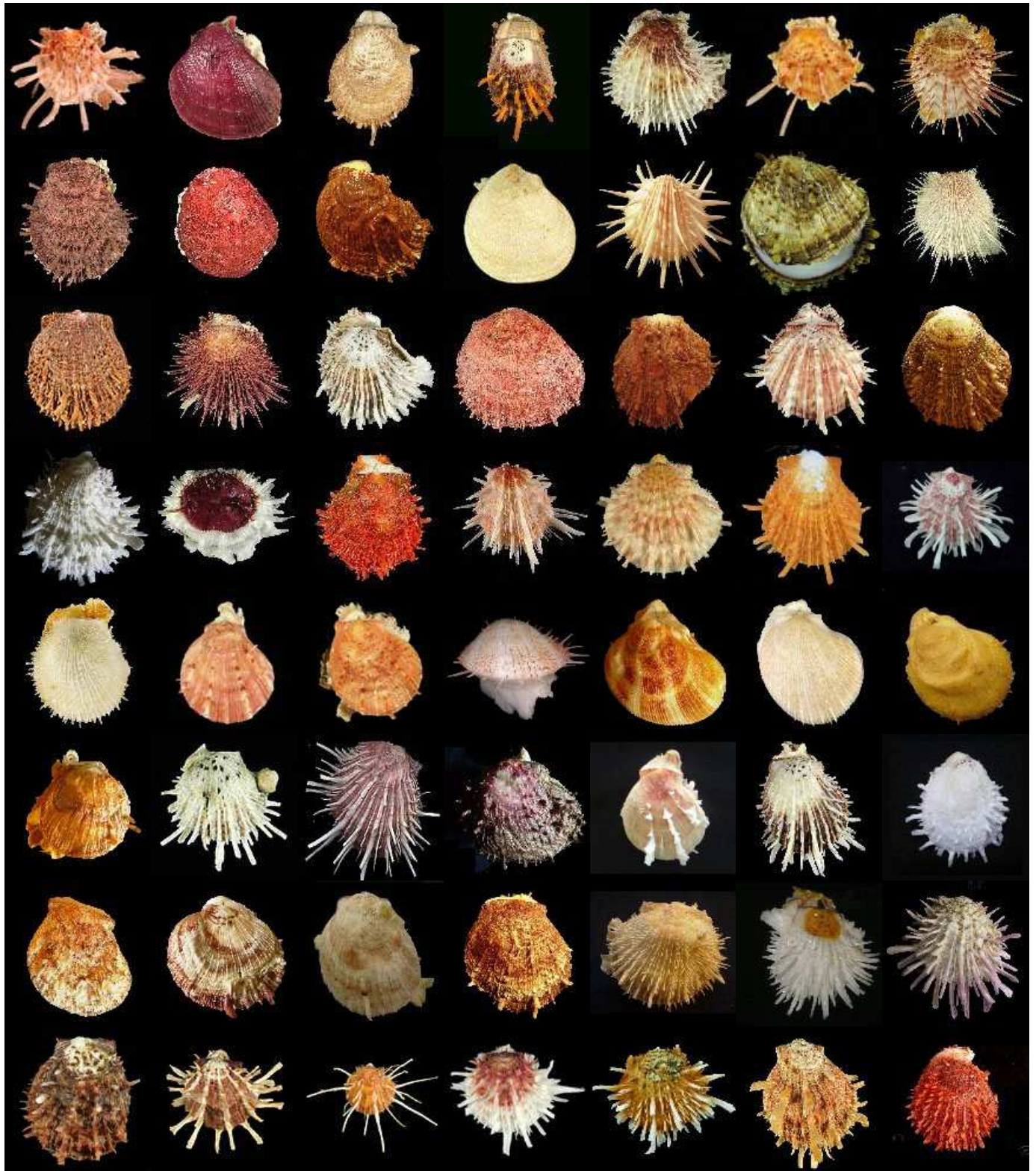


# WMSDB - Worldwide Mollusc Species Data Base

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## Family: SPONDYLIDAE

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Class: BIVALVIA

--- Taxon Tree: PTERIOMORPHIA [Subclass]-PECTINIDA [Order]-PECTINOIDEA [Superfamily]

----- Family: SPONDYLIDAE

Gray, 1826 (Sea)

- Alphabetic order - when **first name** is in bold the species has images

DB counters=328, Genus=1, Subgenus=0, Species=156, Subspecies=20, Synonyms=150, Images=150

- **aculeatus**, *Spondylus aculeatus* Broderip, 1833 - syn of: [Spondylus nicobaricus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **aculeatus**, *Spondylus aculeatus* Schreibers, 1793 - syn of: [Spondylus variegatus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **affinis**, *Spondylus affinis* Reeve, 1856 - syn of: [Spondylus multisetosus](#) Reeve, 1856
- **albibarbatus**, [Spondylus albibarbatus](#) Reeve, 1856
- **albidus**, *Spondylus albidus* Broderip, 1836 - syn of: [Spondylus gussonii](#) Costa, 1830
- **albinus**, [Spondylus gaederopus albinus](#) Monterosato
- **albus**, *Spondylus albus* Anton, 1838 - syn of: [Spondylus echinatus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **albus**, *Spondylus albus* Chenu, 1845 - syn of: [Spondylus echinatus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **albus**, *Spondylus albus* Schreibers, 1793 - syn of: [Spondylus americanus](#) Hermann, 1781
- **ambiguus**, *Spondylus ambiguus* Chenu, 1844 - syn of: [Spondylus tenuis](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **americanus**, [Spondylus americanus](#) Hermann, 1781
- **americanus**, *Spondylus americanus* Schreibers, 1793 - syn of: [Spondylus butleri](#) Reeve, 1856
- **americanus aurispinae**, *Spondylus americanus aurispinae* Damarco & Bologna, 2009 - syn of: [Spondylus aurispinae](#) Damarco & Bologna, 2009
- **anacanthus**, [Spondylus anacanthus](#) Mawe, 1823
- **anacanthus flabellum**, *Spondylus anacanthus flabellum* Reeve, 1856 - syn of: [Spondylus flabellum](#) Reeve, 1856
- **anacanthus nudus**, [Spondylus anacanthus nudus](#) (Reeve, 1842)
- **anacanthus pacificus**, [Spondylus anacanthus pacificus](#) (Iredale, 1939)
- **anacanthus pacificus fortior**, [Spondylus anacanthus pacificus fortior](#) Iredale, 1939
- **apiapiensis**, [Spondylus apiapiensis](#) Beets, 1987 † (FOSSIL)
- **aquitanicus**, [Spondylus crassicosta aquitanicus](#) Cossmann & Peyrot (FOSSIL)
- **arachnoides**, *Spondylus arachnoides* Lamarck, 1819 - syn of: [Spondylus americanus](#) Hermann, 1781
- **aratus**, [Spondylus aratus](#) Cooke, 1919 † (FOSSIL)
- **armatus**, *Spondylus armatus* Sowerby, 1847 - syn of: [Spondylus victoriae](#) Sowerby, 1843
- **asiaticus**, [Spondylus asiaticus](#) Chenu, 1844
- **asperrimus**, [Spondylus asperrimus](#) Sowerby, 1847
- **aucklandicus**, [Spondylus aucklandicus](#) Marshall, 1918 † (FOSSIL)
- **aurantiacus**, *Spondylus aurantiacus* Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Spondylus croceus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **aurantius**, *Spondylus aurantius* Lamarck, 1819 - syn of: [Spondylus versicolor](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **aurispinae**, [Spondylus aurispinae](#) Damarco & Bologna, 2009
- **avicularis**, *Spondylus avicularis* Lamarck, 1819 - syn of: [Spondylus americanus](#) Hermann, 1781
- **avramsingeri**, [Spondylus avramsingeri](#) Kovals, 2010
- **barbatus**, *Spondylus barbatus* Reeve, 1856 - syn of: [Spondylus squamosus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **basilicus**, [Spondylus crassisquama basilicus](#) Reeve
- **batequensis**, [Spondylus batequensis](#) Squires & Demetrian, 1990 † (FOSSIL)
- **bifrons**, [Spondylus bifrons](#) Goldfuss, 1835 † (FOSSIL)
- **bostrychites**, [Spondylus bostrychites](#) Guppy, 1867 † (FOSSIL)
- **buchi**, [Spondylus buchi](#) Philippi, 1846 † (FOSSIL)
- **butleri**, [Spondylus butleri](#) Reeve, 1856
- **calcaratus**, [Spondylus calcaratus](#) Forbes, 1846 † (FOSSIL)
- **calcifer**, [Spondylus calcifer](#) Carpenter, 1857
- **camurus**, [Spondylus camurus](#) Reeve, 1856
- **candidus**, [Spondylus candidus](#) Lamarck, 1819
- **candidus hawaiiensis**, *Spondylus candidus hawaiiensis* Dall, Bartsch & Rehder, 1938 - syn of: [Spondylus hawaiiensis](#) (Dall, Bartsch & Rehder, 1938)
- **carlosensis**, [Spondylus carlosensis](#) Anderson, 1905 † (FOSSIL)
- **carmenensis**, *Spondylus carmenensis* Hodson, 1927 † - syn of: [Spondylus gumanomocon](#) Brown & Pilbry, 1913 † (FOSSIL)
- **castus**, [Spondylus castus](#) Reeve, 1856
- **cevikeri**, [Spondylus cevikeri](#) (Lamprell, Stanisc & Clarkson, 2001)
- **chinensis**, [Spondylus chinensis](#) Sowerby, 1841
- **chipolanus**, [Spondylus chipolanus](#) Dall, 1890 † (FOSSIL)
- **chiriquiensis**, [Spondylus chiriquiensis](#) Olsson, 1922 † (FOSSIL)
- **ciliatus**, [Spondylus nicobaricus ciliatus](#) Sowerby
- **clarksoni**, [Spondylus clarksoni](#) Lamprell, 1992
- **cliffensis**, [Spondylus cliffensis](#) Hanna, 1927 † (FOSSIL)
- **coccineus**, [Spondylus coccineus](#) Lamarck, 1819

- **coccineus**, *Spondylus coccineus* Sowerby, 1847 - syn of: [Spondylus nicobaricus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **colombiensis**, [Spondylus colombiensis](#) Weisbord, 1929 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **concavus**, [Spondylus concavus](#) Deshayes, 1863
- **concentricus**, [Spondylus concentricus](#) Bronn, 1831 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **consobrinus**, [Spondylus consobrinus](#) Deslongchamps † (**FOSSIL**)
- **contrarius**, *Spondylus contrarius* Anton, 1838 - syn of: [Spondylus gaederopus](#) Linnaeus, 1758
- **costatus**, *Spondylus costatus* Lamarck, 1819 - syn of: [Spondylus foliaceus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **crassicosta**, [Spondylus crassicosta](#) Lamarck, 1819 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **crassicosta aquitanicus**, [Spondylus crassicosta aquitanicus](#) Cossmann & Peyrot, 1921 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **crassiquama**, *Spondylus crassiquama* Lamarck, 1819 - syn of: [Spondylus crassisquama](#) Lamarck, 1819
- **crassisquama**, [Spondylus crassisquama](#) Lamarck, 1819
- **crassisquama basilicus**, [Spondylus crassisquama basilicus](#) Reeve, 1856
- **crassisquama unicolor**, *Spondylus crassisquama unicolor* Sowerby, 1847 - syn of: [Spondylus unicolor](#) Sowerby, 1847
- **crassisquamatus**, *Spondylus crassisquamatus* Lamarck, 1819 - syn of: [Spondylus crassisquama](#) Lamarck, 1819
- **croceus**, *Spondylus croceus* Reeve, 1856 - syn of: [Spondylus foliaceus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **croceus**, [Spondylus croceus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **cruentus**, [Spondylus cruentus](#) Lischke, 1868
- **cumingi**, [Spondylus regius cumingi](#) Sowerby
- **cumingii**, *Spondylus cumingii* Sowerby, 1847 - syn of: [Spondylus regius](#) Linnaeus, 1758
- **cuneus**, *Spondylus cuneus* Reeve, 1856 - syn of: [Spondylus americanus](#) Hermann, 1781
- **darwini**, [Spondylus darwini](#) Jousseau, 1882
- **decussatus**, [Spondylus decussatus](#) Fuchs, 1879 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **deforgesi**, [Spondylus deforgesi](#) Lamprell & Healy, 2001
- **delessertii**, *Spondylus delessertii* Chenu, 1844 - syn of: [Spondylus varius](#) Sowerby, 1827
- **dentatus**, *Spondylus dentatus* Chenu, 1844 - syn of: [Spondylus spinosus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **depressus**, [Spondylus depressus](#) Fulton, 1915
- **deshayesi**, [Spondylus deshayesi](#) Michelotti, 1847 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **digitatus**, *Spondylus digitatus* Perry, 1811 - syn of: [Spondylus foliaceus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **digitatus**, *Spondylus digitatus* Sowerby, 1847 - syn of: [Spondylus tenuis](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **dominicensis**, *Spondylus dominicensis* Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Spondylus americanus](#) Hermann, 1781
- **dubius**, *Spondylus dubius* Broderip, 1833 - syn of: [Spondylus crassisquama](#) Lamarck, 1819
- **ducalis**, *Spondylus ducalis* Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Spondylus sinensis](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **ducalis b**, *Spondylus ducalis b* Lamarck, 1819 - syn of: [Spondylus lamarckii](#) Chenu, 1845
- **dumosus**, [Spondylus dumosus](#) Morton, 1834 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **eastae**, [Spondylus eastae](#) Lamprell, 1992
- **echinatus**, *Spondylus echinatus* D'Orbigny, 1853 - syn of: [Spondylus americanus](#) Hermann, 1781
- **echinatus**, [Spondylus echinatus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **echinatus albibarbatus**, *Spondylus echinatus albibarbatus* Reeve, 1856 - syn of: [Spondylus albibarbatus](#) Reeve, 1856
- **echinatus plurispinosus**, [Spondylus echinatus plurispinosus](#) Reeve, 1856
- **echinatus spectrum**, *Spondylus echinatus spectrum* Reeve, 1856 - syn of: [Spondylus spectrum](#) Reeve, 1856
- **echinus**, [Spondylus echinus](#) Jousseau, 1927
- **electrum**, [Spondylus electrum](#) Reeve, 1856
- **electus**, [Spondylus electus](#) Fulton, 1915
- **erectospinosus**, [Spondylus erectospinosus](#) Habe, 1973
- **erectospinus**, *Spondylus erectospinus* Lamprell & Healy, 2001 - syn of: [Spondylus erectospinosus](#) Habe, 1973
- **erinaceus**, [Spondylus erinaceus](#) Reeve, 1856
- **excavatus**, [Spondylus excavatus](#) Chenu, 1844
- **exiguus**, [Spondylus exiguus](#) Lamprell & Healy, 2001
- **exilis**, [Spondylus exilis](#) Sowerby, 1895
- **fauroti**, [Spondylus fauroti](#) Jousseau, 1888
- **faxensis**, [Spondylus faxensis](#) (Steenstrup, 1847) † (**FOSSIL**)
- **filiaris**, [Spondylus filiaris](#) Dal, 1916 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **flabellum**, [Spondylus flabellum](#) Reeve, 1856
- **foliabrassicae**, *Spondylus foliabrassicae* D'Orbigny, 1853 - syn of: [Spondylus americanus](#) Hermann, 1781
- **foliaceus**, [Spondylus foliaceus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **foliosus**, [Spondylus gaederopus foliosus](#) Monterosato
- **fragilis**, [Spondylus fragilis](#) Sowerby, 1847
- **fragum**, *Spondylus fragum* Reeve, 1856 - syn of: [Spondylus multisetosus](#) Reeve, 1856
- **fucatus**, *Spondylus fucatus* Hanna, 1924 † - syn of: [Spondylus subnodosus](#) Packard, 1922 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **fulvus**, *Spondylus fulvus* Schreibers, 1793 - syn of: [Spondylus gaederopus](#) Linnaeus, 1758
- **gadaeropus**, *Spondylus gadaeropus* Linnaeus, 1758 - syn of: [Spondylus gaederopus](#) Linnaeus, 1758
- **gaderopoides**, [Spondylus gaderopoides](#) McCoy, 1876 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **gaederopus**, [Spondylus gaederopus](#) Linnaeus, 1758
- **gaederopus albina**, *Spondylus gaederopus albina* Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus, 1888 - syn of: [Spondylus gaederopus](#) Linnaeus, 1758
- **gaederopus albinus**, [Spondylus gaederopus albinus](#) Monterosato, 1875

- **gaederopus contraria**, *Spondylus gaederopus contraria* Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus, 1888 - syn of: [Spondylus gaederopus](#) Linnaeus, 1758
- **gaederopus coralinus**, *Spondylus gaederopus coralinus* Monterosato, 1875 - syn of: [Spondylus gaederopus](#) Linnaeus, 1758
- **gaederopus corallina**, *Spondylus gaederopus corallina* Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus, 1888 - syn of: [Spondylus gaederopus](#) Linnaeus, 1758
- **gaederopus foliosa**, *Spondylus gaederopus foliosa* Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus, 1888 - syn of: [Spondylus gaederopus](#) Linnaeus, 1758
- **gaederopus foliosus**, [Spondylus gaederopus foliosus](#) Monterosato, 1875
- **gaederopus horrida**, *Spondylus gaederopus horrida* Dautzenberg, 1895 - syn of: [Spondylus gaederopus](#) Linnaeus, 1758
- **gaederopus horridus**, *Spondylus gaederopus horridus* Monterosato, 1875 - syn of: [Spondylus gaederopus](#) Linnaeus, 1758
- **gaederopus inermis**, *Spondylus gaederopus inermis* Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus, 1888 - syn of: [Spondylus gaederopus](#) Linnaeus, 1758
- **gaederopus inermis**, [Spondylus gaederopus inermis](#) Monterosato, 1875
- **gaederopus lamellosa**, *Spondylus gaederopus lamellosa* Pallary, 1904 - syn of: [Spondylus gaederopus](#) Linnaeus, 1758
- **gaederopus mixtus**, [Spondylus gaederopus mixtus](#) Koch & Pallary, 1900
- **gaederopus spinosa**, [Spondylus gaederopus spinosa](#) Pallary, 1904
- **gilvus**, [Spondylus gilvus](#) Reeve, 1856
- **gloriandus**, [Spondylus gloriandus](#) Melvill & Standen, 1907
- **gloriosus**, [Spondylus gloriosus](#) Dall, Bartsch & Rehder, 1938
- **gloriosus visayensis**, [Spondylus gloriosus visayensis](#) Poppe & Tagaro, 2010
- **gracilis**, *Spondylus gracilis* Chenu, 1844 - syn of: [Spondylus nicobaricus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **granulocostatus**, [Spondylus granulocostatus](#) Dockery, 1982 † (FOSSIL)
- **granulosus**, [Spondylus granulosus](#) Deshayes, 1830 † (FOSSIL)
- **gravis**, [Spondylus gravis](#) Fulton, 1915
- **groschi**, [Spondylus groschi](#) Lamprell & Kilburn, 1995
- **gumanomocon**, [Spondylus gumanomocon](#) Brown & Pilbry, 1913 † (FOSSIL)
- **gussonii**, [Spondylus gussonii](#) Costa, 1830
- **guttarus**, [Spondylus guttarus](#) (Sharpe, 1854) † (FOSSIL)
- **hawaiensis**, [Spondylus hawaiensis](#) (Dall, Bartsch & Rehder, 1938)
- **heidkeae**, [Spondylus heidkeae](#) Lamprell & Healy, 2001
- **herinaceus**, *Spondylus herinaceus* Chenu, 1844 - syn of: [Spondylus zonalis](#) Lamarck, 1819
- **hispidus**, [Spondylus hispidus](#) Makarenko, 1970 † (FOSSIL)
- **hystrix**, *Spondylus hystrix* Bolten, 1798 - syn of: [Spondylus nicobaricus hystrix](#) Bolten, 1798
- **hystrix**, [Spondylus nicobaricus hystrix](#) Bolten
- **hystrix**, *Spondylus hystrix* Reeve, 1856 - syn of: [Spondylus virgineus](#) Reeve, 1856
- **hystrix**, *Spondylus hystrix* Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Spondylus nicobaricus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **ictericus**, [Spondylus ictericus](#) Reeve, 1856
- **igneus**, *Spondylus igneus* Fulton, 1915 - syn of: [Spondylus nicobaricus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **imbutus**, *Spondylus imbutus* Reeve, 1856 - syn of: [Spondylus foliaceus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **imperialis**, [Spondylus imperialis](#) Chenu, 1844
- **imperialis purus**, [Spondylus imperialis purus](#) Fulton, 1915
- **inermis**, [Spondylus gaederopus inermis](#) Monterosato
- **iredalei**, *Spondylus iredalei* Fulton, 1915 - syn of: [Spondylus raoulensis](#) Oliver, 1915
- **jamarci**, [Spondylus occidens jamarci](#) Okutani
- **japonicus**, [Spondylus japonicus](#) Amano & Marui, 1958
- **japonicus**, [Spondylus squamosus japonicus](#) Kuroda
- **japonicus**, *Spondylus japonicus* Kuroda, 1932 - syn of: [Spondylus squamosus japonicus](#) Kuroda, 1932
- **jubalensis**, [Spondylus jubalensis](#) Lamy, 1938
- **kauaiensis**, *Spondylus kauaiensis* Dall, Bartsch & Rehder, 1938 - syn of: [Spondylus mimus](#) Olsson, 1931
- **lamarckii**, *Spondylus lamarckii* Carpenter, 1857 - syn of: [Spondylus calcifer](#) Carpenter, 1857
- **lamarckii**, [Spondylus lamarckii](#) Chenu, 1845
- **lamellaceus**, [Spondylus lamellaceus](#) Kellum, 1926 † (FOSSIL)
- **lamyi**, [Spondylus lamyi](#) Fulton, 1915
- **latus**, [Spondylus latus](#) (Sowerby, 1815) † (FOSSIL)
- **latus**, *Spondylus latus* Klipstein, 1843 † - syn of: [Hinnites obliquus](#) Münster, 1841 † (FOSSIL)
- **layardi**, [Spondylus layardi](#) Reeve, 1856
- **lemayi**, *Spondylus lemayi* Jousseaume, 1927 - syn of: [Spondylus layardi](#) Reeve, 1856
- **leucacanthus**, [Spondylus leucacanthus](#) Broderip, 1833
- **liasinus**, *Spondylus liasinus* Terquem, 1855 † - syn of: [Atreta intusstriata](#) (Emmrich, 1853) † (FOSSIL)
- **lima**, [Spondylus lima](#) Chenu, 1845
- **limbatus**, *Spondylus limbatus* Reeve, 1856 - syn of: [Spondylus calcifer](#) Carpenter, 1857
- **limbatus**, [Spondylus limbatus](#) Sowerby, 1847
- **lindea**, *Spondylus lindea* Iredale, 1939 - syn of: [Spondylus nicobaricus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **linguaefelis**, *Spondylus linguaefelis* Sowerby, 1847 - syn of: [Spondylus linguaefelis](#) Sowerby, 1847
- **linguaefelis**, [Spondylus linguaefelis](#) Sowerby, 1847
- **linguaefelis gloriosus**, *Spondylus linguaefelis gloriosus* Dall, Bartsch & Rehder, 1938 - syn of: [Spondylus gloriosus](#) Dall, Bartsch & Rehder, 1938
- **longispina**, *Spondylus longispina* Lamarck, 1819 - syn of: [Spondylus americanus](#) Hermann, 1781
- **longitudinalis**, [Spondylus longitudinalis](#) Lamarck, 1819
- **longitudinalis**, *Spondylus longitudinalis* Sowerby, 1847 - syn of: [Spondylus tenuis](#) Schreibers, 1793

- lucasi, [Spondylus lucasi](#) Maury, 1920 † (FOSSIL)
- maculatus, Spondylus maculatus Schreibers, 1793 - syn of: [Spondylus nicobaricus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- maestratii, [Spondylus maestratii](#) Lamprell & Healy, 2001
- marisrubri, Spondylus marisrubri Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Spondylus spinosus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- marmoratus, Spondylus marmoratus Schreibers, 1793 - syn of: [Spondylus foliaceus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- mediterraneus, Spondylus mediterraneus Hermann, 1781 - syn of: [Spondylus gaederopus](#) Linnaeus, 1758
- microlepos, [Spondylus microlepos](#) Lamarck, 1819
- microlepos, Spondylus microlepos Lamprell, 1986 - syn of: [Spondylus heidkeae](#) Lamprell & Healy, 2001
- mimus, [Spondylus mimus](#) Olsson, 1931
- minimus, Spondylus minimus Chenu, 1844 - syn of: [Spondylus gussonii](#) Costa, 1830
- mireilleae, [Spondylus mireilleae](#) Lamprell & Healy, 2001
- mixtus, [Spondylus gaederopus mixtus](#) Koch & Pallary
- monachus, Spondylus monachus Chenu, 1844 - syn of: [Spondylus tenuis](#) Schreibers, 1793
- morrisoni, [Spondylus morrisoni](#) Damarco, 2015
- mucronatus, [Spondylus mucronatus](#) Azzaroli, 1958 † (FOSSIL)
- multilamellatus, Spondylus multilamellatus Lamarck, 1819 - syn of: [Spondylus foliaceus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- multimuricatus, [Spondylus multimuricatus](#) Reeve, 1856
- multisetosus, [Spondylus multisetosus](#) Reeve, 1856
- multistriatus, [Spondylus multistriatus](#) Deshayes, 1830 † (FOSSIL)
- muricatus, Spondylus muricatus Chenu, 1845 - syn of: [Spondylus sinensis](#) Schreibers, 1793
- mus, [Spondylus mus](#) Reeve, 1856
- nicobaricus, [Spondylus nicobaricus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- nicobaricus ciliatus, Spondylus nicobaricus ciliatus Habe, 1964 - syn of: [Spondylus imperialis](#) Chenu, 1844
- nicobaricus ciliatus, [Spondylus nicobaricus ciliatus](#) Sowerby, 1847
- nicobaricus hystrix, [Spondylus nicobaricus hystrix](#) Bolten, 1798
- nicobaricus ocellatus, Spondylus nicobaricus ocellatus Reeve, 1856 - syn of: [Spondylus ocellatus](#) Reeve, 1856
- nudus, [Spondylus anacanthus nudus](#) Reeve
- nudus, Spondylus nudus Reeve, 1842 - syn of: [Spondylus anacanthus nudus](#) (Reeve, 1842)
- nux, Spondylus nux Reeve, 1856 - syn of: [Spondylus foliaceus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- oballosensis, [Spondylus oballosensis](#) Imlay, 1940 † (FOSSIL)
- obliquus, Spondylus obliquus Chenu, 1845 - syn of: [Spondylus anacanthus](#) Mawe, 1823
- occidents, [Spondylus occidents](#) Sowerby, 1903
- occidents jamarci, [Spondylus occidents jamarci](#) Okutani, 1983
- occidents mireilleae, Spondylus occidents mireilleae Lamprell & Healy, 2001 - syn of: [Spondylus mireilleae](#) Lamprell & Healy, 2001
- ocellatus, [Spondylus ocellatus](#) Reeve, 1856
- ogormani, [Spondylus ogormani](#) Cossmann, 1922 † (FOSSIL)
- olssoni, [Spondylus olssoni](#) Clark & Durham, 1946 † (FOSSIL)
- ornatissimus, [Spondylus ornatissimus](#) Böhm, 1927 † (FOSSIL)
- orstomi, [Spondylus orstomi](#) Lamprell & Healy, 2001
- ostreoides, [Spondylus ostreoides](#) Smith, 1885
- pacificus, [Spondylus anacanthus pacificus](#) Iredale
- pacificus, Spondylus pacificus Iredale, 1939 - syn of: [Spondylus anacanthus pacificus](#) (Iredale, 1939)
- pacificus fortior, [Spondylus anacanthus pacificus fortior](#) Iredale
- pacificus fortior, Spondylus pacificus fortior Iredale, 1939 - syn of: [Spondylus anacanthus pacificus fortior](#) Iredale, 1939
- palensis, [Spondylus palensis](#) Rouault, 1849 † (FOSSIL)
- parocellatus, Spondylus parocellatus Iredale, 1939 - syn of: [Spondylus eastae](#) Lamprell, 1992
- parvispinus, Spondylus parvispinus Dal, Bartsch & Rehder, 1938 - syn of: [Spondylus candidus](#) Lamarck, 1819
- paucispinosus, [Spondylus paucispinosus](#) Doncieux, 1911 † (FOSSIL)
- percea, Spondylus percea Iredale, 1939 - syn of: [Spondylus nicobaricus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- pernux, Spondylus pernux Iredale, 1939 - syn of: [Spondylus foliaceus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- perrini, [Spondylus perrini](#) Wiedley, 1928 † (FOSSIL)
- pesasininus, Spondylus pesasininus Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Spondylus foliaceus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- pesasinus, Spondylus pesasinus Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Spondylus foliaceus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- petroselinum, Spondylus petroselinum Sowerby, 1847 - syn of: [Spondylus foliaceus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- pickeringae, [Spondylus pickeringae](#) Lamprell, 1998
- pictorum, Spondylus pictorum Lamprell, 1986 - syn of: [Spondylus darwini](#) Jousseume, 1882
- pictorum, Spondylus pictorum Reeve, 1856 - syn of: [Spondylus crassisquama](#) Lamarck, 1819
- pictorum, Spondylus pictorum Schreibers, 1793 - syn of: [Spondylus foliaceus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- plicatus, Spondylus plicatus (Linnaeus, 1767) - syn of: [Plicatula plicata](#) (Linnaeus, 1767)
- plicatus, Spondylus plicatus Linnaeus, 1767 - syn of: [Plicatula plicata](#) (Linnaeus, 1767)
- plurispinosus, [Spondylus echinatus plurispinosus](#) Reeve
- powelli, Spondylus powelli Smith, 1892 - syn of: [Spondylus senegalensis](#) Schreibers, 1793
- pratii, [Spondylus pratii](#) Parth, 1990
- princeps, Spondylus princeps Broderip, 1833 - syn of: [Spondylus crassisquama](#) Lamarck, 1819
- prionifer, [Spondylus prionifer](#) Iredale, 1931

- **proboscideus**, *Spondylus proboscideus* Schreibers, 1793 - syn of: [Spondylus spinosus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **proneri**, [Spondylus proneri](#) Lamprell & Healy, 2001
- **pseudocalcaratus**, [Spondylus pseudocalcaratus](#) Tashiro, 1976 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **pseudochama**, *Spondylus pseudochama* Schreibers, 1793 - syn of: [Spondylus nicobaricus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **pseudoradula**, [Spondylus pseudoradula](#) McCoy, 1886 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **punicus**, *Spondylus punicus* Bernard, Cai & Morton, 1993 - syn of: [Spondylus coccineus](#) Lamarck, 1819
- **purus**, [Spondylus imperialis purus](#) Fulton
- **radians**, *Spondylus radians* Lamarck, 0 - syn of: [Spondylus nicobaricus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **radula**, [Spondylus radula](#) Lamarck, 1806 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **radula**, *Spondylus radula* Reeve, 1856 - syn of: [Spondylus calcifer](#) Carpenter, 1857
- **ramosus**, *Spondylus ramosus* Reeve, 1856 - syn of: [Spondylus tenuis](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **ramosus**, *Spondylus ramosus* Schreibers, 1793 - syn of: [Spondylus spinosus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **raoulensis**, [Spondylus raoulensis](#) Oliver, 1915
- **rarispina**, [Spondylus rarispina](#) Deshayes, 1830 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **reesianus**, [Spondylus reesianus](#) Sowerby, 1903
- **reesianus serraticosta**, [Spondylus reesianus serraticosta](#) Prashad, 1932
- **reevei**, *Spondylus reevei* Fulton, 1915 - syn of: [Spondylus virgineus](#) Reeve, 1856
- **regillus**, [Spondylus tenellus regillus](#) Iredale
- **regius**, [Spondylus regius](#) Linnaeus, 1758
- **regius cumingi**, [Spondylus regius cumingi](#) Sowerby, 1847
- **rippingalei**, [Spondylus rippingalei](#) Lamprell & Healy, 2001
- **roseus**, [Spondylus roseus](#) Jousseaume, 1927
- **rostratus**, *Spondylus rostratus* Chenu, 1845 - syn of: [Spondylus nicobaricus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **rotundatus**, [Spondylus rotundatus](#) Heilprin, 1887 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **rubicundus**, [Spondylus rubicundus](#) Reeve, 1856
- **rugosus**, [Spondylus rugosus](#) Packard, 1922 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **savignyi**, *Spondylus savignyi* Jousseaume, 1927 - syn of: [Spondylus spinosus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **schlotheimii**, *Spondylus schlotheimii* Klipstein, 1843 † - syn of: [Hinnites obliquus](#) Münster, 1841 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **scotti**, [Spondylus scotti](#) Brown & Pilsbry, 1913 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **senegalensis**, [Spondylus senegalensis](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **serraticosta**, [Spondylus reesianus serraticosta](#) Prashad
- **serratissimus**, *Spondylus serratissimus* Dall, Bartsch & Rehder, 1938 - syn of: [Spondylus nicobaricus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **setiger**, [Spondylus setiger](#) Reeve, 1856
- **sinensis**, [Spondylus sinensis](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **sinensis**, *Spondylus sinensis* Sowerby, 1847 - syn of: [Spondylus squamosus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **smithi**, *Spondylus smithi* Fulton, 1915 - syn of: [Spondylus calcifer](#) Carpenter, 1857
- **smythaeae**, *Spondylus smythaeae* Lamprell, 1998 - syn of: [Spondylus fauroti](#) Jousseaume, 1888
- **somalicus**, *Spondylus somalicus* Parth & Philippe, 1992 - syn of: [Spondylus gravis](#) Fulton, 1915
- **sondeianus**, [Spondylus sondeianus](#) Martin, 1909 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **sowerbyi**, *Spondylus sowerbyi* Fulton, 1915 - syn of: [Spondylus tenuis](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **sparsispinosus**, [Spondylus sparsispinosus](#) Dall, Bartsch & Rehder, 1938
- **spathuliferus**, *Spondylus spathuliferus* Lamarck, 1819 - syn of: [Spondylus squamosus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **spectrum**, [Spondylus spectrum](#) Reeve, 1856
- **spinosa**, [Spondylus gaederopus spinosa](#) Palary
- **spinosus**, [Spondylus spinosus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **spinulosus**, *Spondylus spinulosus* Küster, 1858 - syn of: [Spondylus echinatus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **spondyloides**, [Spondylus spondyloides](#) (Tate, 1882) † (**FOSSIL**)
- **squamosus**, [Spondylus squamosus](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **squamosus japonicus**, [Spondylus squamosus japonicus](#) Kuroda, 1932
- **squamosus princeps**, *Spondylus squamosus princeps* Schreibers, 1793 - syn of: [Spondylus sinensis](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **striatospinosus**, *Spondylus striatospinosus* Chenu, 1844 - syn of: [Spondylus varius](#) Sowerby, 1827
- **striatus**, *Spondylus striatus* Packard, 1922 † - syn of: [Spondylus subnodosus](#) Packard, 1922 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **subnodosus**, [Spondylus subnodosus](#) Packard, 1922 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **subsquamosus**, [Spondylus subsquamosus](#) Forbes, 1846 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **substriatus**, *Spondylus substriatus* Münster, 1841 † - syn of: [Hinnites obliquus](#) Münster, 1841 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **subvelatus**, [Spondylus subvelatus](#) Münster, 1841 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **swinneni**, [Spondylus swinneni](#) Lamprell, Stanic & Clarkson, 2001
- **tenebrosus**, *Spondylus tenebrosus* Kay, 1981 - syn of: [Spondylus candidus](#) Lamarck, 1819
- **tenebrosus**, *Spondylus tenebrosus* Reeve, 1856 - syn of: [Spondylus violacescens](#) Lamarck, 1819
- **tenellus**, [Spondylus tenellus](#) Reeve, 1856
- **tenellus regillus**, [Spondylus tenellus regillus](#) (Iredale, 1929)
- **tenuis**, [Spondylus tenuis](#) Schreibers, 1793
- **tenuispina**, [Spondylus tenuispina](#) Sandberger, 1863 † (**FOSSIL**)
- **tenuispinosus**, [Spondylus tenuispinosus](#) Sowerby, 1847
- **tenuitas**, [Spondylus tenuitas](#) Garrard, 1966

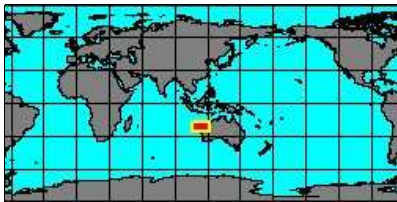
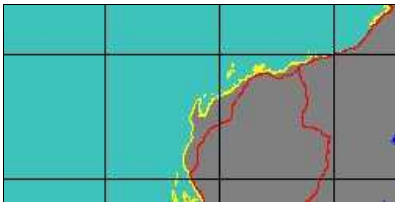
- unicolor, [Spondylus unicolor](#) Sowerby, 1847
  - unicus, Spondylus unicus Jousseaume, 1927 - syn of: [Spondylus layardi](#) Reeve, 1856
  - ursipes, Spondylus ursipes Berry, 1959 - syn of: [Spondylus leucacanthus](#) Broderip, 1833
  - ustulatus, Spondylus ustulatus Reeve, 1856 - syn of: [Spondylus tenuis](#) Schreibers, 1793
  - vaillanti, [Spondylus vaillanti](#) Jousseaume, 1927
  - varians, Spondylus varians Sowerby, 1827 - syn of: [Spondylus varius](#) Sowerby, 1827
  - variegatus, [Spondylus variegatus](#) Schreibers, 1793
  - varius, [Spondylus varius](#) Sowerby, 1827
  - vaudini, [Spondylus vaudini](#) Deshayes, 1858 † (**Fossil**)
  - versicolor, [Spondylus versicolor](#) Schreibers, 1793
  - vexillum, [Spondylus vexillum](#) Reeve, 1856
  - victoriae, [Spondylus victoriae](#) Sowerby, 1843
  - violacescens, [Spondylus violacescens](#) Lamarck, 1819
  - violaceus, Spondylus violaceus Reeve, 1856 - syn of: [Spondylus virgineus](#) Reeve, 1856
  - violascens, Spondylus violascens Lamarck, 1819 - syn of: [Spondylus violacescens](#) Lamarck, 1819
  - virgineus, [Spondylus virgineus](#) Reeve, 1856
  - visayensis, [Spondylus gloriosus visayensis](#) Poppe & Tagaro
  - wrightianus, Spondylus wrightianus Crosse, 1872 - syn of: [Spondylus victoriae](#) Sowerby, 1843
  - wrightianus ella, Spondylus wrightianus ella Iredale, 1939 - syn of: [Spondylus victoriae](#) Sowerby, 1843
  - zonalis, [Spondylus zonalis](#) Lamarck, 1819
-

----- Family: SPONDYLIDAE Gray, 1826  
Habitat= Sea, Taxonomic order  
Taxa=328, Genus=1, Subgenus=0, Species=156, Subspecies=20, Synonyms=150, Images=150

Genus: Spondylus C. Linnaeus, 1758 (syn: Coralospondylus, Eleutherospondylus, Gaideropa, Lanilda, Podopsis, Spodylus, Spondilus, Spondylus, Sponvola, Eltopera, Rimaespondylus, Rimaespondylus - 156 SP, 150 IMG)



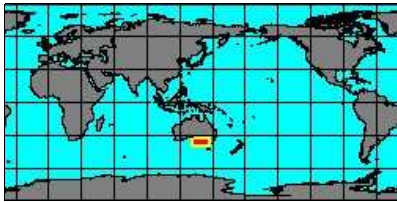
7214000029  
**Spondylus albibarbatus**  
L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Exmouth, West Australia  
100 mm



**synonyms:**  
• Spondylus echinatus albibarbatus L.A. Reeve, 1856



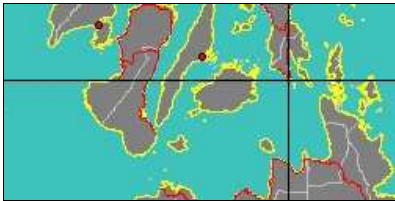
5480000005  
**Spondylus americanus**  
Hermann, 1781  
South Australia  
156 mm



**synonyms:**  
• Spondylus albus K. Schreibers, 1793  
• Spondylus arachnoides J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819  
• Spondylus cuneus L.A. Reeve, 1856  
• Spondylus echinatus D'Orbigny, 1853  
• Spondylus longispina J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819  
• Spondylus avicularis J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819  
• Spondylus dominicensis P.F. Röding, 1798  
• Spondylus foliabrassicae D'Orbigny in R. de la Sagra, 1853



5480000010  
**Spondylus anacanthus**  
J. Mawe, 1823  
Philippines, Bohol Island  
86 mm



**synonyms:**  
• Spondylus obliquus J.C. Chenu, 1845



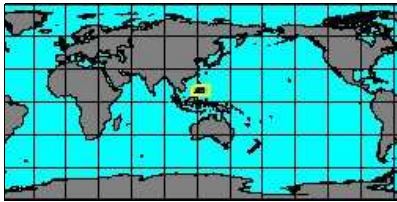
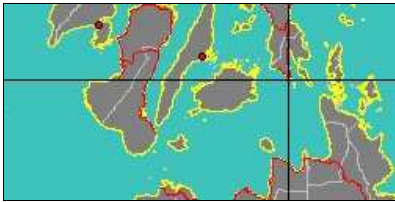
7214000036  
**Spondylus anacanthus nudus**  
(L.A. Reeve, 1842)  
Red Sea  
20 mm



**synonyms:**  
• Spondylus nudus L.A. Reeve, 1842



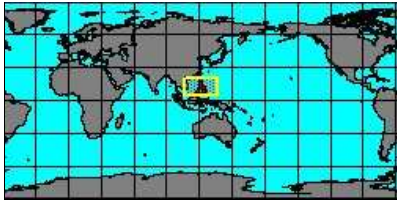
7214000037  
**Spondylus anacanthus pacificus**  
(T. Iredale, 1939)  
Philippines, Bohol Island  
40 mm



**synonyms:**  
• Spondylus pacificus T. Iredale, 1939



7214000035  
**Spondylus anacanthus pacificus fortior**  
T. Iredale, 1939  
Philippines  
35 mm



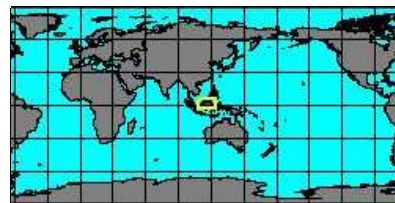
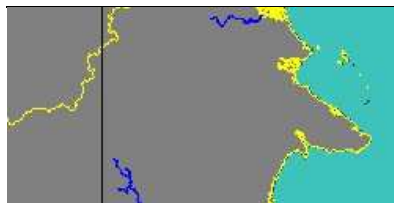
**synonyms:**  
• Spondylus pacificus fortior T. Iredale, 1939

Fossil  
only

7661000562  
**Spondylus**  
**apiapiensis**

C. Beets, 1987 †  
(FOSSIL)

Indonesia, Kalimantan Timur,  
Kutai Timur



Fossil  
only

7661000675  
**Spondylus**  
**aratus**

Cooke, 1919 †  
(FOSSIL)

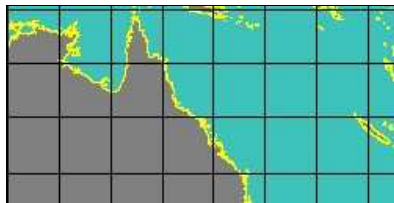
No Georeferenced data available



5480000155  
**Spondylus**  
**asiaticus**

J.C. Chenu, 1844

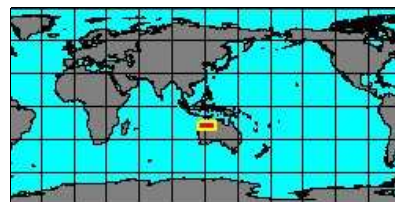
Queensland  
60 mm



5480000015  
**Spondylus**  
**asperimus**

G.B. II Sowerby, 1847

Australia, Broome  
92 mm



Fossil  
only

7661000842  
**Spondylus**  
**aucklandicus**

P. Marshall, 1918 †  
(FOSSIL)

No Georeferenced data available



5480004669  
**Spondylus**  
**aurispinae**

P. Damarco & E. Bobgna, 2009

USA, Florida, St. Augustine  
200 mm



**synonyms:**

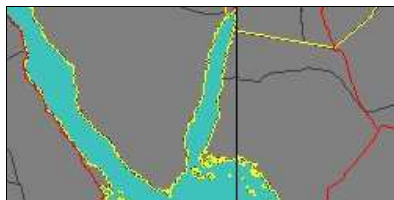
- Spondylus americanus aurispinae P. Damarco & E. Bobgna, 2009



7070000003  
**Spondylus**  
**avramsingeri**

M. Kovals, 2010

Gulf of Aqaba  
50 mm



Fossil  
only

7661000677  
**Spondylus**  
**batequensis**

R.L. Squires & Demetron, 1990 †  
(FOSSIL)

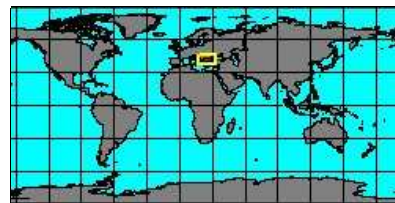
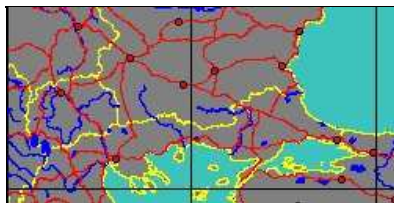
Mexico, Baja California Sur,  
Mulegé



Fossil  
only

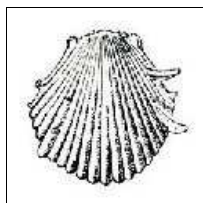
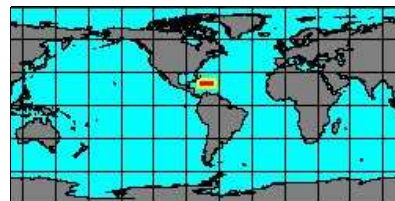
7661000742  
**Spondylus**  
**bifrons**

G.A. Goldfuss, 1835 †  
(**FOSSIL**)  
Bulgaria, Kardzhali



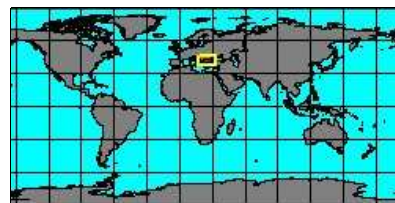
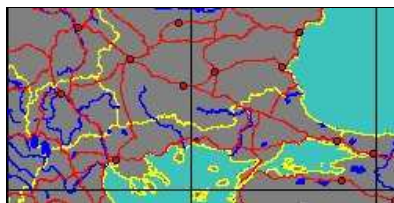
7661000679  
**Spondylus**  
**bostrychites**

R.J.L. Guppy, 1867 †  
(**FOSSIL**)  
Dominican Republic  
97 mm



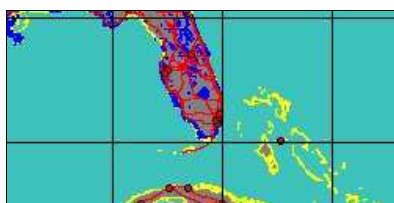
7661000680  
**Spondylus**  
**buchi**

R.A. Philippi, 1846 †  
(**FOSSIL**)  
Bulgaria, Kardzhali



5480000025  
**Spondylus**  
**butleri**

L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Florida  
124 mm



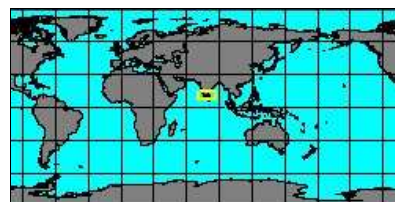
**synonyms:**

- Spondylus americanus K. Schreibers, 1793

Fossil  
only

7661000681  
**Spondylus**  
**calcaratus**

E. Forbes, 1846 †  
(**FOSSIL**)  
India, Tamil Nadu, Ariyalur



5480000100  
**Spondylus**  
**calcifer**

Carpenter, 1857  
Gulf of California  
128 mm



**synonyms:**

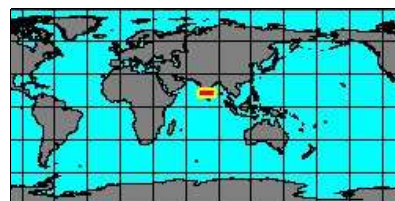
- Spondylus lamarckii P.P. Carpenter, 1857
- Spondylus limbatus L.A. Reeve, 1856
- Spondylus smithi H.C. Fulton, 1915

- Spondylus radula L.A. Reeve, 1856



7214000016  
**Spondylus**  
**camurus**

L.A. Reeve, 1856  
India, Cuddalore  
53 mm



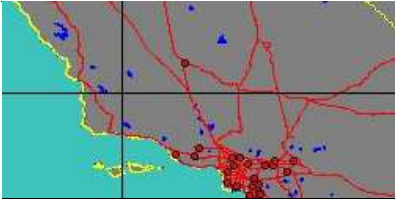
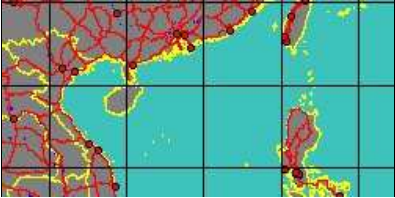
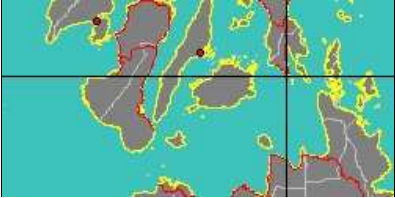
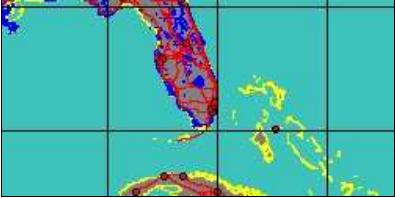
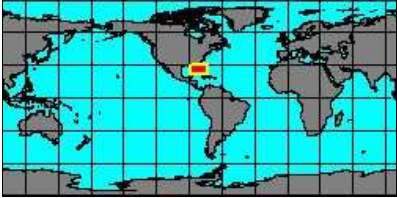
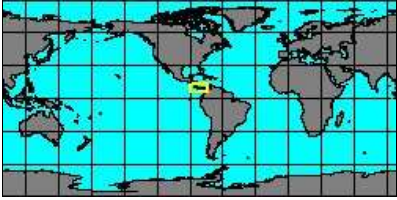
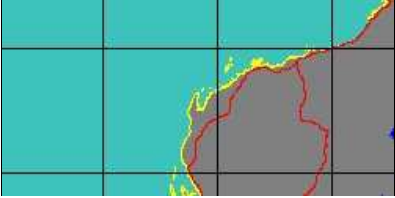
5480004145  
**Spondylus**  
**candidus**

J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819  
Philippines, Calituban Island  
90 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus parvispinus W.H. Dall, P. Bartsch & H.A. Rehder, 1938
- Spondylus tenebrosus E.A. Kay, 1981

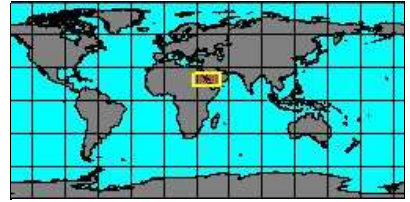
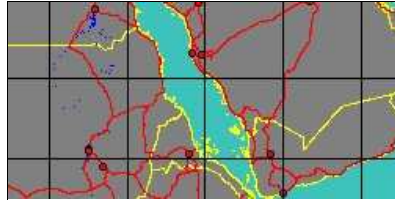
|                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                      |                                                                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <div>Fossil only</div>                                                              | <div>7661000682</div> <div><b>Spondylus</b></div> <div><b>carlosensis</b></div> <div>Anderson, 1905 †<br/>(FOSSIL)</div> <div>United States, California, Kern</div>         |    |    |
|    | <div>5480000030</div> <div><b>Spondylus</b></div> <div><b>castus</b></div> <div>L.A. Reeve, 1856</div> <div>South China Sea<br/>100 mm</div>                                |    |    |
|    | <div>5480004680</div> <div><b>Spondylus</b></div> <div><b>cevikeri</b></div> <div>(K.L. Lamprell, J. Stanisic, &amp; P.S. Clarkson, 2001)</div> <div>Israel<br/>69 mm</div> |    |    |
|   | <div>5480004681</div> <div><b>Spondylus</b></div> <div><b>chinensis</b></div> <div>G.B. Sowerby, 1841</div> <div>Philippines, Bohol Island<br/>121 mm</div>                 |   |   |
|  | <div>7661000683</div> <div><b>Spondylus</b></div> <div><b>chipolanus</b></div> <div>W.H. Dall, 1890 †<br/>(FOSSIL)</div> <div>Florida<br/>7 mm</div>                        |  |  |
| <div>Fossil only</div>                                                              | <div>7661000684</div> <div><b>Spondylus</b></div> <div><b>chiriquiensis</b></div> <div>A.A. Olsson, 1922 †<br/>(FOSSIL)</div> <div>Panama, Golfo de los Mosquitos</div>     |  |  |
|  | <div>5480004165</div> <div><b>Spondylus</b></div> <div><b>clarksoni</b></div> <div>K.L. Lamprell, 1992</div> <div>Exmouth, West Australia<br/>95 mm</div>                   |  |  |
| <div>Fossil only</div>                                                              | <div>7661000686</div> <div><b>Spondylus</b></div> <div><b>cliffensis</b></div> <div>G.D. Hanna, 1927 †<br/>(FOSSIL)</div> <div>No Georeferenced data available</div>        |                                                                                      |                                                                                       |



7214000025  
**Spondylus coccineus**

J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819

Red Sea  
57 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus punicus F.R. Bernard, Y.Y. Cai & F. Morton, 1993

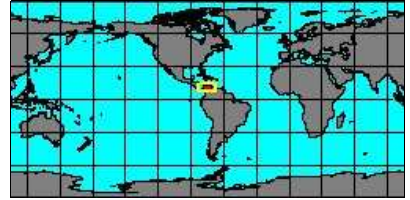


**Fossil only**

7661000687  
**Spondylus colombiensis**

N.E. Weisbord, 1929 †  
(**FOSSIL**)

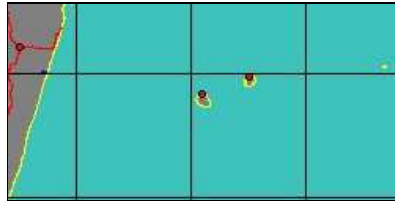
Colombia, La Chorrera



7070000004  
**Spondylus concavus**

G.P. Deshayes in L. Maillard  
1863

Réunion



7661000688  
**Spondylus concentricus**

H.G. Bronn, 1831 †  
(**FOSSIL**)

France, Aquitaine  
43 mm



**Fossil only**

7661000896  
**Spondylus consobrinus**

Deslongchamps †  
(**FOSSIL**)

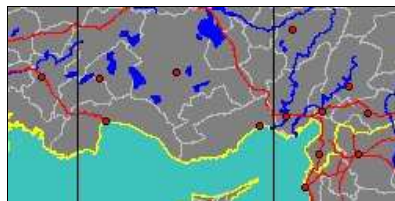
No Georeferenced data available



7661000689  
**Spondylus crassicosta**

J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819 †  
(**FOSSIL**)

Turkey, Karaman  
153 mm



7661000844  
**Spondylus crassicosta aquitanicus**

A.E.M. Cossmann,  
& M.A. Peyrot, 1921 †  
(**FOSSIL**)

France, Aquitaine



5480004585  
**Spondylus crassisquama**

J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819

Baja California  
136 mm

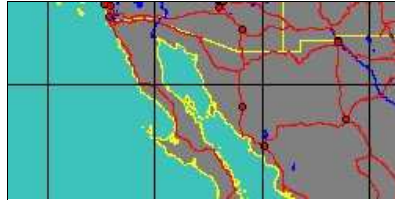


**synonyms:**

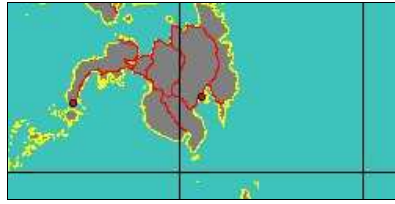
- Spondylus crassisquama J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819
- Spondylus dubius W.J. Broderip, 1833
- Spondylus princeps W.J. Broderip, 1833
- Spondylus crassisquamatus J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819
- Spondylus pictorum L.A. Reeve, 1856



7214000028  
**Spondylus**  
**crassisquama**  
**basilius**  
L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Baja California  
115 mm

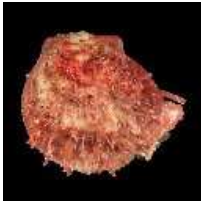


5480004005  
**Spondylus**  
**croceus**  
K. Schreibers, 1793  
Philippines, Talkud Island  
93 mm

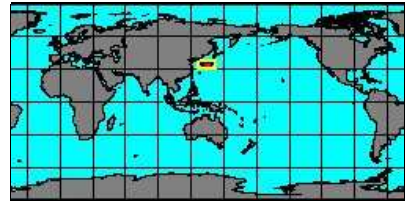
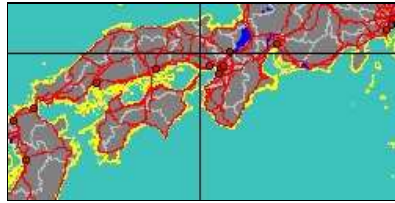


**synonyms:**

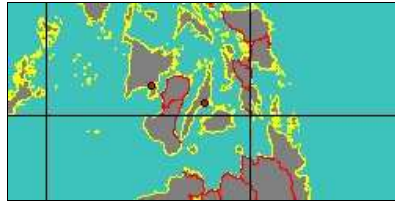
- Spondylus aurantiacus P.F. Röding, 1798



7214000015  
**Spondylus**  
**cruentus**  
C.E. Lischke, 1868  
Japan, Wakayama  
102 mm



5480004025  
**Spondylus**  
**darwini**  
F.P. Jousseaume, 1882  
Philippines, Cebu  
58,1 mm



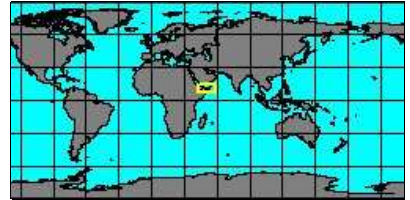
**synonyms:**

- Spondylus picturum K.L. Lamprell, 1986

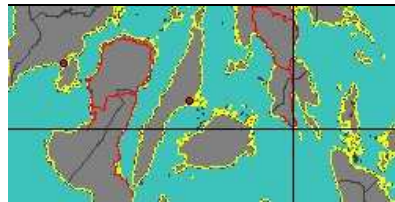


**Fossil  
only**

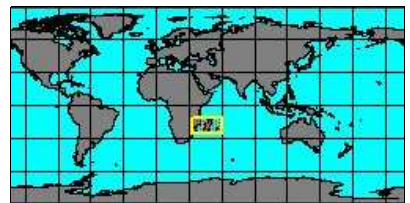
7661000690  
**Spondylus**  
**decussatus**  
A. Fuchs, 1879 †  
**(FOSSIL)**  
Somalia, Bari, Iskushuban



5480000045  
**Spondylus**  
**deforgesi**  
K.L. Lamprell & J.M. Healy, 2001  
Philippines, Olango Island  
40 mm



5480004209  
**Spondylus**  
**depressus**  
H.C. Fulton, 1915  
Madagascar

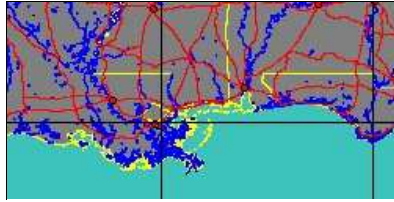


7661000743  
**Spondylus**  
**deshayesi**  
O.G. Michelotti, 1847 †  
**(FOSSIL)**  
France, Aquitaine  
78 mm

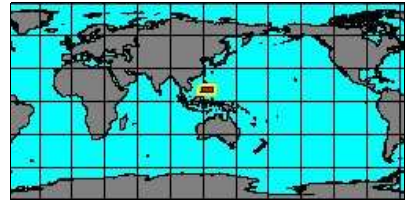
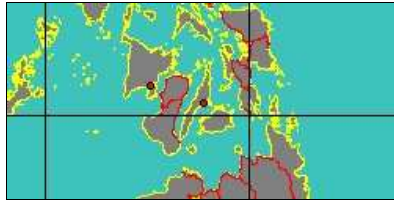




7661000691  
**Spondylus  
dumosus**  
Morton, 1834 †  
(FOSSIL)  
USA, Mississippi  
44 mm



5480004609  
**Spondylus  
eastae**  
K.L. Lamprell, 1992  
Philippines, Cebu  
97 mm

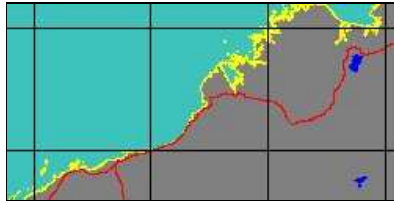


**synonyms:**

- Spondylus parocellatus T. Iredale, 1939



5480004185  
**Spondylus  
echinatus**  
K. Schreibers, 1793  
Australia, Broome  
109,6 mm



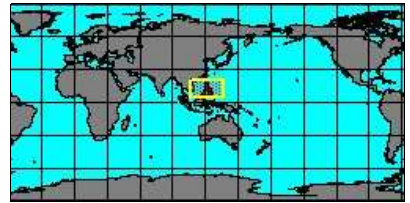
**synonyms:**

- Spondylus albus H.E. Anton, 1838
- Spondylus spinulosus H.C. Küster, 1858

- Spondylus albus J.C. Chenu, 1845



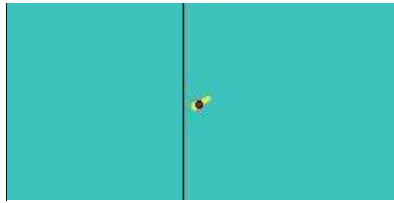
7214000031  
**Spondylus  
echinatus  
plurispinosus**  
L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Philippines  
110 mm



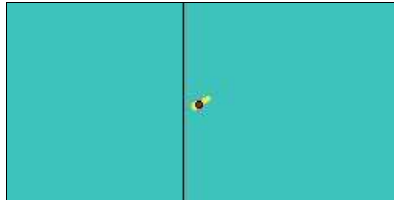
7214000047  
**Spondylus  
echinus**  
F.P. Jousseume in É. Lamy, 1927  
Red Sea  
50 mm



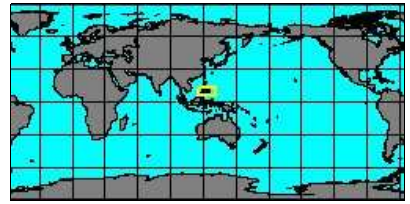
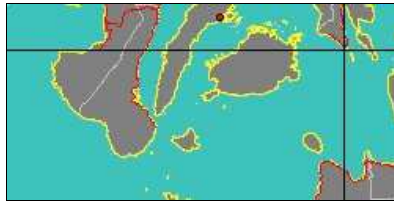
5480004678  
**Spondylus  
electrum**  
L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Bermuda  
90 mm



5480004233  
**Spondylus  
electus**  
H.C. Fulton, 1915  
Bermuda  
90 mm



5480000055  
**Spondylus  
erectospinosus**  
T. Habe, 1973  
Philippines, Balicasag Island  
67 mm

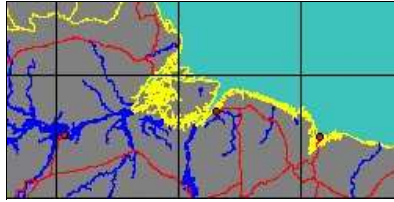


**synonyms:**

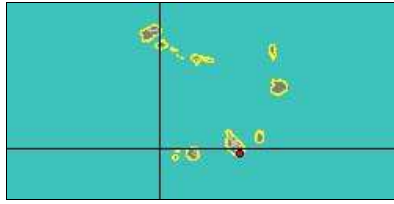
- Spondylus erectospinus K.L. Lamprell & J.M. Healy, 2001



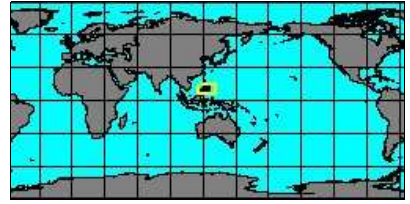
5480004661  
**Spondylus erinaceus**  
L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Brazil, Pará  
109 mm



7214000006  
**Spondylus excavatus**  
J.C. Chenu, 1844  
Cape Verde



5480004035  
**Spondylus exiguus**  
K.L. Lamprell & J.M. Healy, 2001  
Philippines, Mactan Island  
9,2 mm



7214000007  
**Spondylus exilis**  
G.B. III Sowerby, 1895  
Red Sea



7070000005  
**Spondylus fauroti**  
F.P. Jousseaume, 1888  
Egypt, Sinai

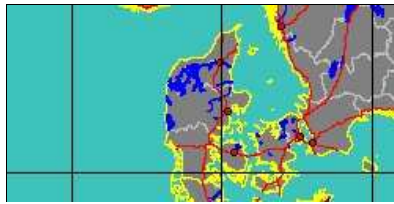


**synonyms:**

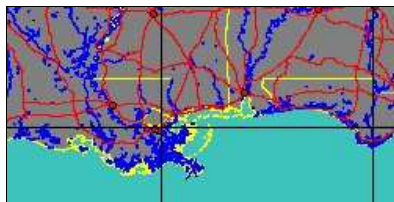
- Spondylus smytheae K.L. Lamprell, 1998



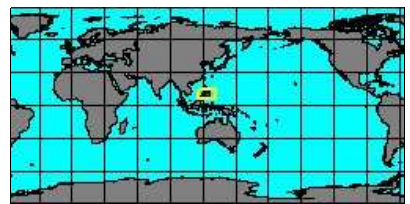
7661000819  
**Spondylus faxensis**  
(J.J.S. Steenstrup, 1847 †)  
**(FOSSIL)**  
Denmark  
44 mm



7661000672  
**Spondylus filiaris**  
W.H. Dall, 1916 †  
**(FOSSIL)**  
USA, Mississippi  
20 mm



7214000010  
**Spondylus flabellum**  
L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Philippines, Bohol Island  
70 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus anacanthus flabellum L.A. Reeve, 1856

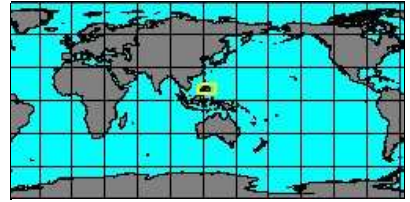
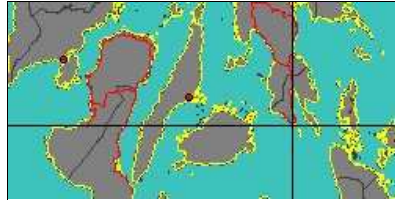


5480004513

**Spondylus foliaceus**

K. Schreibers, 1793

Philippines, Olango Island  
133 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus costatus J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819
- Spondylus digitatus G. Perry, 1811
- Spondylus marmoratus K. Schreibers, 1793
- Spondylus nux L.A. Reeve, 1856
- Spondylus pesasinius P.F. Röding, 1798
- Spondylus petroselinum G.B. II Sowerby, 1847

- Spondylus croceus L.A. Reeve, 1856
- Spondylus imbutus L.A. Reeve, 1856
- Spondylus multiamellatus J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819
- Spondylus pemux T. Iredale, 1939
- Spondylus pesasinus P.F. Röding, 1798
- Spondylus pictorum K. Schreibers, 1793



7214000038

**Spondylus fragilis**

G.B. Sowerby, 1847

Philippines  
25 mm

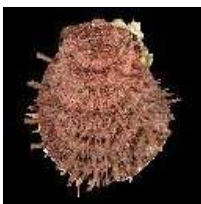


7661000693

**Spondylus gaederopoides**

F. McCoy, 1876 †  
(FOSSIL)

Australia, Victoria  
92 mm

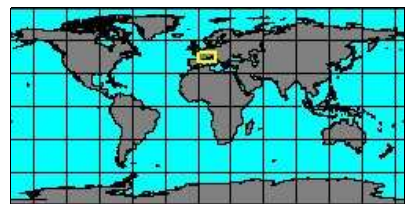


5480000065

**Spondylus gaederopus**

C. Linnaeus, 1758

Italy, Savona  
133 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus contrarius H.E. Anton, 1838
- Spondylus gaderopus C. Linnaeus, 1758
- Spondylus gaederopus contraria M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dollfus, 1888
- Spondylus gaederopus corallina M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dollfus, 1888
- Spondylus gaederopus horrida P. Dautzenberg, 1895
- Spondylus gaederopus inermis M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dollfus, 1888
- Spondylus mediterraneus J. Hermann, 1781

- Spondylus fulvus K. Schreibers, 1793
- Spondylus gaederopus albina M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dollfus, 1888
- Spondylus gaederopus corallinus T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1875
- Spondylus gaederopus foliosa M.E.J. Bucquoy, P. Dautzenberg & G.F. Dollfus, 1888
- Spondylus gaederopus horridus T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1875
- Spondylus gaederopus lamellosa P.M. Palfrey, 1904

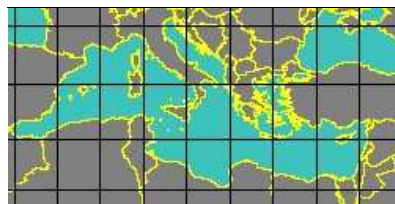


7214000020

**Spondylus gaederopus albinus**

T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1875

Mediterranean Sea

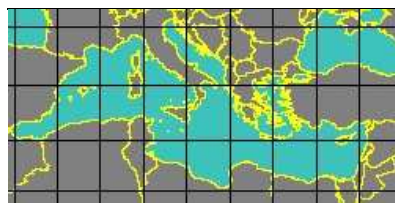


7214000021

**Spondylus gaederopus foliosus**

T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1875

Mediterranean Sea

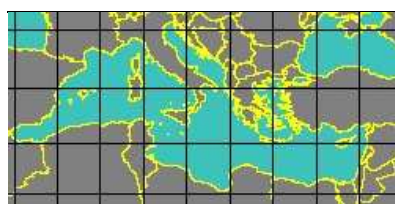


7214000019

**Spondylus gaederopus inermis**

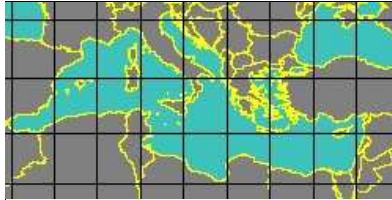
T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1875

Mediterranean Sea





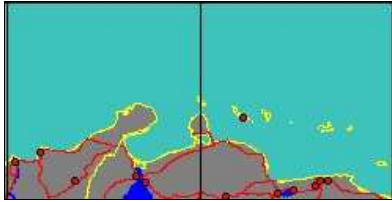
7214000022  
**Spondylus**  
**gaederopus**  
**mixtus**  
F.C.L. Koch & P.M. Pallary, 1900  
Mediterranean Sea



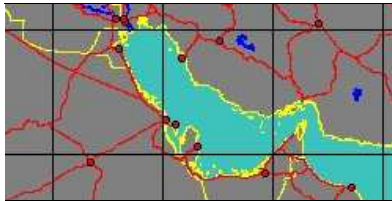
7214000011  
**Spondylus**  
**gaederopus**  
**spinosa**  
P.M. Pallary, 1904  
Italy, Brindisi  
75 mm



5480000071  
**Spondylus**  
**gilvus**  
L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Netherlands Antilles, Aruba  
65 mm



5480004521  
**Spondylus**  
**gloriandus**  
J.C. Melville & R. Standen, 1907  
Arabian Gulf  
108,8 mm



5480004684  
**Spondylus**  
**gloriosus**  
W.H. Dall, P. Bartsch,  
& H.A. Rehder, 1938  
Guam  
44 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus linguafelis gloriosus W.H. Dall, P. Bartsch & H.A. Rehder, 1938



5480004679  
**Spondylus**  
**gloriosus**  
**visayensis**  
G.T. Poppe & S.P. Tagaro, 2010  
Philippines, Camotes Island  
130,8 mm



7661000673  
**Spondylus**  
**granulocostatus**  
D.T. Dockery, 1982 †  
(FOSSIL)

No Georeferenced data available



7661000820  
**Spondylus**  
**granulatus**  
G.P. Deshayes, 1830 †  
(FOSSIL)  
France, Paris Basin  
29 mm





5480000070  
**Spondylus**  
**gravis**  
H.C. Fulton, 1915  
Somalia, Mogadiscio  
108 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus somalicus M. Parth & Philippe, 1992



5480004649  
**Spondylus**  
**groschi**  
K.L. Lamprell,  
& R.N. Kilburn, 1995  
Israel  
115 mm



7661000694  
**Spondylus**  
**gumanomocon**  
J. Brown & H.A. Pilsbry, 1913 †  
(**FOSSIL**)  
Dominican Republic  
22 mm

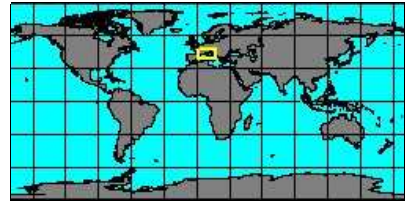


**synonyms:**

- Spondylus carmenensis F. Hodson, 1927 †



5480000080  
**Spondylus**  
**gussonii**  
A. da Costa, 1830  
Italy, Capraia Island  
22 mm



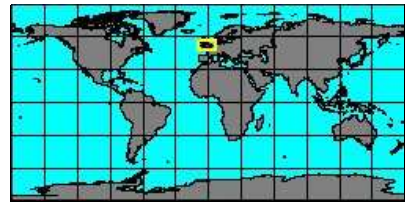
**synonyms:**

- Spondylus albidus W.J. Broderip, 1836

- Spondylus minimus J.C. Chenu, 1844



7661000858  
**Spondylus**  
**guttarus**  
(Sharpe, 1854 †)  
(**FOSSIL**)  
UK, England, Oxfordshire



7214000040  
**Spondylus**  
**hawaiiensis**  
(W.H. Dall, P. Bartsch,  
& H.A. Rehder, 1938)  
Hawaii  
80 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus candidus hawaiiensis W.H. Dall, P. Bartsch & H.A. Rehder, 1938



5480004040  
**Spondylus**  
**heidkeae**  
K.L. Lamprell & J.M. Healy, 2001  
Philippines, Aliguay Island  
30 mm

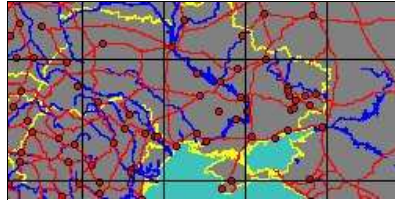


**synonyms:**

- Spondylus microlepos K.L. Lamprell, 1986



7661000821  
**Spondylus hispidus**  
Makarenko, 1970 †  
(FOSSIL)  
Ukraine  
38 mm



7214000013  
**Spondylus ictericus**  
L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Brazil, Pernambuco



5480000095  
**Spondylus imperialis**  
J.C. Chenu, 1844  
Philippines, Bohol  
96 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus nicobaricus ciliatus T. Habe, 1964



7214000043  
**Spondylus imperialis purus**  
H.C. Fulton, 1915  
Philippines



7661000834  
**Spondylus japonicus**  
M. Amano & N. Marui, 1958  
Japan, Nagano



7214000034  
**Spondylus jubalensis**  
É. Lamy, 1938  
Red Sea  
18 mm



5480004175  
**Spondylus lamarckii**  
J.C. Chenu, 1845  
Philippines, Surigao  
102 mm

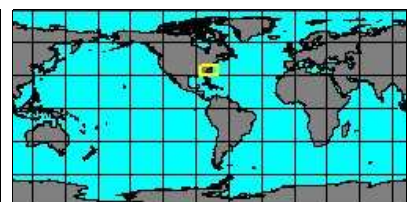


**synonyms:**

- Spondylus ducalis b J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819



7661000695  
**Spondylus lamellaceus**  
Kellum, 1926 †  
(FOSSIL)  
USA, North Carolina, Pender

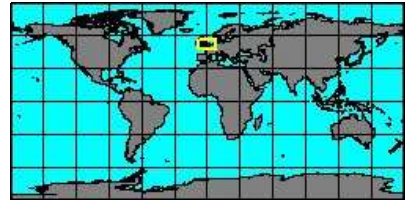




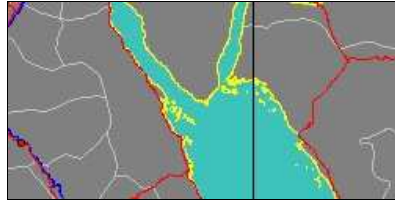
7214000041  
**Spondylus**  
**lamyi**  
H.C. Fulton, 1915  
Philippines



7661000852  
**Spondylus**  
**latus**  
(J. de C. Sowerby, 1815 †)  
**(FOSSIL)**  
UK, Cambridgeshire



5480004321  
**Spondylus**  
**layardi**  
L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Egypt, Sinai Peninsula  
50 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus lamyi F.P. Jousseume in É. Lamy, 1927

- Spondylus unicus F.P. Jousseume in É. Lamy, 1927



5480004673  
**Spondylus**  
**leucacanthus**  
W.J. Broderip, 1833  
Baja California  
120 mm

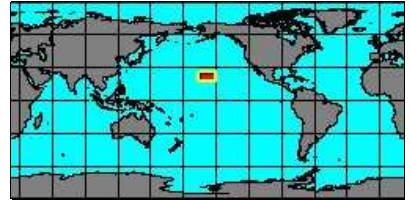


**synonyms:**

- Spondylus ursipes S.S. Berry, 1959



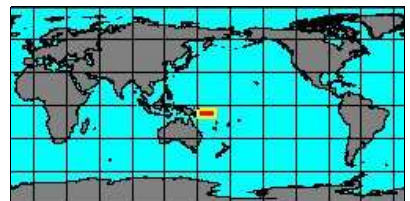
7214000027  
**Spondylus**  
**lima**  
J.C. Chenu, 1845  
Hawaii



7214000024  
**Spondylus**  
**limbatus**  
G.B. II Sowerby, 1847  
Israel  
115 mm



5480000105  
**Spondylus**  
**linguae felis**  
G.B. II Sowerby, 1847  
Solomon Islands  
123 mm

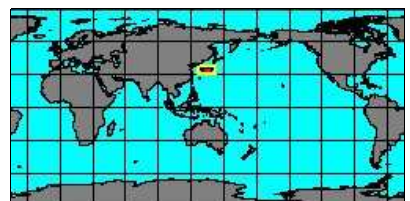


**synonyms:**

- Spondylus linguae felis G.B. II Sowerby, 1847



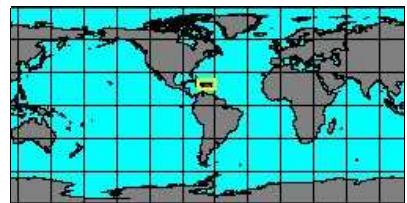
5480004015  
**Spondylus**  
**longitudinalis**  
J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819  
Japan, Wakayama  
45 mm



Fossil  
only

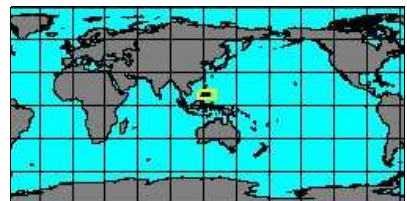
7661000696  
**Spondylus**  
**lucasi**

C.J. Maury, 1920 †  
(**FOSSIL**)  
Puerto Rico, Isabela



5480004045  
**Spondylus**  
**maestratii**

K.L. Lamprell & J.M. Healy, 2001  
Philippines, Balicasag Island  
47 mm



7214000018  
**Spondylus**  
**microlepos**

J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819  
Madagascar  
35 mm



7214000004  
**Spondylus**  
**mimus**

A.A. Olsson, 1931  
Philippines  
19 mm



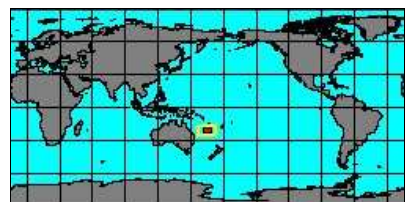
**synonyms:**

- Spondylus kauaiensis W.H. Dall, P. Bartsch & H.A. Rehder, 1938



5480004050  
**Spondylus**  
**mireilleae**

K.L. Lamprell & J.M. Healy, 2001  
New Caledonia  
55 mm



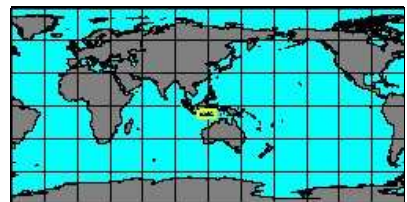
**synonyms:**

- Spondylus occidentis mireilleae K.L. Lamprell & J.M. Healy, 2001



7214000045  
**Spondylus**  
**morrisoni**

P. Damarco, 2015  
Indonesia, Pulau Sangean  
75 mm



Fossil  
only

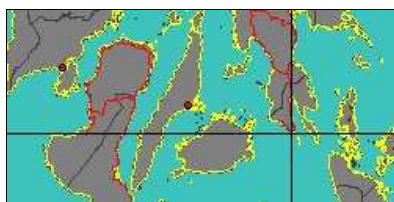
7661000697  
**Spondylus**  
**mucronatus**

Azzaroli, 1958 †  
(**FOSSIL**)  
Somalia, Bari, Bander-Beyla



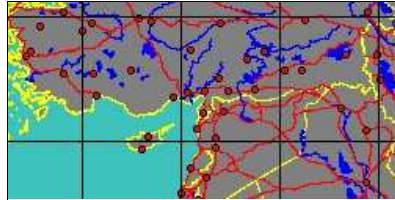
5480000115  
**Spondylus**  
**multimuricatus**

L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Philippines, Olango Island  
132 mm





7214000003  
**Spondylus multisetosus**  
L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Turkey, Iskenderun  
145 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus affinis L.A. Reeve, 1856

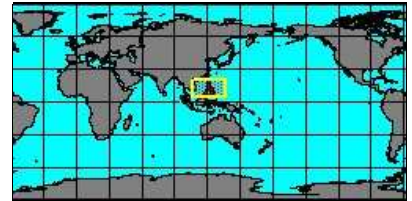
- Spondylus fragum L.A. Reeve, 1856



7661000822  
**Spondylus multistriatus**  
G.P. Deshayes, 1830 †  
**(FOSSIL)**  
France, Paris Basin  
46 mm



7214000039  
**Spondylus mus**  
L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Philippines



5480000125  
**Spondylus nicobaricus**  
K. Schreibers, 1793  
Philippines, Cebu  
88 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus aculeatus W.J. Broderip, 1833
- Spondylus gracilis J.C. Chenu, 1844
- Spondylus igneus H.C. Fulton, 1915
- Spondylus maculatus K. Schreibers, 1793
- Spondylus pseudochama K. Schreibers, 1793
- Spondylus rostratus J.C. Chenu, 1845

- Spondylus coccineus G.B. II Sowerby, 1847
- Spondylus hystrix P.F. Röding, 1798
- Spondylus lindea T. Iredale, 1939
- Spondylus percea T. Iredale, 1939
- Spondylus radians J.B.P.A. Lamarck
- Spondylus serratissimus W.H. Dall, P. Bartsch & H.A. Rehder, 1938



7214000023  
**Spondylus nicobaricus ciliatus**  
G.B. Sowerby, 1847  
Philippines, Cebu  
35 mm



5480004683  
**Spondylus nicobaricus hystrix**  
J.F. Bolten in P.F. Röding, 1798  
Hawaii  
45 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus hystrix J.F. Bolten in P.F. Röding, 1798

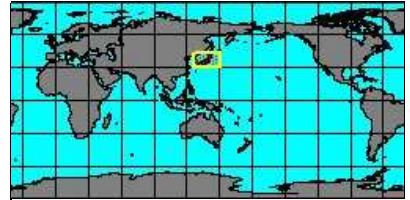
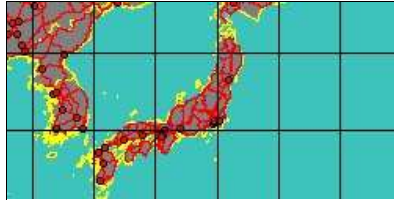


7661000698  
**Spondylus oballosensis**  
Imlay, 1940 †  
**(FOSSIL)**  
Mexico, Coahuila, Villa Unión

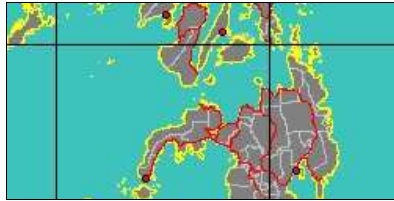




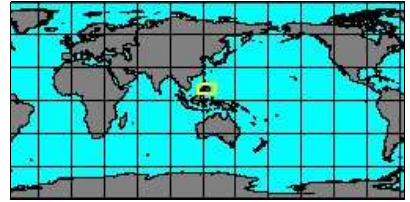
5480004055  
**Spondylus**  
**occidens**  
G.B. III Sowerby, 1903  
Japan  
76 mm



7214000009  
**Spondylus**  
**occidens**  
**jamarci**  
T.A. Okutani, 1983  
Philippines, Aiguay Island  
52 mm



5480004497  
**Spondylus**  
**ocellatus**  
L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Philippines, Bohol  
59 mm



**synonyms:**

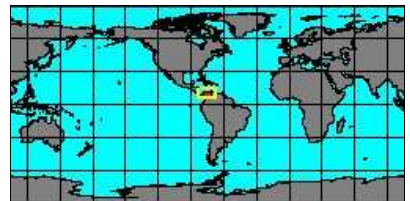
- Spondylus nicobaricus ocellatus L.A. Reeve, 1856



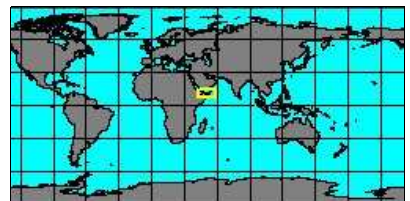
7661000823  
**Spondylus**  
**ogormani**  
A.E.M. Cossmann, 1922 †  
**(FOSSIL)**  
France, Aquitaine  
77 mm



7661000699  
**Spondylus**  
**olssoni**  
Clark & J.W. Durham, 1946 †  
**(FOSSIL)**  
Colombia, Bolivar



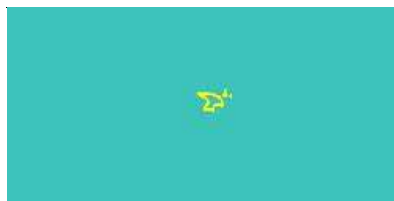
7661000700  
**Spondylus**  
**ornatissimus**  
Böhm, 1927 †  
**(FOSSIL)**  
Somalia, Bari, Iskushuban



5480004065  
**Spondylus**  
**orstomi**  
K.L. Lamprell & J.M. Healy, 2001  
New Caledonia  
47 mm



7070000006  
**Spondylus**  
**ostreoides**  
Smith, 1885  
New Zealand, Kermadec Islands





7661000824  
**Spondylus**  
**palensis**  
M. Rouault, 1849 †  
(**FOSSIL**)  
France, Aquitaine  
37 mm



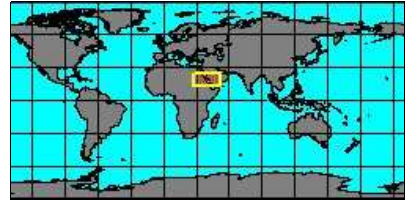
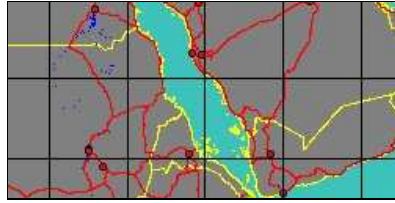
7661000825  
**Spondylus**  
**paucispinosus**  
Doncieux, 1911 †  
(**FOSSIL**)  
France, Aquitaine  
30 mm



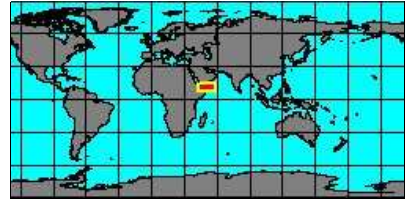
7661000701  
**Spondylus**  
**perrini**  
Wiedley, 1928 †  
(**FOSSIL**)  
Mexico, Baja California Sur,  
Comondú



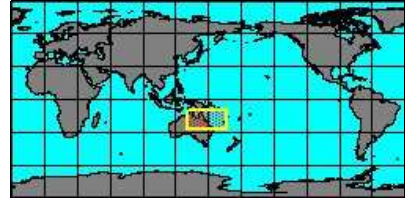
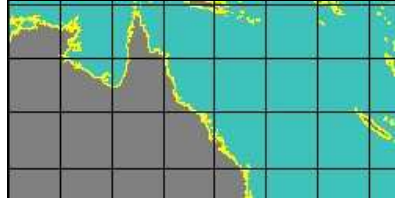
5480004115  
**Spondylus**  
**pickeringae**  
K.L. Lamprell, 1998  
Red Sea  
104 mm



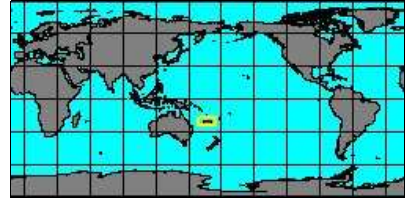
5480004070  
**Spondylus**  
**pratii**  
M. Parth, 1990  
Somalia, Ras Hafun  
150 mm



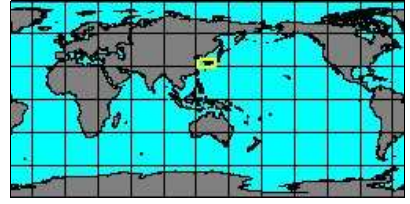
7214000033  
**Spondylus**  
**prionifer**  
T. Iredale, 1931  
Queensland  
85 mm



5480004080  
**Spondylus**  
**proneri**  
K.L. Lamprell & J.M. Healy, 2001  
New Caledonia, Lifou

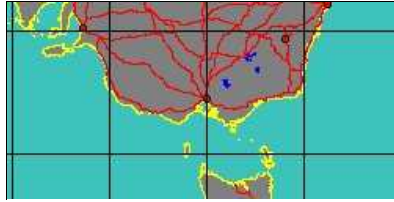


7661000878  
**Spondylus**  
**pseudocalcaratus**  
Tashiro, 1976 †  
(**FOSSIL**)  
Japan, Amakusa-Shimoshima  
70 mm





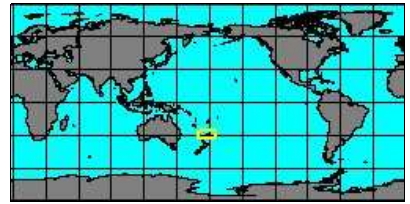
7661000703  
**Spondylus**  
**pseudoradula**  
F. McCoy, 1886 †  
(FOSSIL)  
Australia, Victoria  
41 mm



7661000704  
**Spondylus**  
**radula**  
J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1806 †  
(FOSSIL)  
France, Brittany  
48 mm



5480004297  
**Spondylus**  
**raoulensis**  
P.G. Oliver, 1915  
New Zealand, Kermadec Islands  
72 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Spondylus iredalei* H.C. Fulton, 1915



7661000826  
**Spondylus**  
**rarispina**  
G.P. Deshayes, 1830 †  
(FOSSIL)  
France, Paris Basin  
36 mm



5480004677  
**Spondylus**  
**reesianus**  
G.B. III Sowerby, 1903  
Philippines, Bohol  
101 mm



7214000026  
**Spondylus**  
**reesianus**  
**serraticosta**  
B. Prashad, 1932  
Philippines, Bohol



5480004561  
**Spondylus**  
**regius**  
C. Linnaeus, 1758  
Philippines, Palawan Island  
156 mm

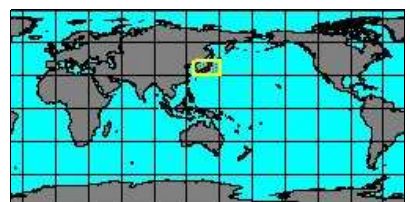
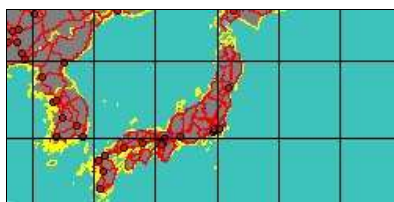


**synonyms:**

- *Spondylus cumingi* G.B. II Sowerby, 1847

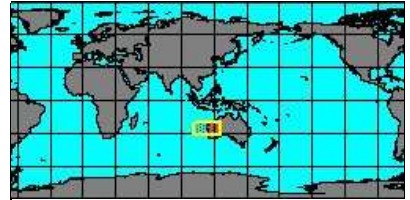
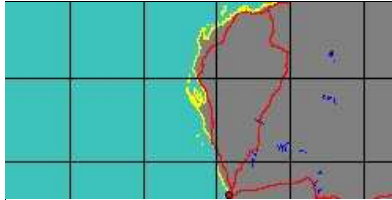


5480004657  
**Spondylus**  
**regius**  
**cumingi**  
G.B. Sowerby, 1847  
Japan  
62 mm





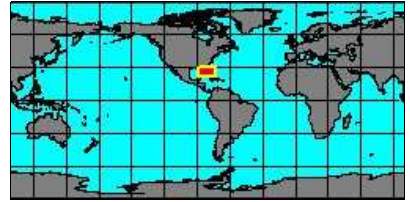
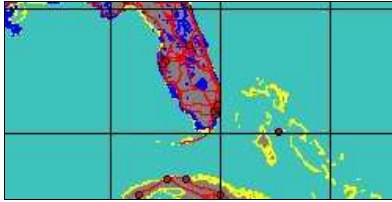
5480004085  
**Spondylus**  
**rippingalei**  
K.L. Lamprell & J.M. Healy, 2001  
Western Australia



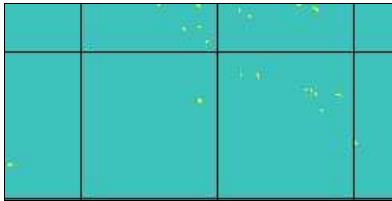
7214000046  
**Spondylus**  
**roseus**  
F.P. Jousseaume in É. Lamy, 1927  
Red Sea  
20 mm



7661000705  
**Spondylus**  
**rotundatus**  
A. Hellprin, 1887 †  
(**FOSSIL**)  
Florida  
75 mm



5480004441  
**Spondylus**  
**rubicundus**  
L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Tuamotu  
80 mm

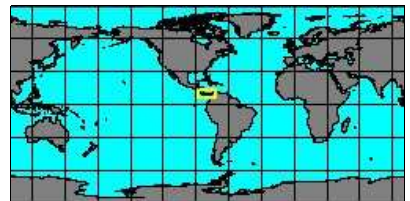
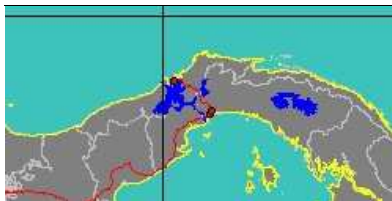


7661000706  
**Spondylus**  
**rugosus**  
A. Packard, 1922 †  
(**FOSSIL**)

No Georeferenced data available



7661000707  
**Spondylus**  
**scotti**  
J. Brown & H.A. Pilsbry, 1913 †  
(**FOSSIL**)  
Panama, Panamá, Panamá



5480000150  
**Spondylus**  
**senegalensis**  
K. Schreibers, 1793  
Gabon, Sao Tomé Island  
92 mm

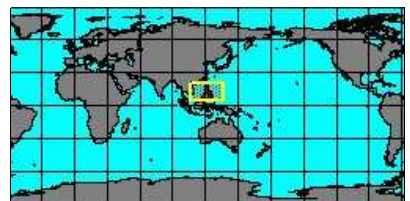


**synonyms:**

- Spondylus powelli E.A. Smith, 1892

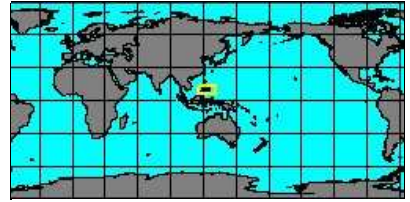


7214000044  
**Spondylus**  
**setiger**  
L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Philippines





5480000160  
**Spondylus sinensis**  
K. Schreibers, 1793  
Philippines, Panglao Island  
118 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus ducalis P.F. Röding, 1798
- Spondylus muricatus J.C. Chenu, 1845

- Spondylus squamosus princeps K. Schreibers, 1793

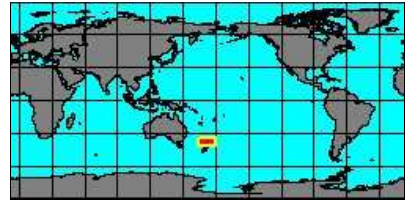
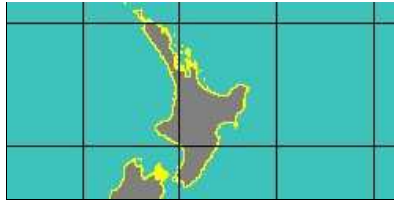


7661000708  
**Spondylus sondeianus**  
Martin, 1909 †  
(FOSSIL)

No Georeferenced data available



7214000017  
**Spondylus sparsispinosus**  
W.H. Dall, P. Bartsch,  
& H.A. Rehder, 1938  
New Zealand, North Island



7214000030  
**Spondylus spectrum**  
L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Australia, Swain Reef  
70 mm

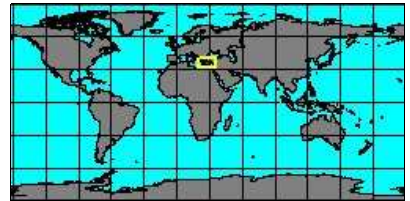


**synonyms:**

- Spondylus echinatus spectrum L.A. Reeve, 1856



5480000110  
**Spondylus spinosus**  
K. Schreibers, 1793  
Greece, Rhodos  
102 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus dentatus J.C. Chenu, 1844
- Spondylus marisrubri P.F. Röding, 1798
- Spondylus ramosus K. Schreibers, 1793

- Spondylus probosciteus K. Schreibers, 1793
- Spondylus savignyi F.P. Jousseaume in É. Lamy, 1927



7661000827  
**Spondylus spodyloides**  
(R. Tate, 1882 †)  
(FOSSIL)  
Australia, Madura  
125 mm



5480000177  
**Spondylus squamosus**  
K. Schreibers, 1793  
Philippines, Masbate Island  
79 mm



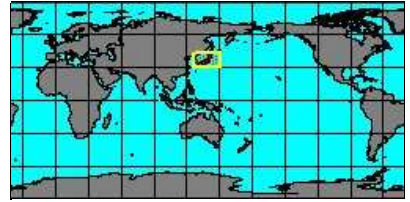
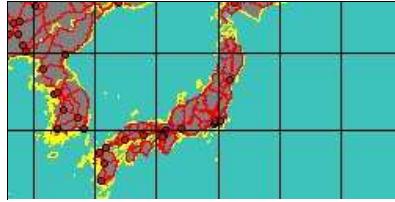
**synonyms:**

- Spondylus barbatus L.A. Reeve, 1856
- Spondylus spathuliferus J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819

- Spondylus sinensis G.B. II Sowerby, 1847



7214000014  
**Spondylus squamosus japonicus**  
J.T. Kuroda, 1932  
Japan



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus japonicus J.T. Kuroda, 1932



7661000709  
**Spondylus subnodosus**  
A. Packard, 1922 †  
(**FOSSIL**)  
USA, California, Santa Cruz



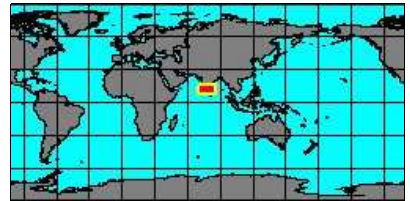
**synonyms:**

- Spondylus fucatus G.D. Hanna, 1924 †

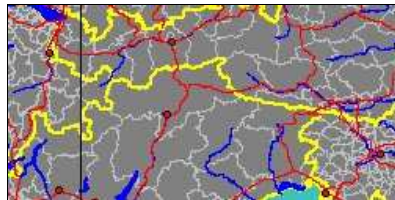
- Spondylus striatus A. Packard, 1922 †



7661000710  
**Spondylus subsquamosus**  
E. Forbes, 1846 †  
(**FOSSIL**)  
South India



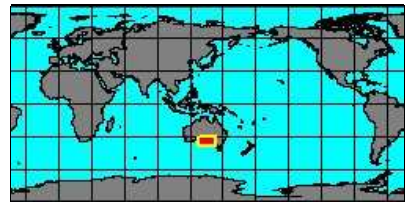
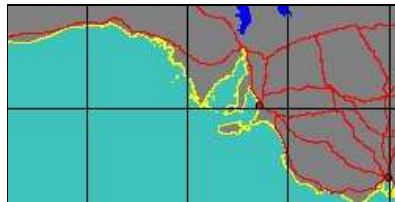
7661000711  
**Spondylus subvelatus**  
Münster, 1841 †  
(**FOSSIL**)  
Italy, Trentino-Alto Adige, Bolzano



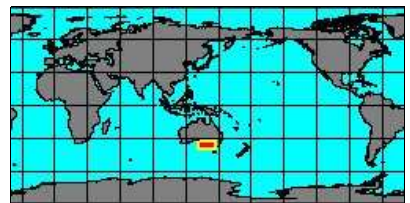
7214000008  
**Spondylus swinneni**  
K.L. Lamprell, J. Stanisc, & P.S. Clarkson, 2001  
Philippines, Samal  
118 mm



7070000002  
**Spondylus tenellus**  
L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Australia, Port Lincoln  
83 mm



7214000032  
**Spondylus tenellus regillus**  
(T. Iredale, 1929)  
South Australia  
90 mm



5480000085  
**Spondylus tenuis**  
K. Schreibers, 1793  
Brazil, Pernambuco  
90 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus ambiguus J.C. Chenu, 1844
- Spondylus longitudinalis G.B. II Sowerby, 1847
- Spondylus ramosus L.A. Reeve, 1856
- Spondylus ustulatus L.A. Reeve, 1856

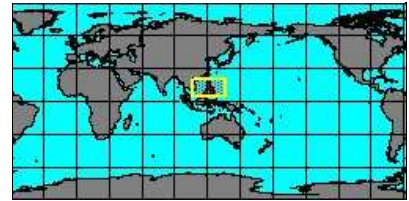
- Spondylus digitatus G.B. II Sowerby, 1847
- Spondylus monachus J.C. Chenu, 1844
- Spondylus sowerbyi H.C. Fulton, 1915



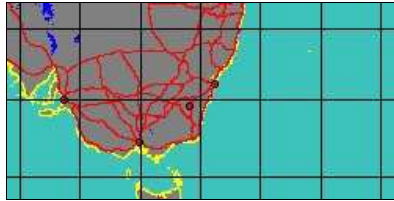
7661000712  
**Spondylus**  
**tenuispina**  
C.L.F. von Sandberger, 1863 †  
(FOSSIL)  
France, Paris Basin  
57 mm



5480004457  
**Spondylus**  
**tenuispinosus**  
G.B. II Sowerby, 1847  
Philippines



7070000001  
**Spondylus**  
**tenuitas**  
T.A. Garrard, 1966  
New South Wales  
71,2 mm



5480004601  
**Spondylus**  
**unicolor**  
G.B. II Sowerby, 1847  
Baja California  
130 mm



**synonyms:**

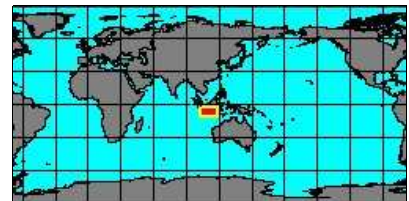
- Spondylus crassiquama unicolor G.B. II Sowerby, 1847



7602000001  
**Spondylus**  
**vaillanti**  
F.P. Jousseaume, 1927  
Red Sea  
70 mm



5480004465  
**Spondylus**  
**variegatus**  
K. Schreibers, 1793  
Indonesia, East Java  
107 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus aculeatus K. Schreibers, 1793



5480000185  
**Spondylus**  
**varius**  
G.B. I Sowerby, 1827  
Samoa  
90 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus delessertii J.C. Chenu, 1844
- Spondylus striatospinosus J.C. Chenu, 1844

- Spondylus varians G.B. I Sowerby, 1827

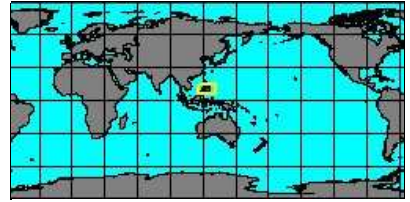
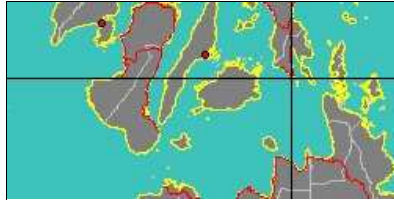


7661000828  
**Spondylus**  
**vaudini**  
G.P. Deshayes, 1858 †  
(FOSSIL)  
France, Paris Basin  
11 mm





5480000195  
**Spondylus**  
**versicolor**  
K. Schreibers, 1793  
Philippines, Bohol Island  
100 mm

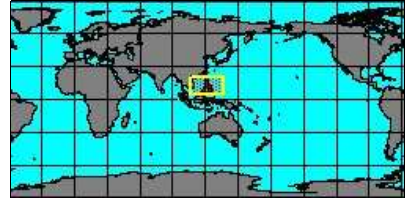


**synonyms:**

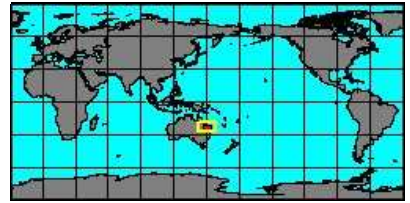
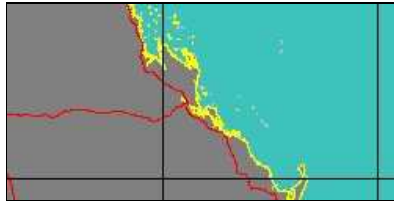
- Spondylus aurantius J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819



7214000042  
**Spondylus**  
**vexillum**  
L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Philippines  
60 mm



5480000200  
**Spondylus**  
**victoriae**  
Sowerby, 1843  
Australia, Keppel Bay  
117 mm



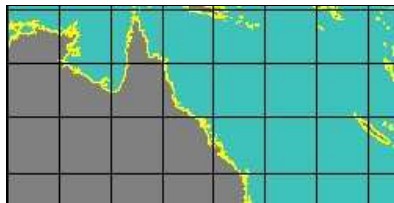
**synonyms:**

- Spondylus armatus G.B. II Sowerby, 1847
- Spondylus wrightianus J.C.H. Crosse, 1872

- Spondylus wrightianus ella T. Iredale, 1939



5480000176  
**Spondylus**  
**violacescens**  
J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819  
Queensland  
125 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus tenebrosus L.A. Reeve, 1856

- Spondylus violascens J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819



5480004481  
**Spondylus**  
**virgineus**  
L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Philippines, Palawan Island  
70 mm



**synonyms:**

- Spondylus hystrix L.A. Reeve, 1856
- Spondylus violaceus L.A. Reeve, 1856

- Spondylus reevei H.C. Fulton, 1915



5480004105  
**Spondylus**  
**zonalis**  
J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819  
Philippines, Calituban Island  
51 mm



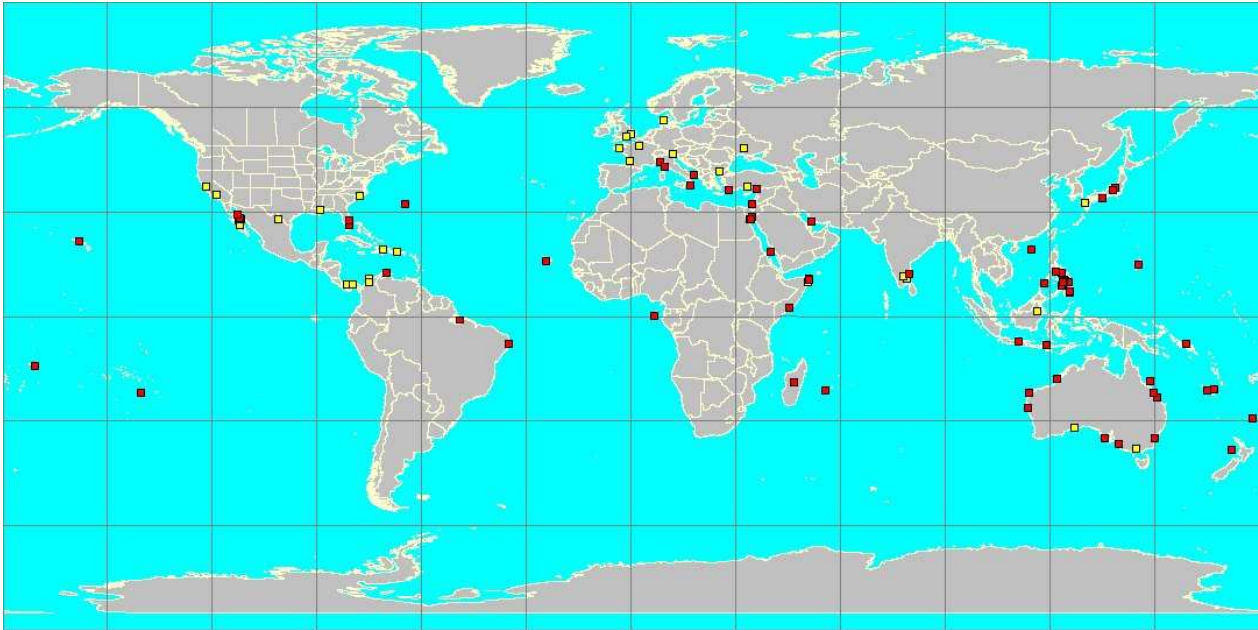
**synonyms:**

- Spondylus herinaceus J.C. Chenu, 1844

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## Family: SPONDYLIDAE

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red squares show Living species, yellow squares show Fossil species

an interactive version of this image can be accessed at  
<http://www.bagniliggia.it/WMSD/FamilyMap/SPONDYLIDAEmap.htm>

please note that this is not the complete coverage of this family  
the Data Base is not exhaustive and only one specimen per species has been georeferenced

this map is only the graphic summary of the WMSDB Data Base up to now

the total number of georeferenced species in this map is: 169 from a total of 176



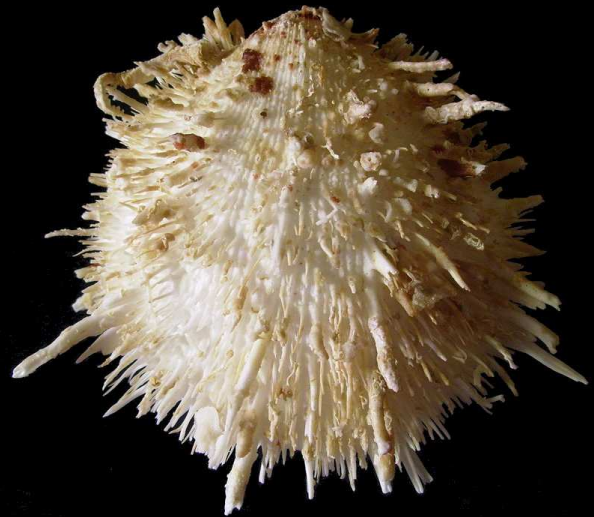
**Spondylus albibarbus** L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Australia - 100 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus anacanthus** J. Mawe, 1823  
Philippines - 40 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus asiaticus** J.C. Chenu, 1844  
Queensland - 60 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus aurispinae** P. Damarco & E. Bologna, 2009  
Brasil - 160 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus avramsingeri** M. Kovalis, 2010  
Gulf of Aqaba - 50 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus butleri** L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Thailand - 124 mm  
Image from Claudio Galli



**Spondylus calcifer** P.P. Carpenter, 1857  
Mexico - 120 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus camurus** L.A. Reeve, 1856  
India - 53 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



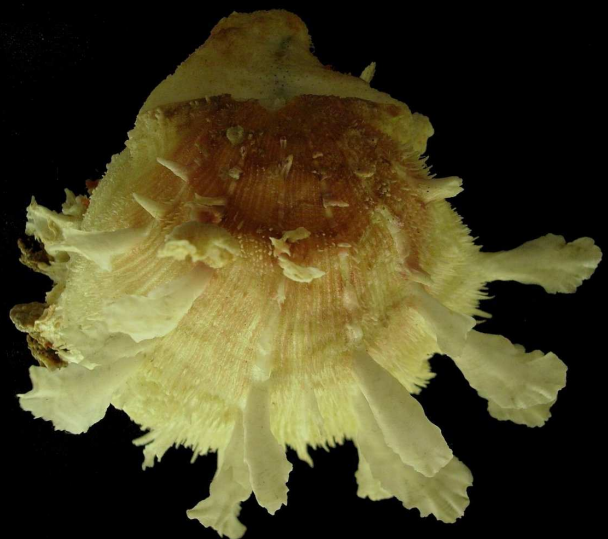
**Spondylus candidus** J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819  
Philippines - 100 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus castus** L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Indian Ocean, Comoro Islands - 80 mm  
Image from Claudio Galli



**Spondylus cevikeri** (K.L. Lamprell, J. Stanisic & P.S. Clarkson, 2001)  
Israel  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus clarksoni** K.L. Lamprell, 1992  
West Australia - 98 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus coccineus** J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819  
Red Sea  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus crassisquama** J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819  
Panama - 100 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus cruentus** C.E. Lischke, 1868  
Japan - 40 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus darwini** F.P. Jousseume, 1882  
Queensland - 50 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus deforgesi** K.L. Lamprell & J.M. Healy, 2001  
Philippines. Balicasag Island. between 80 and 150 m deep - 44 mm  
Image from Claudio Galli



**Spondylus depressus** H.C. Fulton, 1915  
Madagascar  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus echinatus** K. Schreibers, 1793  
Philippines - 100 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus electrum** L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Bermuda - 90 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus electus** H.C. Fulton, 1915  
North Brasil - 70 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus erectospinosus** T. Habe, 1973  
Philippines - 55 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus erinaceus** L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus excavatus** J.C. Chenu, 1844  
Cape Verde  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus exiguus** K.L. Lamprell & J.M. Healy, 2001  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus exilis** G.B. III Sowerby, 1895  
Red Sea  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus fauroti** F.P. Jousseume, 1888  
Red Sea - 75 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus flabellum** L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Philippines - 55 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus foliaceus** K. Schreibers, 1793  
Philippines, 70 m depth - 70 mm  
Image from Claudio Galli



**Spondylus fragilis** G.B. Sowerby, 1847  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus gaederopus** C. Linnaeus, 1758  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus gilvus** L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Netherlands Antilles, Aruba - 65 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus gloriandus** J.C. Melvill & R. Standen, 1907  
Persian Gulf  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus gravis** H.C. Fulton, 1915  
Somalia - 100 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus groschi** K.L. Lamprell & R.N. Kilburn, 1995  
Mozambique - 60 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus gussonii** A. da Costa, 1830  
Spain - 21 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus hawaiiensis** (W.H. Dall, P. Bartsch & H.A. Rehder, 1938)  
Hawaii - 80 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus heidkeae** K.L. Lamprell & J.M. Healy, 2001  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus ictericus** L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus imperialis** J.C. Chenu, 1844  
Philippines, Bohol - 89,6 mm  
Image from Claudio Galli



**Spondylus jubalensis** É. Lamy, 1938  
Red Sea - 18 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus lamarckii** J.C. Chenu, 1845  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus lamyi** H.C. Fulton, 1915  
Philippines  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus layardi** L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Sinai Peninsula, Egypt - 50 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus leucacanthus** W.J. Broderip, 1833  
Baja California - 130 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus lima** J.C. Chenu, 1845  
Hawaii  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus limbatus** G.B. II Sowerby, 1847  
Israel - 125 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus linguafelis** G.B. II Sowerby, 1847  
Hawaii - 100 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



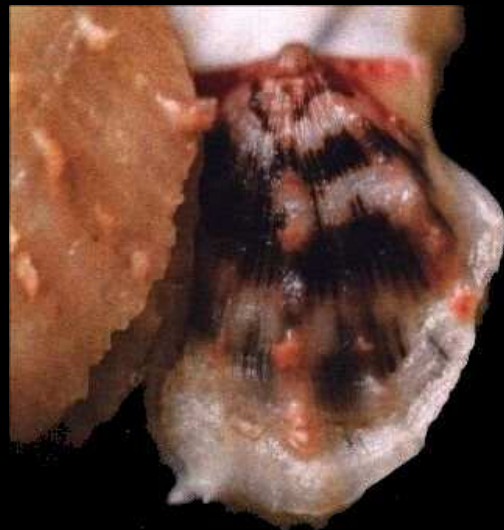
**Spondylus longitudinalis** J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819  
Philippines - 45 mm  
Image from Claudio Galli



**Spondylus maestratii** K.L. Lamprell & J.M. Healy, 2001  
Philippines - 30 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus microlepos** J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819  
Philippines - 30 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus mimus** W.H. Dall, P. Bartsch & H.A. Rehder, 1938  
Philippines - 19 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus mireilleae** K.L. Lamprell & J.M. Healy, 2001  
New Caledonia - 70 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus morrisoni** P. Damarco, 2015  
Indonesia - 55 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus multimuricatus** L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Philippines. Cebu. Bogo. 2004 - 71 mm  
Image from Claudio Galli



**Spondylus mus** L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Philippines  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus nicobaricus** K. Schreibers, 1793  
Philippines. Masbate Island. 2004 - 32 mm  
Image from Claudio Galli



**Spondylus occidentis** G.B. III Sowerby, 1903  
Japan - 55 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



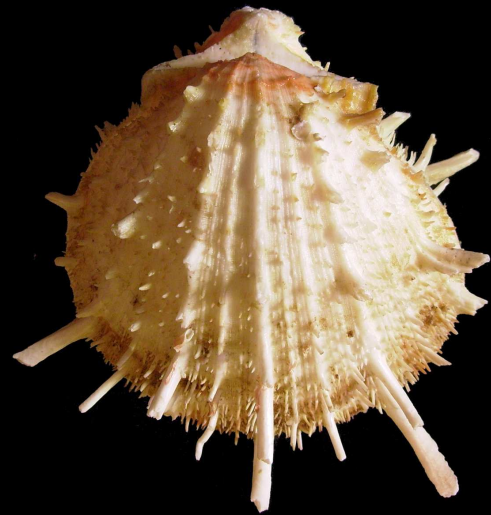
**Spondylus ocellatus** L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Philippines - 55 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus orstomi** K.L. Lamprell & J.M. Healy, 2001  
New Caledonia - 60 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus pickeringae** K.L. Lamprell, 1998  
Red Sea - 90 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus pratii** M. Parth, 1990  
Ras Hafun, Somalia - 150 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus prionifer** T. Iredale, 1931  
Queensland  
Image from Michele Dardano



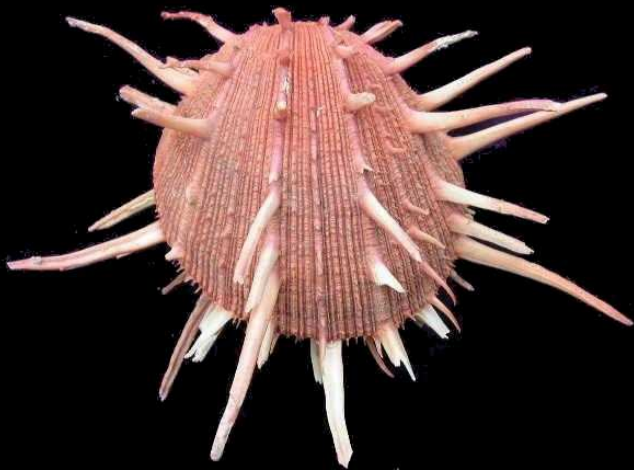
**Spondylus proneri** K.L. Lamprell & J.M. Healy, 2001  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus raoulensis** W.R.B. Oliver, 1915  
South-East Australia - 72 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus reesianus** G.B. III Sowerby, 1903  
Philippines - 65 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus regius** C. Linnaeus, 1758  
Philippines - 100 mm  
Image from Claudio Galli



**Spondylus rippingalei** K.L. Lamprell & J.M. Healy, 2001  
West Australia  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus senegalensis** K. Schreibers, 1793  
Sao Tomé Island - 78 mm  
Image from Claudio Galli



**Spondylus sinensis** K. Schreibers, 1793  
Philippines. Camotes Islands - 69 mm  
Image from Claudio Galli



**Spondylus sparsispinosus**  
W.H. Dall, P. Bartsch & H.A. Rehder, 1938  
Pacific Ocean - 50 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus spectrum** L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Australia - 70 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus squamosus** K. Schreibers, 1793  
Philippines. Masbate Island - 63.3 mm  
Image from Claudio Galli



**Spondylus swinneni** K.L. Lamprell, J. Stanisic & P.S. Clarkson, 2001  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus tenellus** L.A. Reeve, 1856  
South Australia, Port Lincoln - 50 mm  
Image from Claudio Galli



**Spondylus tenuis** K. Schreibers, 1793  
Brasil. off Guarapari - 90 mm  
Image from Claudio Galli



**Spondylus tenuispinosus** G.B. II Sowerby, 1847  
Philippines  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus unicolor** G.B. II Sowerby, 1847  
Panama - 90 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus vaillanti** F.P. Jousseaume, 1927  
Red Sea - 70 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus varius** G.B. I Sowerby, 1827  
Philippines - 90 mm  
Image from Claudio Galli



**Spondylus versicolor** K. Schreibers, 1793  
Philippines. Cebu. Mactan Island - 93,8 mm  
Image from Claudio Galli



**Spondylus vexillum** L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Philippines - 60 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus victoriae** G.B. II Sowerby, 1860  
Australia, Queensland, Keppel Bay - 102 mm  
Image from Claudio Galli



**Spondylus violacescens** J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819  
Queensland  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus virgineus** L.A. Reeve, 1856  
Philippines - 70 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano



**Spondylus zonalis** J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1819  
Australia, Queensland - 65 mm  
Image from Michele Dardano