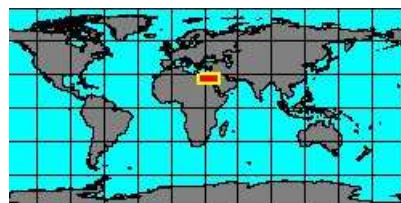
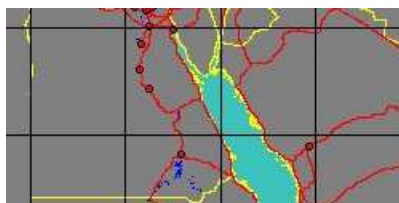


5066001052
Turbo pullus
C. Linnaeus, 1758

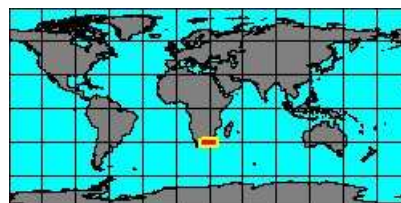
No Georeferenced data available



5234000186
Turbo pustulatus
G.B. Brocchi, 1821
Egypt



5066000968
Turbo radiatus
J.F. Gmelin, 1791
South Africa, Zululand
46 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo lapidifera P.F. Röding, 1798
- Turbo tumidulus L.A. Reeve, 1848

- Turbo tuberculatus L.C. Kiener, 1847

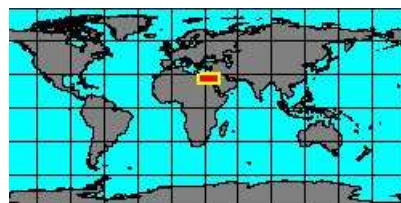
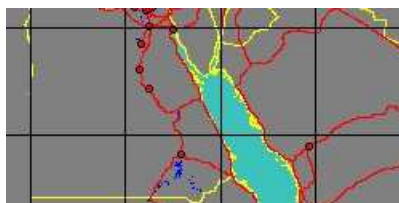


5234000034
Turbo radiatus chemnitzianus
L.A. Reeve, 1848
America

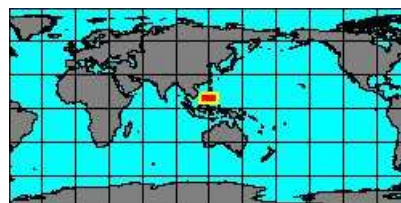
No Georeferenced data available



5066000967
Turbo radiatus spinosus
J.F. Gmelin, 1791
Egypt
52,6 mm



5066000972
Turbo reevei
R.A. Philippi, 1847
Philippines, Sulu Sea
48 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo petholatus reevei R.A. Philippi, 1847
- Turbo reevei R.A. Philippi, 1847

- Turbo reevii R.A. Philippi, 1847



5066001053
Turbo replicatus
C. Linnaeus, 1758

No Georeferenced data available



5066001037
Turbo
sandwicensis

W.H. Pease, 1861

Hawaii
55 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo argyrostomus sandwicensis W.H. Pease, 1861

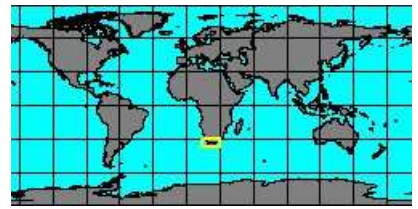
- Turbo sandwicensis L.F.A. Souleyet, 1852



5066000965
Turbo
sarmaticus

C. Linnaeus, 1758

South Africa, Port Elizabeth
100 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo classicus J.E. Gray, 1850

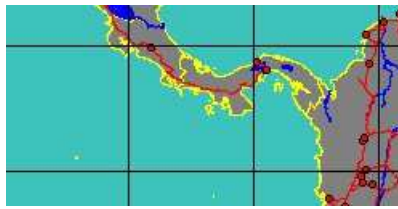
- Turbo pethiolatus W.J. Swainson, 1840



5066000964
Turbo
saxosus

W. Wood, 1828

Coiba Island, Panama
36 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo mitschii H.E. Anton, 1839
- Turbo venustus R.A. Philippi, 1845

- Turbo nitzschii H.E. Anton, 1839



5066000963
Turbo
scitulus

(W.H. Dall, 1919)

Galápagos Islands
30 mm



synonyms:

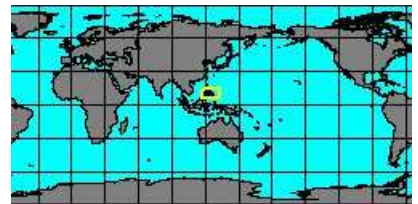
- Turbo agonistes W.H. Dall & W.H. Ochsner, 1928



5066000934
Turbo
setosus

J.F. Gmelin, 1791

Philippines, Surigao
77,4 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo vericulum P.F. Röding, 1798

- Marmarostoma vericulum P.F. Röding, 1798



5066001035
Turbo
smithi

G.B. III Sowerby, 1886

Philippines, Balicasag Island
33,5 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo aurantius L.C. Kiener, 1847
- Turbo parvulus R.A. Philippi, 1848

- Turbo necnivosus T. Iredale, 1929



5066001008
Turbo
smithi
fortispiralis

K. Kreipl & A. Alf, 2003

Philippines, Olango Island
23,2 mm

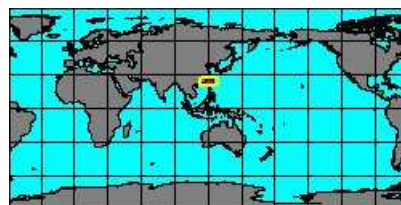


synonyms:

- Turbo fortispiralis K. Kreipl & A. Alf, 2003



5066000931
**Turbo
 sparverius**
 J.F. Gmelin, 1791
 Taiwan
 80 mm



synonyms:

- Marmarostoma sparverius L.A. Reeve, 1848



5066000930
**Turbo
 squamiger**
 L.A. Reeve, 1843
 Ecuador
 39,2 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo pustulatus L.A. Reeve, 1848
- Marmarostoma subcastaneus H.A. Pilsbry, 1888
- Turbo tuberculata P.F. Röding, 1798
- Marmarostoma tuberculata P.F. Röding, 1798



5066000975
**Turbo
 stenogyrys**
 P. Fischer, 1873
 Hong Kong
 40,5 mm

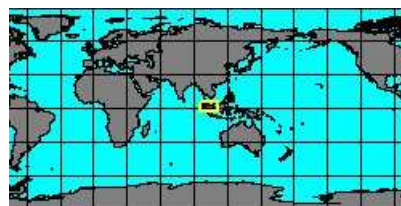


synonyms:

- Turbo parvulus stenogyrys P. Fischer, 1873



5066000955
**Turbo
 ticaonicus**
 L.A. Reeve, 1848
 Singapore
 34 mm



5066000953
**Turbo
 tuberculosus**
 J.R.C. Quoy & J.P. Gaimard, 1834
 Philippines, Cebu
 14 mm

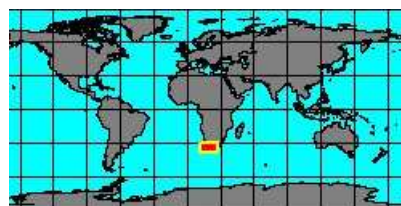


synonyms:

- Turbo nivosa L.A. Reeve, 1848



5066000952
**Turbo
 tursicus**
 (L.A. Reeve, 1848)
 South Africa, Cape
 19,2 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo somnueki S. Patamakanthin, 2001



5066000950
**Turbo
 walteri**
 K. Kreipl & H. Dekker, 2009

No Georeferenced data available



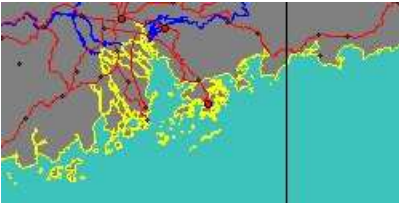
5066001054
Turbo
zetlandicus
G. Montagu, 1815

No Georeferenced data available

SubFamily: TURBININAE - **Subgenus: Turbo (Batillus)** H.C.F. Schumacher, 1817 (syn: Angarina, Delphinulopsis - 1 SP, 1 IMG)



5066000925
Batillus
cornutus
J. Lightfoot, 1786
Hong Kong
105 mm



synonyms:

- Turbo brachiatus G. Perry, 1811
- Turbo japonicus L.A. Reeve, 1848
- Turbo japonica L.A. Reeve, 1848
- Turbo samea P.F. Röding, 1798

SubFamily: TURBININAE - **Subgenus: Turbo (Marmarostoma)** W.J. Swainson, 1829 (2 SP, 0 IMG)



5066000940
Marmarostoma
jobiensis
C.M. Tapparone-Canefri, 1878

No Georeferenced data available



5066000933
Marmarostoma
seuiense
D. Smits & R.G. Moolenbeek, 1995

No Georeferenced data available

SubFamily: TURBININAE - **Genus: Uvanilla** J.E. Gray, 1850 (4 SP, 4 IMG)



5066000074
Uvanilla
babelis
(P. Fischer, 1874)
Ecuador
21,1 mm



5066000073
Uvanilla
buschii
(R.A. Philippi, 1844)
Costa Rica
32 mm



5066000057
Uvanilla
olivacea
(W. Wood, 1828)
Ecuador
57 mm

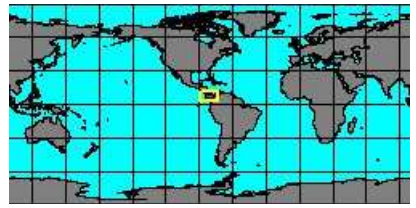


synonyms:

- Astraea olivacea W. Wood, 1828



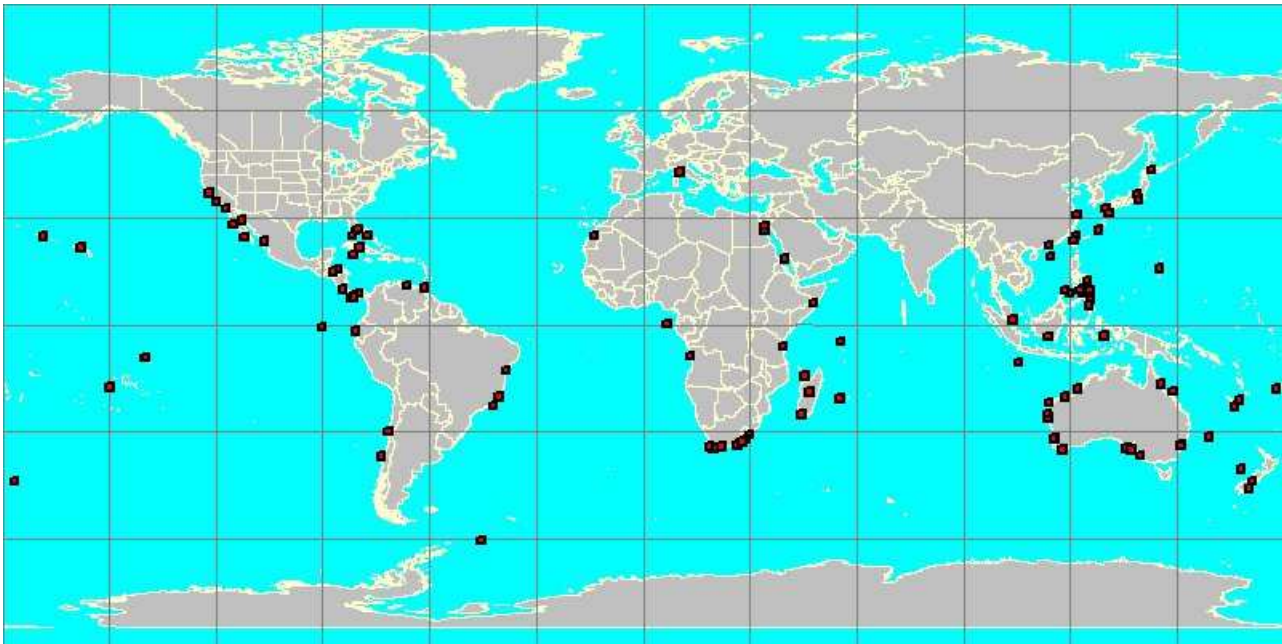
5066000046
Uvanilla
unguis
(W. Wood, 1828)
Cebaco Island, Panama
47,5 mm



synonyms:

- Trochus unguis W. Wood, 1828

Family: TURBINIDAE



red squares show where each species has been georeferenced

each square has a size of 2 degrees

an interactive version of this image can be accessed at

<http://www.bagniliggia.it/WMSD/FamilyMap/TURBINIDAEmap.htm>

please note that this is not the complete coverage of this family

the Data Base is not exhaustive and only one specimen per species has been georeferenced

this map is only the graphic summary of the WMSDB Data Base up to now

the total number of georeferenced species in this map is: 185 from a total of 226